

# **RMB Watch**

# Seasonality Beckons, We Retain Medium term Bullish Bias

### **Key Points:**

- USDCNH has been on the decline for much of Apr, in line with broader USD weakness and was last around 6.4780 as we write on 3 May Asian session vs. 1st Apr high of 6.5876. Official Apr PMI data was weaker than expected while Caixin's version outperform. We continue to hold the view that such lukewarm data provides a more benign environment for domestic securities as tightening monetary policy fears fade. Concomitantly, demand for RMB can also find modest support. Even so, risks are still rather balanced.
- While fading fears of monetary policy tightening may be supportive of risk assets at home, whispers of more regulations on technology firms in the name of ensuring financial stability weigh on broader sentiments. In addition, USDCNY seems to be exhibiting more seasonality gains in Mays over the recent years. We maintain our view for USDCNY to head lower towards 6.35 in the next 12 months as seasonality fades and as global recovery gains traction.
- Technical Analysis: USDCNH shows signs of retracing higher towards the 6.4970 before the next at 6.5130. On the other hand, the EURCNH cross may gain momentum to the downside as signaled by its falling stochastics on the daily chart. Support at 7.7660 before the next at 7.6906. SGDCNH should consolidate within 4.83-4.90. MYRCNH is poised to break-out higher from its falling wedge. We eye 1.6020.

# What We Watch (3 - 17 May):

Date	Data	Month
3-5 May	Onshore Markets in China are closed	
7 May	Trade	Apr
7 May	Current Account Balance	1Q P
8-18 May	FDI	Apr
9-15 May	Agg. Financing, Money Supply, New Yuan Loans	Apr
11 May	CPI, PPI	Apr
13-16 May	MLF	May
17 May	New home prices, IP, FAI, retail sales	Apr

#### **Analysts**

Saktiandi Supaat (65) 6320 1379 saktiandi@maybank.com.sg

Fiona Lim (65) 6320 1374 fionalim@maybank.com.sg

Christopher Wong (65) 6320 1347 wongkl@maybank.com.sg

Tan Yanxi (65) 6320 1378 tanyx@maybank.com.sg



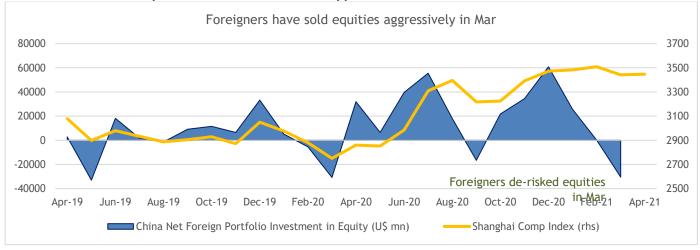
### Where Has RMB Been?

USDCNH has been on the decline for much of Apr, in line with broader USD weakness and was last around 6.4780 as we write on 3 May Asian session vs. 1st Apr high of 6.5876. Onshore markets are out until 5 May.

# **RMB To Find Modest Support**

Ahead of the 5-day Labour Day break, the National Bureau of Statistics released PMI numbers last week. Apr non-mfg PMI came in at 54.9, well under the expected 56.1 and also softening from previous 56.3. Manufacturing PMI also missed at 51.1 vs. previous 51.9. To be clear, just as Mar has a seasonal boost, official PMI prints in Apr tend to moderate from the month prior. Manufacturing PMI for small enterprises rose to 50.8 from previous 50.4 while that of large and medium enterprises softened but remained expansionary. Caixin Mfg PMI on the other hand, rose to 51.9 from 50.6. Manufacturing output remains by and large healthy. According to Markit, raw material costs have been rising and the increase in input prices had accelerated but demand conditions were strong enough for producers to pass the costs to clients. We continue to hold the view that such lukewarm data provides a more benign environment for domestic securities as tightening monetary policy fears fade. Concomitantly, demand for RMB can also strengthen. That said, risks to the RMB remain rather balanced at this point.



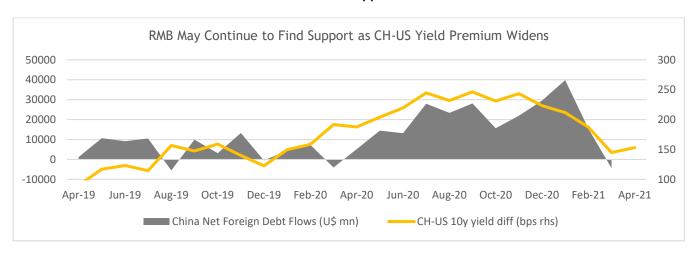




Source: Bloomberg, Maybank FX Research & Strategy

Within the domestic debt market, the Chinese government bond yields have been rather stable while UST yields came off a fair bit in Apr, resulting in a wider CH-US yield differential. That could also in turn support the RMB.

Some Stabilization of CH-US Yield Differential Should Support RMB



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank FX Research & Strategy

Note: All flow estimates (debt or equities) are available as of Mar 2021.

Yet, domestic investors have other woes. Sources cited by Bloomberg warned that PBoC along with other regulatory agencies ordered local technology companies not to provide financial services on their apps other than payment as the credit-flow through these one-stop platforms are typically masked by the bundling feature and that could undermine the broader financial stability. We continue to monitor other regulatory updates that could crimp on investors' risk appetite.

USDCNY is seasonally bullish in May, in tandem with broad USD seasonality

		pread Builder Vie									Ľ	Seasonality Chart
ast Price Local CCV												
Catchdal 10	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	0ct	Nov	Dec
.0 Yr Avg	49	.12	22	.06	.48	.14	.13	.43	18	17	.29	32
2020	75	1.17	1.29	27	1.04	99	-1.28	-1.82	84	-1.47	-1.68	79
2019	-2.65	03	.27	.34	2.53	55	.21	4.00	11	-1.53	09	99
2018	-3.35	.67	88	.90	1.24	3.28	2.96	.22	.55	1.56	22	-1.18
2017	88	25	.29	.09	-1.10	54	80	-2.03	.95	27	39	-1.55
2016	1.27	36	-1.50	.38	1.66	.95	20	.67	11	1.56	1.68	.81
2015	.73	.30	-1.11	.06	09	.05	.14	2.73	36	61	1.28	1.49
2014	.11	1.38	1.17	.68	20	70	47	49	07	43	.52	.98
2013	19	.04	18	71	51	.05	14	14	.01	44	.00	65
2012	.21	23	.07	30	1.42	23	.12	21	-1.01	75	18	.07
2011	18	35	36	86	21	23	42	92	.05	41	.39	-1.32
2010	.00	01	.00	01	.04	67	11	.49	-1.70	32	05	90
	-3.35					4.00						

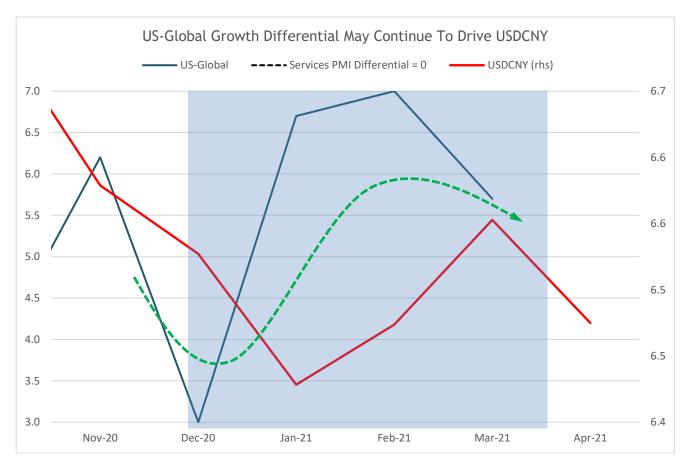
Source: Bloomberg

Looking at the USDCNY performance in the last 10 years, May seems to be the most bullish month for the pairing. The pair rose an average of 0.48% in the past 11 years over 2010-2020. While that is the highest gain vs. the other months in the year, it is still considerably mild. USDCNY strengthened in 6 out of the 11 past Mays, not a particularly compelling probability as well. However, USDCNY has undergone significant market reform since 2015 and the seasonality becomes more apparent for the USDCNY in recent years as the pair becomes more driven by market forces. Hence, we do think that there is a chance for USDCNY to see some upside in May along with other USD pairings.

In the medium term, we still look for an eventual pick-up in vaccination progress to enable global recovery to gain traction. The countercyclical nature of the USD would be more amplified as recovery momentum becomes more synchronized. We continue to expect the USDCNY to head towards 6.35.

When it comes to the COVID-19 pandemic, services PMI prints tend to lag the manufacturing PMI in the past several months as social distancing measures had a greater impact on services sector. Hence, we prefer to focus on the services PMI for a better sense of recovery in sovereigns. We noticed that the US-Global Services PMI differential had rebounded into premium and risen substantially for much of 1Q in 2021. The differential has risen since Dec 2020 as the successful mass vaccination in the US had improved the outlook for the services sector in the US relative to the rest of the world. That premium have eased recently and so has the USDCNY pairing.

#### US-Global Growth Differential Can Drive the USDCNY Pair



Source: Markit, FX Research & Strategy

# USDCNH (Daily)- Signs of Retracement Higher



USDCNH showed signs of reversal in the past two sessions and was last at 6.4796.

Stochastics show signs of rising from oversold conditions and MACD is weakening on bearish momentum.

Retracement to bring this pair towards the 6.4970 (50% fibo retracement of the 1Q rally) before the next at 6.5130 (21,50-dma). Support at 6.4490. 21dma crosses over the 50-dma, a bearish signal. Rebounds may be capped.

# EURCNH (Daily) - Bearish Risks



EURCNH was last at 7.8086. We had warned in the last issue that EURCNH gains could be capped and since then, this cross has slipped.

Resistance remains at 7.8510 (50% fibo retracement of the 1Q decline). This cross may gain momentum to the downside as signaled by its falling stochastics on the daily chart. Support at 7.7660 before the next at 7.6906.

# MYRCNH (daily) - Falling Wedge intact, Beckons the Bulls



MYRCNH was last seen around 1.5785, not showing much momentum at this point.

The falling wedge is intact and recently lows in the price action has formed a bullish divergence with the MACD forest.

Support remains at 1.5736 (76.4% fibo retracement of 2017-2019 rally) but falling wedge is near its apex and could precede a rebound. Resistance at 1.6018.

# SGDCNH (Weekly) - Consolidation



SGDCNH was last seen around the 4.8659, softening from its highs seen two weeks ago.

We had warned a failure to make a definitive move above 4.90 could mean a reversion to consolidative trades within 4.8330-4.9030 and that has played out. While MACD forest is still rather bullish, stochastics signal a turn from overbought conditions.

Support at 4.8330.



# **DISCLAIMER**

This report is for information purposes only and under no circumstances is it to be considered or intended as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities or financial instruments referred to herein, or an offer or solicitation to any person to enter into any transaction or adopt any investment strategy. Investors should note that income from such securities or financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that each security's or financial instrument's price or value may rise or fall. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this report. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities and/or financial instruments or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but such sources have not been independently verified by Malayan Banking Berhad and/or its affiliates and related corporations (collectively, "Maybank") and consequently no representation is made as to the accuracy or completeness of this report by Maybank and it should not be relied upon as such. Accordingly, no liability can be accepted for any direct, indirect or consequential losses or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this report. Maybank and its officers, directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees may from time to time have positions or be materially interested in the securities and/or financial instruments referred to herein and may further act as market maker or have assumed an underwriting commitment or deal with such securities and/or financial instruments and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking, advisory and other services for or relating to those companies whose securities are mentioned in this report. Any information or opinions or recommendations contained herein are subject to change at any time, without prior notice.

This report may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "expect", "forecast", "predict" and "project" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "can", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward looking statements. Maybank expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

This report is prepared for the use of Maybank's clients and may not be reproduced, altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party in whole or in part in any form or manner without the prior express written consent of Maybank. Maybank accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect. This report is not directed to or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation.



### APPENDIX I: TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

#### **DISCLAIMERS**

This research report is prepared for general circulation and for information purposes only and under no circumstances should it be considered or intended as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities referred to herein. Investors should note that values of such securities, if any, may fluctuate and that each security's price or value may rise or fall. Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from the relevant jurisdiction's stock exchange in the equity analysis. Accordingly, investors' returns may be less than the original sum invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this report. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but such sources have not been independently verified by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiary and affiliates (collectively, "MKE") and consequently no representation is made as to the accuracy or completeness of this report by MKE and it should not be relied upon as such. Accordingly, MKE and its officers, directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees (collectively, "Representatives") shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this report. Any information, opinions or recommendations contained herein are subject to change at any time, without prior notice.

This report may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "expect", "forecast", "predict" and "project" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "can", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward-looking statements. MKE expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

MKE and its officers, directors and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this report, may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities mentioned in this report, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or holding, or other material interest, or effect transactions, in such securities or options thereon, or other investments related thereto. In addition, it may make markets in the securities mentioned in the material presented in this report. One or more directors, officers and/or employees of MKE may be a director of the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report to the extent permitted by law.

This report is prepared for the use of MKE's clients and may not be reproduced, altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party in whole or in part in any form or manner without the prior express written consent of MKE and MKE and its Representatives accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

This report is not directed to or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the reader is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

#### Malaysia

Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in the form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad in the equity analysis.

#### Singapore

This report has been produced as of the date hereof and the information herein may be subject to change. Maybank Kim Eng Research Pte. Ltd. ("Maybank KERPL") in Singapore has no obligation to update such information for any recipient. For distribution in Singapore, recipients of this report are to contact Maybank KERPL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. If the recipient of this report is not an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor (as defined under Section 4A of the Singapore Securities and Futures Act), Maybank KERPL shall be legally liable for the contents of this report, with such liability being limited to the extent (if any) as permitted by law.

#### **Thailand**

Except as specifically permitted, no part of this presentation may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the prior written permission of Maybank Kim Eng Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited. ("MBKET") accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

Due to different characteristics, objectives and strategies of institutional and retail investors, the research products of MBKET Institutional and Retail Research departments may differ in either recommendation or target price, or both. MBKET reserves the rights to disseminate MBKET Retail Research reports to institutional investors who have requested to receive it. If you are an authorised recipient, you hereby tacitly acknowledge that the research reports from MBKET Retail Research are first produced in Thai and there is a time lag in the release of the translated English version.

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey may be changed after that date. MBKET does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, MBKET does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.

#### US

This third-party research report is distributed in the United States ("US") to Major US Institutional Investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) only by Maybank Kim Eng Securities USA Inc ("Maybank KESUSA"), a broker-dealer registered in the US (registered under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended). All responsibility for the distribution of this report by Maybank KESUSA in the US shall be borne by Maybank KESUSA. This report is not directed at you if MKE is prohibited or restricted by any legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction from making it available to you. You should satisfy yourself before reading it that Maybank KESUSA is permitted to provide research material concerning investments to you under relevant legislation and regulations. All U.S. persons receiving and/or accessing this report and wishing to effect transactions in any security mentioned within must do so with: Maybank Kim Eng Securities USA Inc. 400 Park Avenue, 11th Floor, New York, New York 10022, 1-(212) 688-886 and not with, the issuer of this report.



#### UK

This document is being distributed by Maybank Kim Eng Securities (London) Ltd ("Maybank KESL") which is authorized and regulated, by the Financial Conduct Authority and is for Informational Purposes only. This document is not intended for distribution to anyone defined as a Retail Client under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 within the UK. Any inclusion of a third party link is for the recipients convenience only, and that the firm does not take any responsibility for its comments or accuracy, and that access to such links is at the individuals own risk. Nothing in this report should be considered as constituting legal, accounting or tax advisers.

### **DISCLOSURES**

### **Legal Entities Disclosures**

Malaysia: This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (15938- H) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets and Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by Maybank KERPL (Co. Reg No 198700034E) which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Indonesia: PT Maybank Kim Eng Securities ("PTMKES") (Reg. No. KEP-251/PM/1992) is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Authority (Indonesia). Thailand: MBKET (Reg. No.0107545000314) is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. Philippines: Maybank ATRKES (Reg. No.01-2004-00019) is a member of the Philippines Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Vietnam: Maybank Kim Eng Securities Limited (License Number: 117/GP-UBCK) is licensed under the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. Hong Kong: KESHK (Central Entity No AAD284) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission. India: Kim Eng Securities India Private Limited ("KESI") is a participant of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") (Reg. No. INZ000010538). KESI is also registered with SEBI as Category 1 Merchant Banker (Reg. No. INM 000011708) and as Research Analyst (Reg No: INH000000057) US: Maybank KESUSA is a member of/ and is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

#### Disclosure of Interest

Malaysia: MKE and its Representatives may from time to time have positions or be materially interested in the securities referred to herein and may further act as market maker or may have assumed an underwriting commitment or deal with such securities and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking services, advisory and other services for or relating to those companies.

Singapore: As of , Maybank KERPL and the covering analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

Thailand: MBKET may have a business relationship with or may possibly be an issuer of derivative warrants on the securities /companies mentioned in the research report. Therefore, Investors should exercise their own judgment before making any investment decisions. MBKET, its associates, directors, connected parties and/or employees may from time to time have interests and/or underwriting commitments in the securities mentioned in this report.

Hong Kong: As of 3 May 2021, KESHK and the authoring analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

India: As of 3 May 2021, and at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report, KESI, authoring analyst or their associate / relative does not hold any financial interest or any actual or beneficial ownership in any shares or having any conflict of interest in the subject companies except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

In the past twelve months KESI and authoring analyst or their associate did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject companies or third party in connection with the research report on any account what so ever except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

MKE may have, within the last three years, served as manager or co-manager of a public offering of securities for, or currently may make a primary market in issues of, any or all of the entities mentioned in this report or may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to the investment concerned or a related investment and may receive compensation for the services provided from the companies covered in this report.

#### **OTHERS**

# Analyst Certification of Independence

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

#### Reminder

Structured securities are complex instruments, typically involve a high degree of risk and are intended for sale only to soph isticated investors who are capable of understanding and assuming the risks involved. The market value of any structured security may be affected by changes in economic, financial and political factors (including, but not limited to, spot and forward interest and exchange rates), time to maturity, market conditions and volatility and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Any investor interested in purchasing a structured product should conduct its own analysis of the product and consult with its own professional advisers as to the risks involved in making such a purchase.

No part of this material may be copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or redistributed without the prior consent of MKE.

### Published by:



# Malayan Banking Berhad

(Incorporated In Malaysia)

Foreign Exchange
Singapore
Saktiandi Supaat

Head, FX Research saktiandi@maybank.com.sg (+65) 6320 1379

Christopher Wong Senior FX Strategist Wongkl@maybank.com.sg (+65) 6320 1347

Fiona Lim
Senior FX Strategist
Fionalim@maybank.com.sg
(+65) 6320 1374

Yanxi Tan FX Strategist tanyx@maybank.com.sg (+65) 6320 1378

Fixed Income

Malaysia

Winson Phoon Wai Kien

Fixed Income Analyst

winsonphoon@maybank-ke.com.sg

(+65) 6231 5831

Se Tho Mun Yi Fixed Income Analyst munyi.st@maybank-ib.com (+60) 3 2074 7606

#### Indonesia

Juniman
Chief Economist, Indonesia
juniman@maybank.co.id
(+62) 21 2922 8888 ext 29682

Myrdal Gunarto
Industry Analyst
MGunarto@maybank.co.id
(+62) 21 2922 8888 ext 29695

# Sales

### Malaysia

Azman Amiruddin Shah bin Mohamad Shah Head, Sales-Malaysia, GB-Global Markets azman.shah@maybank.com (+60) 03-2173 4188

#### Singapore

Janice Loh Ai Lin Head of Sales, Singapore jloh@maybank.com.sg (+65) 6536 1336

#### Indonesia

Endang Yulianti Rahayu Head of Sales, Indonesia EYRahayu@maybank.co.id (+62) 21 29936318 or (+62) 2922 8888 ext 29611

# <u>Shanghai</u>

Joyce Ha Treasury Sales Manager Joyce.ha@maybank.com (+86) 21 28932588

# **Hong Kong**

Joanne Lam Sum Sum
Head of Corporate Sales Hong Kong
Joanne.lam@maybank.com
(852) 3518 8790