

## Converge ICT Solutions Inc. (CNVRG PM)

# Bargain stock with improving metrics

### Net adds improving; maintain BUY

CNVRG's 1H23 net income of PHP4.3b (+8.5% YoY) is within our/consensus estimates and 2Q23 net subscriber adds saw a 15% QoQ improvement to 49.3k. While this is over 3x the net adds in 2Q22, residential subscriber churn remains elevated at 2.0% (1Q23: 1.9%), prompting us to raise our provisions forecast by 17.3%, resulting in a 6.0% cut to our FY23E earnings estimate. We also cut our FY24E earnings forecast by 6% to reflect higher depreciation costs arising from CNVRG's higher FY24 capex guidance of PHP15-17b (MIBG: PHP12b). Our lower earnings forecast reduces our rolled-forward DCF-TP slightly to PHP14.30/sh (-1.2%). Despite this, at current levels, we believe that CNVRG is undervalued at >1SD below the mean (6x EV/EBITDA), particularly as we expect net income to rise by 15%/13% in FY23/24E. As of end-Sep, CNVRG already has 2m subs, inline our expectations. Maintain BUY.

### Prepaid picking up; cheaper brand introduced

Net adds for CNVRG's *Surf2Sawa* prepaid product reached 25.1k (+76% QoQ) in 2Q23 and accounted for 51% of total net adds. While growth appears promising, trends are still inconclusive as this segment directly competes with GLO's and TEL's wireless broadband segment, where both are growing aggressively as well. *Surf2Sawa* and its PHP888 for 35Mbps offer (launched in Jun) should boost CNVRG's subscriber count at the expense of ARPU, which we expect to fall 2.5%/3% in FY23/24E.

## Enterprise is strongest income driver

The enterprise segment, which grew revenue 26% YoY in 1H23, continued to be the fastest revenue growth driver due to the 34.2% YoY growth in its SME-centric subscriber base. We expect CNVRG to continue posing double-digit enterprise revenue growth in FY24E (+14% YoY), particularly due to higher bandwidth from international cables which come online next year.

#### Revising our dividend payout assumption to 25%

Given CNVRG's higher capex target for FY24E in relation to IRU payments for its international cables, we cut our dividend payout assumption to 25%, implying a FY24E dividend yield of 3.4%. Note that TEL's and GLO's initial payout ratios stood at 10% (1992) and 25% (2003), respectively.

FYE Dec (PHP m)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	26,477	33,694	33,583	36,221	40,163
EBITDA	13,600	18,146	19,361	21,575	24,193
Core net profit	6,634	7,440	8,531	9,687	11,282
Core EPS (PHP)	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.33	1.55
Core EPS growth (%)	50.7	12.2	14.7	13.6	16.5
Net DPS (PHP)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.40
Core P/E (x)	34.9	15.5	8.4	7.4	6.3
P/BV (x)	6.6	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.2
Net dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.1
ROAE (%)	21.1	20.9	21.1	20.0	20.0
ROAA (%)	9.7	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.2	8.1	5.2	4.7	4.1
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	33.5	77.6	57.9	53.3	41.8
Consensus net profit	-	-	8,411	8,779	9,869
MIBG vs. Consensus (%)	-	-	1.4	10.3	14.3

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## BUY

Share Price PHP 9.85

12m Price Target PHP 14.30 (+48%)

Previous Price Target PHP 14.50

#### **Company Description**

Converge ICT is the largest pure play high speed fixed broadband operator in the Philippines.

#### **Statistics**

52w high/low (PHP)	19.38/7.77
3m avg turnover (USDm)	0.9
Free float (%)	30.9
Issued shares (m)	7,266
Market capitalisation	PHP71.6B
	USD1 3B

#### Major shareholders:

UY FAMILY /CONVERGE/	66.0%
Converge Information & Communications Te	3.6%
WP XII Financial Investments Cooperatief	3.1%

#### Price Performance



Converge ICT - (LHS, PHP) ——Converge ICT / PSEi Philippine SE Index - (RHS, %)

-1M	-3M	-12M
12	(6)	(21)
10	(2)	(26)
	-1M 12 10	12 (6)

Source: FactSet

Acronyms used

IRU: Indefeasible right of use ARPU: Average revenue per user FTTH: Fibre-to-the-home HFC: Hybrid fibre coaxial

SME: Small and medium-sized enterprise

Stocks mentioned:

GLO: Globe Telecom, Inc. (CP: PHP1,794, BUY, TP: PHP2,470)

TEL: PLDT Inc. (CP: PHP1,217, BUY, TP: PHP1,978)

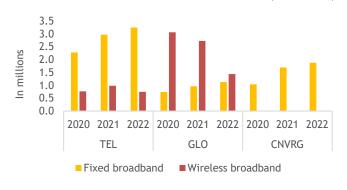


## Maybank Securities

## **Value Proposition**

- CNVRG is the largest pure play high-speed fixed broadband operator in the Philippines.
- Residential subs increased by 11% YoY in FY22 to 1.9m.
   CNVRG has the 2<sup>nd</sup> largest fixed-line subscriber share following TEL.
- Owns and operates end-to-end fibre network, reaching 14.9m homes, comprising of FTTH and HFC, and covering 56.2% of households as of FY22.
- Enterprise clients grew by 45% in FY22 to 37,742, driven by strong demand from the SME segment. Revenues for this segment grew by 26% in FY22.

#### Fixed line and wireless broadband subscribers (in millions)



Source: Company



Converge ICT - (LHS, PHP)

Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

1. News reports Converge in talks with Starlink for potential partnership.

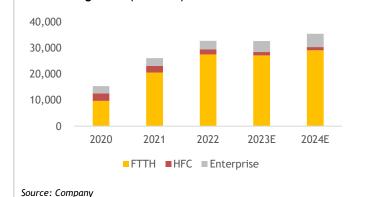
Converge ICT / PSEi Philippine SE Index - (RHS, %)

- 2. Fibre backbone lands in Cebu and Mindanao, expanding Converge's exposure outside Luzon.
- 3. Expiration of lock up of Coherent Cloud (CC) shares. CC owned 15.8% of CNVRG shares from the IPO listing.
- 4. Coherent Cloud fully exits CNVRG.
- 5. FY22 earnings fell below estimates.

## **Financial Metrics**

- Revenues grew 27% in FY22, driven by robust growth in both residential and enterprise. We forecast 2% revenue growth in FY23E given a still weak outlook for fixed line. On a positive note, we expect enterprise to post 20% revenue growth.
- We expect residential revenues to stay flat in FY23E. While we expect fibre subscribers to rise by 9%, this will be offset by the expected reduction in HFC subscribers.
- EBITDA margin to stay in the high 50s as higher margin FTTH business increases its contribution and leased line costs decrease as it completes its network rollout.

## Revenue segments (in PHPm)



Swing Factors

## Upside

- Faster than expected port rollout, leading to increase in homes coverage to help sustain customer acquisition.
- Sustained subscriber adds in new locations in the island of Luzon, and potential expansion in Visayas in Mindanao upon the completion of the network backbone.
- Further market share gains from other internet providers.

#### Downside

- Reactionary competitive tactics from larger telcos could lead to ARPU compression.
- Delay in completion on nationwide backbone could pushback expansion in areas outside Luzon island.
- Faster adoption of 5G technology could curtail demand for broadband connections.

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Risk Rating & Score <sup>1</sup>	22.7 (Medium risk)
Score Momentum <sup>2</sup>	N/A
Last Updated	13 Apr 2023
Controversy Score <sup>3</sup> (Updated: 27 Dec 2022)	0

## **Business Model & Industry Issues**

- Major S issues of telco companies relate to digital inclusion and data protection, and can be well-managed from an operational standpoint. Converge is starting to baseline their sustainability metrics, following SEC's reporting requirements.
- CNVRG's fibre optic network provides them with inherent energy advantages over traditional copper networks maintained by local peers as they expend less energy to transmit data, thus requiring fewer cooling and control systems.
- The founder's vision to provide high speed internet access to underserved populations is in line with the increasing reliance on the internet to allow access to work, retail, entertainment, and education, during the pandemic.
- We think they can mitigate this S risk as they are now building a backup data centre in Cebu and improving their service responsiveness as their subscribers continue to increase.

### Material E issues

- CNVRG's existing fibre network expends significantly less energy compared to traditional copper lines. Copper lines take up to 3.5 watts to transmit light pulses over 100 meters, vs 1 watt for fibre optic cables.
- FTTH or fibre optic cables are 85% more energy efficient than copper as it has lower cooling system requirements and fewer central nodes as they generate less heat.
- Converge is compliant with environmental regulations. Its planned nationwide submarine cable network linking the major island groups of the country, will require an environmental compliance certificate prior to rollout.
- In 2022, CNVRG was able to reduce GHG emissions by 7.6k tCO2e from its conservation efforts, particularly driven by the renewable energy switch of their data centers in Pasig and Clark.

## Material S issues

- CNVRG was established with a vision to provide high-speed fixed broadband access to millions of unserved and underserved households in the Philippines.
- Headcount comprise 1,071 female (23%) and 3,494 male (77%) employees. Total turnover stood at 23%, with voluntary turnover rate at 10%.
- During the pandemic, CNVRG provided the government's Inter-Agency Task Force with fibre internet connection, to allow for the fast and timely dissemination of information between the agencies and the public.
- The company has also provided free fibre internet service to the state university's scholars in Luzon who are in need of support with the new mode of online learning.
- Continuously ramping up capability to respond to customers due to a surge of inquiries and service requests as internet use spiked during the pandemic.
- It is a member of the Internet Watch Foundation which aims to stop sexual abuse against children

## Key G metrics and issues

- CNVRG has 7 board members, composed of 4 independent directors (57%), 1 non-executive directors (14%), and 2 executive directors (29%).
- Two of its members have served on the board since the company's inception as the co-founders.
- Dennis Anthony H. Uy and Maria Grace Y. Uy both executive directors, are spouses and co-founders of the firm.
- The audit, corporate governance, board risk & related party transactions, and corporate governance committees are chaired by an independent director.
- CNVRG established a Sustainability Council, which is under the Board's Risk Oversight Committee.
- There are two female member on the board (29%).
- In 2022, the CEO and key management officers received PHP115.7m in salaries and other variable pay (1.6% of earnings). All other officers as a group, received PHP26.2m (0.4% of earnings).
- PWC (Isla Lipana) has been the external auditor since 2016.
   The current audit partner has served since 2018.
- Related-party transactions entered at arm's length agreements are limited to real estate leases and service agreements with affiliates Comclark, and a services agreement with Pacific Kabelnet Holdings Co (PKN).
- CNVRG typically participates in competitive bidding for government-related projects and accounts, typically comprising 10-15% of enterprise revenues, OR 2-4% of total revenues.

<u>Risk Rating & Score</u> - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company's exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company's enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <u>\*Score Momentum</u> - indicates changes to the company's score since the last update - a <u>negative</u> integer indicates a company's myoring risk score; a <u>positive</u> integer indicates a deterioration. <u>\*Scort reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).</u>





	Quan	titative Parameters (Sc	ore: 12)				
	Particulars	Unit	2019	2020	2021	GLO	TEL
	Scope 1	k tCO2e	NA	2.4	4.9	49.8	43.4
	Scope 2	k tCO2e	NA	12.1	7.2	522.9	607.3
	Total	k tCO2e	NA	14.4	12.1	572.7	650.7
	Scope 3	k tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	NA	1037.3
	Total	k tCO2e	NA	14.4	12.1	572.7	650.7
Ε	Scope 1+2 emission intensity	tCO2e/PHP m rev	NA	0.92	0.45	3.8	3.3
_	Energy intensity	GJ/PHP m rev	NA	6.08	5.63	17.3	18.4
	Green energy share of power usage	%	NA	NA	3.6%	NA	NA
	Water recycled as % of usage	%	NA	NA	NA	6.6%	NA
	% of recycled material used	%	NA	2.0%	4.0%	NA	NA
	% of green towers to total	%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	% of subscribers impacted by data breaches	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	% of women in workforce	%	NA	28.5%	26.0%	45.2%	34.8%
S	% of women in management roles	%	NA	NA	NA	76.0%	65.1%
3	Lost time injury frequency rate	%	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.32
	Employee turnover	%	NA	31%	24%	11%	8%
	% of subscribers impacted by data breaches	%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	CEO and top officers salary as % of net profit	%	2.8%	8.9%	3.1%	1.0%	0.9%
G	All other officers salary as % of profit	%	0.3%	0.7%	0.7%	14.60%	4.2%
۵_	Independent director tenure <10 years	%	42.9%	42.9%	42.9%	100%	100%
	Women directors on board	%	14.0%	14.3%	14.3%	9.1%	23%

#### Qualitative Parameters (Score: 67)

a) is there an ESG policy in place and whether there is a standalone ESG Committee or is it part of Risk committee?

Yes, there is an ESG policy in place. CNVRG established a Sustainability Council, which is under the Board's Risk Oversight Committee

b) is the senior management salary linked to fulfilling ESG targets?

No

c) Does the company follow TCFD framework for ESG reporting?

Not yet, but CNVRG is already taking initial steps to include TCFD recommended disclosures in its SEC form 17Q/17As. They also updated their enterprise risk profile to include climate risk.

d) Does the company have a mechanism to capture Scope 3 emissions - which parameters are captured?

Not yet, but CNVRG is exploring developing other relevant goals regarding emissions that occur in their value chain.

e) What are the 2-3 key carbon mitigation/water/waste management strategies adopted by the company?

CNVRG formed alliances with various non-government organizations for recycling and transforming waste to fertilizers. CNVRG also switched its Pasig headquarters and Data Center in Clark, Pampanga, to 100% renewable energy.

f) Does carbon offset form part of the net zero/carbon neutrality target of the company?

As per our ESG matrix, Converge ICT, Inc. (CNVRG PM) has an overall score of 48.

By 2024, it plans completion of 3-year reforestation program for Angeles City: 2 hectares (4,000 seedlings)

Target (Score: 100)							
Particulars	Target	Achieved					
75% Scope 2 GHG emission reduction by 2030	-75%	NA					
Net Zero GHG emissions by	2050	NA					
Increase use of EV/Hybrid vehicles used by 2030 and 100% by 2050	20-100%	NA					
Zero waste to landfill target by 2030	Zero	NA					
Increase % of employees over 50 by 2025 to	10%	6%					
Increase % of female employees by 2025 to	30%	26%					
Impact							
NA							
Overall Score: 48							

ESG score	Weights	Scores	Final Score
Quantitative	50%	12	6
Qualitative	25%	67	33
Target	25%	100	50
Total			48

CNVRG has done a great deal of improvement in its sustainability targets as it launched its first sustainability report in 2021 with the target to be TCFD compliant in the medium term. Areas of improvement would be in improving employee diversity and turnover.



## 1. 1H23 earnings in line with forecasts

CNVRG reported 2Q23 net income of PHP2.3b, up 16.4% YoY (+6% QoQ), helping to lift 1H23 net income 8.5% YoY to PHP4.3b, in line with our and consensus estimates at 47%/50% of full-year forecasts.

Fig 1: 1H23 earnings vs forecast

PHP m	2Q23	2Q22	% YoY	1Q23	% QoQ	1H23	1H22	% YoY	MIBG FY23e	% of FY23e
FTTH revenues	7,470	6,800	9.9%	7,089	5.4%	14,270	13,099	8.9%	27,603	51.7%
HFC revenues	133	472	(71.8%)	311	(57.2%)	605	985	(38.6%)	1,342	45.1%
Enterprise revenues	1,452	1,035	40.3%	1,243	16.8%	2,487	1,970	26.2%	5,077	49.0%
Gross revenues	9,055	8,307	9.0%	8,643	4.8%	17,362	16,054	8.1%	34,022	51.0%
Cost of services	(2,362)	(3,309)	(28.6%)	(2,813)	(16.0%)	(5,671)	(6,330)	(10.4%)	(11,197)	50.6%
Gross profit	6,693	4,998	33.9%	5,830	14.8%	11,691	9,724	20.2%	22,825	51.2%
GAEx	(2,002)	(1,640)	22.1%	(1,834)	9.2%	(3,642)	(3,077)	18.4%	(7,215)	50.5%
Provisions	(704)	(436)	61.5%	(431)	63.3%	(1,140)	(808)	41.1%	(1,531)	74.5%
Other income (loss), net	(100)	(87)	14.9%	(156)	(35.9%)	(187)	(117)	59.8%	(300)	62.3%
Profit from operations	3,887	2,835	37.1%	3,409	14.0%	6,722	5,722	17.5%	13,780	48.8%
Financial costs	(649)	(443)	46.5%	(533)	21.8%	(1,092)	(686)	59.2%	(1,989)	54.9%
Profit before income tax	3,238.0	2,392	35.4%	2,876	12.6%	5,630	5,036	11.8%	11,791	47.7%
Income tax expense	(933.0)	(412)	126.5%	(702)	32.9%	(1,345)	(1,086)	23.8%	(2,712)	49.6%
Net profit	2,305.0	1,980	16.4%	2,174	6.0%	4,285	3,950	8.5%	9,079	47.2%
EBITDA	5,428.0	4,628	17.3%	5,172	4.9%	10,056	9,186	9.5%	20,938	48.0%
EBITDA margin	59.9%	55.7%		59.8%		57.9%	57.2%		56.7%	

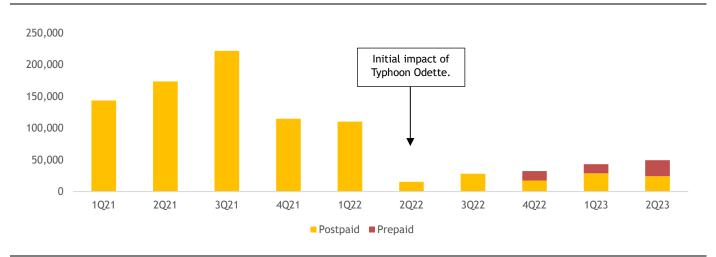
Source: Maybank IBG Research

#### Other 1H23 results snippets

- EBITDA grew 9.5% YoY to PHP10.1b. EBITDA margin stood at 57.9%.
- Net adds (FTTH and HFC) in 2Q23 was at 49.3k, bringing total residential subs to 1.97m, up 8.4% YoY. The lower-cost postpaid flanker brand Bida Fiber2 (PHP888) had net adds of 9.6k or more than 14x its contribution in 1Q23. The Surf2Sawa subsegment (prepaid) contributed 25.1k net adds during 2Q23. Total Surf2Sawa subs are now at 54.2k. FTTH and HFC churn for 2Q23 is at 2.12% and 1.19% (combined at 2.04%), up from 1Q23 churn of 2.09% and 1.16% (combined at 1.89%).
- Residential revenues saw 5.6% YoY growth. ARPU dropped by 0.9%
   QoQ for residential to PHP1,208.
- Enterprise revenues are up by 26.2% in 1H23, driven by 34.2% YoY growth in enterprise subscribers, mostly from the SME segment. SME saw 41.5% YoY revenue growth, followed by wholesale segment growth at 28.6% YoY and large enterprise at 18.5% YoY growth.
- Operating costs (cost of services) grew by 10.4% YoY, driven by repairs & maintenance, rent and utilities. Network materials costs decreased by 92.4% YoY due to a change in accounting policy, while bandwidth cost dropped by 35.4% YoY as CNVRG drew down on its international capacity from Telstra.
- Capex reached PHP3.2b, representing 21% of our FY forecast. Homes
  passed as of 1H23 is at 16.6m, translating to a household coverage of
  62.3%.

(Maybank

Fig 2: Quarterly net subscriber adds



Source: Company

## 2. Forecast revisions

Fig 3: Summary of FY23/24E forecast changes

PHP m	FY23E (Old)	FY23E (New)	% Change	FY24E (Old)	FY24E (New)	% Change	Remarks
FTTH revenues	27,603	27,185	(1.5%)	29,651	29,202	(1.5%)	We slightly lowered our ARPU forecasts to factor in the impact of the new cheaper Plan 888 and fast growth in prepaid.
HFC revenues	1,342	1,321	(1.5%)	1,288	1,230	(4.6%)	Lower HFC revenue forecast due to faster than expected subscriber churn.
Enterprise revenues	5,077	5,077	0.0%	5,762	5,790	0.5%	
Gross revenues	34,022	33,583	(1.3%)	36,701	36,221	(1.3%)	
Cost of services	(11,196)	(11,307)	1.0%	(12,037)	(12,310)	2.3%	Higher FY24E costs due to higher depreciation from our higher capex forecast.
Gross profit	22,825	22,276	(2.4%)	24,664	23,911	(3.1%)	
GAEx	(7,215)	(7,130)	(1.2%)	(7,780)	(7,687)	(1.2%)	
Provisions and others	(1,831)	(2,147)	17.3%	(1,768)	(1,749)	(1.1%)	
Profit from operations	13,780	12,999	(5.7%)	15,115	14,475	(4.2%)	
Financial costs	(1,989)	(1,920)	(3.5%)	(1,818)	(1,913)	5.2%	Higher interest costs due to higher borrowing estimates due to increased capex.
Profit before tax	11,791	11,079	(6.0%)	13,297	12,562	(5.5%)	·
Income tax expense	(2,712)	(2,548)	(6.0%)	(3,062)	(2,893)	(5.5%)	
Net profit	9,079	8,531	(6.0%)	10,235	9,669	(5.5%)	
EBITDA	20,938	19,857	(5.2%)	22,801	22,071	(3.2%)	

Source: Maybank IBG Research



## 3. Slightly lower TP at PHP14.30; maintain BUY

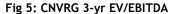
Our lower earnings forecast reduces our rolled-forward DCF-TP slightly to PHP14.30/sh (-1.2%).

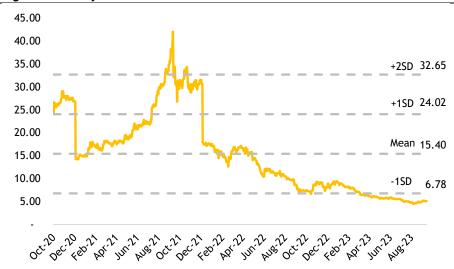
At current levels, we believe that CNVRG is undervalued at >1SD below the mean (6x EV/EBITDA), particularly as we expect net income to rise by 15%/13% in FY23/24E. Maintain BUY. We expect upside could be realizable should CNVRG continually see improving residential net adds and post double-digit growth in enterprise.

Fig 4: TP computation

	Old TP	New TP	% Change
FCFF	41,576	38,456	-7.5%
Terminal value	128,150	128,310	0.1%
Enterprise value	154,277	166,766	8.1%
Net debt	14,079	27,827	97.7%
Equity value (PHPm)	140,199	138,939	(0.9%)
Weighted ave. shares outstanding (m)	7,266	7,266	0.0%
Target price before discount (PHP/sh)	19.3	19.1	(1.0%)
CG discount (25%)	4.8	4.8	(1.0%)
Target price (PHP/sh)	14.5	14.3	(1.2%)
Implied FY23E EV/EBITDA			6.2x
Implied FY24E EV/EBITDA			5.6x
2023F PER @ TP			12.2x
2024F PER @ TP			10.7x

Source: Maybank IBG Research





Source: Bloomberg

Fig 6: Peer comparison

Stock Mkt c	Mkt cap (USDm)	Mist con (UCDm) Botion	Rating Price TP	TD	TD Upside	P/E (x)		P/B (x)		Div yld (%)	
SLOCK	MKL Cap (USDIII)	Kating		g FIICE IF	rice if (%)	(%)	22E	23E	22E	23E	22E
TEL	4,628	Buy	1,217	1,978.0	70.3%	8.0	7.6	2.1	1.9	8.6	7.8
GLO	4,537	Buy	1,794	2,470.0	43.7%	13.6	12.8	3.0	2.9	6.0	6.0
CNVRG	1,260	Buy	9.9	14.3	48.2%	8.4	7.4	1.6	1.4	0.0	3.0

Source: FactSet



Key Metrics           P/E (reported) (x)           Core P/E (x)           P/BV (x)           P/NTA (x)           Net dividend yield (%)           FCF yield (%)           EV/EBITDA (x)           EV/EBIT (x)           INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m)           Revenue         26,           EBITDA         13,           Depreciation         (4,0)           Amortisation         EBIT           EBIT         9,	27.0 34.9 6.6 nm 0.0 nm 18.2 26.0 .477.0 .600.0 085.0) 0.0 .515.0 486.0)	21.2 15.5 3.2 nm 0.0 nm 8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	8.4 8.4 1.6 nm 0.0 6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7 (6,361.8)	7.4 7.4 1.4 9.9 3.0 3.8 4.7 7.1	FY25E 6.3 6.3 1.2 4.9 4.1 11.0 4.1 6.1
Core P/E (x) P/BV (x) P/NTA (x) Net dividend yield (%) FCF yield (%) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m) Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	34.9 6.6 nm 0.0 nm 18.2 26.0 477.0 600.0 085.0) 0.0	15.5 3.2 nm 0.0 nm 8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	8.4 1.6 nm 0.0 6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	7.4 1.4 9.9 3.0 3.8 4.7 7.1	6.3 1.2 4.9 4.1 11.0 4.1 6.1
P/BV (x) P/NTA (x) Net dividend yield (%) FCF yield (%) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m) Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	6.6 nm 0.0 nm 18.2 26.0 477.0 600.0 085.0) 0.0	3.2 nm 0.0 nm 8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	1.6 nm 0.0 6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	1.4 9.9 3.0 3.8 4.7 7.1	1.2 4.9 4.1 11.0 4.1 6.1
P/NTA (x) Net dividend yield (%) FCF yield (%) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m) Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	nm 0.0 nm 18.2 26.0 .477.0 .600.0 .085.0) 0.0 .515.0	nm 0.0 nm 8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	nm 0.0 6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	9.9 3.0 3.8 4.7 7.1	4.9 4.1 11.0 4.1 6.1
Net dividend yield (%) FCF yield (%) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m) Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	0.0 nm 18.2 26.0 .477.0 .600.0 .085.0) 0.0 .515.0	0.0 nm 8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	0.0 6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	3.0 3.8 4.7 7.1	4.1 11.0 4.1 6.1
FCF yield (%) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m) Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	nm 18.2 26.0 .477.0 .600.0 .085.0) 0.0 .515.0	33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	6.1 5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	3.8 4.7 7.1 36,220.9	40,162.6
EV/EBITDA (x)  EV/EBIT (x)  INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m)  Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation  EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	18.2 26.0 477.0 600.0 085.0) 0.0 515.0	8.1 12.7 33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	5.2 7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	4.7 7.1 36,220.9	4.1 6.1
INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m)  Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	26.0 ,477.0 ,600.0 ,085.0) 0.0 ,515.0	33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6)	7.7 33,583.1 19,360.7	7.1 36,220.9	40,162.6
INCOME STATEMENT (PHP m)  Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	,477.0 ,600.0 085.0) 0.0 ,515.0	33,694.0 18,146.0 (6,557.6) 0.0	33,583.1 19,360.7	36,220.9	40,162.6
Revenue 26, EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	,600.0 085.0) 0.0 ,515.0	18,146.0 (6,557.6) 0.0	19,360.7		
EBITDA 13, Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4,0) Associates & JV	,600.0 085.0) 0.0 ,515.0	18,146.0 (6,557.6) 0.0	19,360.7		
Depreciation (4,0) Amortisation EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4 Associates & JV	0.0 0.0 ,515.0	(6,557.6) 0.0		21,574.5	24 402 4
Amortisation  EBIT 9,  Net interest income /(exp) (4  Associates & JV	0.0	0.0	(6,361.8)		24,192.6
EBIT 9, Net interest income /(exp) (4 Associates & JV	515.0			(7,085.0)	(7,743.8)
Net interest income /(exp) (2 Associates & JV			0.0	0.0	0.0
Associates & JV	486.0)	11,588.4	12,998.8	14,489.5	16,448.8
		(1,732.0)	(1,920.0)	(1,913.0)	(1,802.3)
Exceptionals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
·	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other pretax income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
•	,029.0	9,856.4	11,078.8	12,576.5	14,646.4
	395.0)	(2,416.0)	(2,548.1)	(2,889.2)	(3,364.9)
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Discontinued operations	0.0	0.0 7.440.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
• •	634.0	7,440.4	8,530.7	9,687.2	11,281.6
Core net profit 6,	,634.0	7,440.4	8,530.7	9,687.2	11,281.6
BALANCE SHEET (PHP m)					
·	,083.9	10,214.1	13,839.4	11,729.5	11,947.4
	,033.7	3,337.1	3,700.9	3,991.6	4,426.0
-	484.9	4,385.1	6,125.7	7,900.2	9,674.7
	341.0	62,534.0	68,573.6	76,672.6	83,750.3
•	,968.6	2,384.6	2,722.7	3,205.4	3,606.7
Investment in Associates & JVs Other assets 15.	0.0,682.4	0.0	0.0	0.0 10,439.3	0.0 9,763.6
	594.5	15,243.4 <b>98,098.3</b>	11,195.4 <b>106,157.7</b>	113,938.6	123,168.7
•	999.2	3,239.6	7,940.4	7,911.4	1,000.0
•	598.4	17,055.4	15,583.6	16,057.1	19,181.0
	847.0	35,000.2	31,761.5	31,645.5	36,268.2
	308.0	6,692.0	6,232.0	6,144.0	6,168.0
·	753.0	61,987.5	61,517.1	61,757.9	62,616.9
	110.7	36,110.8	44,640.4	52,180.4	60,551.4
Minority Interest	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
·	111.0	36,111.1	44,640.7	52,180.7	60,551.7
	864.0	98,098.6	106,157.8	113,938.6	123,168.6
CASH FLOW (PHP m)					
	029.0	9,856.4	11,078.8	12,576.5	14,646.4
-	085.0	6,557.6	6,361.8	7,085.0	7,743.8
-	486.0	1,732.0	1,920.0	1,913.0	1,802.3
	(95.4)	(1,755.6)	(532.6)	(1,586.9)	959.1
	786.3)	(2,597.3)	(2,732.4)	(2,804.0)	(3,245.9)
Other operating cash flow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-	718.2	13,793.1	16,095.6	17,197.8	21,912.1
-	316.0)	(19,446.0)	(11,754.1)	(14,488.4)	(14,056.9)
	097.8)	(5,652.9)	4,341.5	2,709.5	7,855.2
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2,132.7)	(2,905.2)
Equity raised / (purchased)	0.0	(6,261.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in Debt 8,	532.4	18,393.5	1,462.1	(145.0)	(2,288.6)
Other invest/financing cash flow (1,3	308.1)	(4,349.0)	(2,076.3)	(2,512.6)	(2,439.4)
Effect of exch rate changes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash flow (4,8	373.5)	2,130.1	3,625.4	(2,109.9)	217.9



FYE 31 Dec	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Key Ratios					
Growth ratios (%)					
Revenue growth	69.2	27.3	(0.3)	7.9	10.9
EBITDA growth	80.0	33.4	6.7	11.4	12.1
EBIT growth	86.7	21.8	12.2	11.5	13.5
Pretax growth	85.1	9.2	12.4	13.5	16.5
Reported net profit growth	95.8	12.2	14.7	13.6	16.5
Core net profit growth	95.8	12.2	14.7	13.6	16.5
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	51.4	53.9	57.6	59.6	60.2
EBIT margin	35.9	34.4	38.7	40.0	41.0
Pretax profit margin	34.1	29.3	33.0	34.7	36.5
Payout ratio	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	25.8
DuPont analysis					
Net profit margin (%)	25.1	22.1	25.4	26.7	28.1
Revenue/Assets (x)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Assets/Equity (x)	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
ROAE (%)	21.1	20.9	21.1	20.0	20.0
ROAA (%)	9.7	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.5
Liquidity & Efficiency					
Cash conversion cycle	(415.8)	(338.2)	(314.5)	(219.3)	(194.2
Days receivable outstanding	35.4	34.0	37.7	38.2	37.7
Days inventory outstanding	94.5	105.4	167.3	205.1	230.8
Days payables outstanding	545.7	477.6	519.6	462.7	462.7
Dividend cover (x)	nm	nm	nm	4.5	3.9
Current ratio (x)	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Leverage & Expense Analysis					
Asset/Liability (x)	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	33.5	77.6	57.9	53.3	41.8
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	33.5	77.6	57.9	53.3	41.8
Net interest cover (x)	19.6	6.7	6.8	7.6	9.
Debt/EBITDA (x)	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.!
Capex/revenue (%)	89.9	57.7	35.0	40.0	35.0
Net debt/ (net cash)	11,762.3	28,025.7	25,862.4	27,827.4	25,320.9

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research



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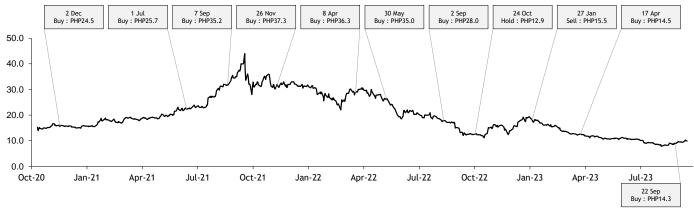
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—— Converge ICT Solutions Inc.

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