Aztech Global (AZTECH SP)

Solid 3Q23

Maintain BUY and raising TP to SGD1.08

Aztech announced solid 3Q23 results, with revenue and PATMI up 16.9% YoY to SGD283.4m and +48.6% YoY to SGD30.9m, above our and consensus estimates. Going forward, the ramping up of its Pasir Gudang plant is likely to improve its operating margins and orders from its key customer should continue to grow. As a result, we raise our FY24/25 PATMI forecasts by 6.2% and 5.1%, which increases our TP from SGD0.93 to SGD1.08, based on 8x FY24E P/E. With an attractive potential dividend yield of 8.3% for FY24E, we maintain BUY.

Superb 3Q23, has SGD323m orders on hand

3Q23 revenue grew by 16.9% YoY to SGD283.4m, driven by sales of IoT devices and data communication products, which increased by 11% YoY to SGD659.7m. About 85% of the 9M23 revenue was from its main customer, even though Aztech is doing quite well with its new customers. As at 16 Oct 2023, the group has an order book of SGD322.7m. New contracts secured were for IoT solutions across various market segments, including consumer & lifestyle, security, communication, automotive, healthtech, tracking and point of sales. The majority (c.80-90%) of the order book secured is scheduled for completion in FY23. Management also guided that margins should be sustainable in 4Q23.

New plant should help lift margins in FY24E

The group's 300,000 sf Pasir Gudang (PG) facility commenced production in 3Q23. It's equipped with 8 surface-mount technology production lines, 2 wave-soldering lines, 18 product assembly and test lines and 4 packaging lines. However, management acknowledged the PG plant is not as efficient as its China plants as the new facility is still being ramped up. We believe the ramping up of the new plant in FY24 will help to improve its operating margins.

Resilient, 8.3% yield and inexpensive at 6.6x P/E

Maintain BUY on Aztech due to its resiliency compared to its local peers. In addition, Aztech offers an attractive yield of 8.3%, and it's trading at just 6.6x FY24E P/E vs peers of around 8-10x.

| FYE Dec (SGD m) | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Revenue | 624 | 820 | 919 | 1,011 | 1,112 |
| EBITDA | 91 | 143 | 121 | 133 | 147 |
| Core net profit | 74 | 67 | 95 | 104 | 114 |
| Core EPS (cts) | 10.0 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 14.7 |
| Core EPS growth (%) | 11.0 | (13.2) | 41.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Net DPS (cts) | 7.0 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| Core P/E (x) | 8.8 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| P/BV (x) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Net dividend yield (%) | 8.0 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| ROAE (%) | 44.5 | 23.3 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 28.4 |
| ROAA (%) | 18.2 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Net gearing (%) (incl perps) | net cash |
| Consensus net profit | - | - | 98 | 105 | 108 |
| MIBG vs. Consensus (%) | - | - | (2.6) | (0.7) | 5.0 |

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BUY

Share PriceSGD 0.9012m Price TargetSGD 1.08 (+28%)Previous Price TargetSGD 0.93

Company Description

Aztech is a key enabler and technology hardware manufacturer for IoT, datacomm and LED electronics products

Statistics

| 52w high/low (SGD) | 0.90/0.68 |
|--|-----------|
| 3m avg turnover (USDm) | 0.6 |
| Free float (%) | 28.8 |
| Issued shares (m) | 774 |
| Market capitalisation | SGD696.4M |
| | USD511M |
| Major shareholders: | |
| AVS Investments Pte Ltd. | 70.1% |
| HSBC Global Asset Management (Hong Kong) | 1.2% |
| KWEK FAMILY | 0.6% |
| Price Performance | |

1.10 105 100 1.05 1.00 95 90 0.95 0.90 85 0.85 80 0.80 75 0.75 70 0.70 65 0.65 60 Nov-21 Feb-22 May-22 Aug-22 Nov-22 Feb-23 May-23 Aug-23

Aztech Global - (LHS, SGD) Aztech Global / Straits Times Index - (RHS, %)

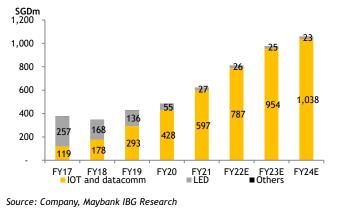
| | -1M | -3M | -12M |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Absolute (%) | 12 | 22 | 15 |
| Relative to index (%) | 17 | 35 | 16 |
| Source: FactSet | | | |



Value Proposition

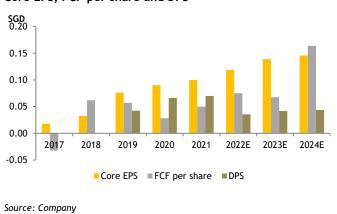
- Technology hardware manufacturer and key enabler for customers in consumer electronics industry.
- Leveraged to strong growth prospects from IoT end-markets through: i) new products and customers; and ii) customers' strong position in the market.
- Differentiating factors are strong R&D and design capabilities, on top of strong execution. We believe this can help sustain margins in near to medium term.
- We see commoditisation as a key risk to medium to long-term margins, as Aztech's margins are industry leading, and the industry is highly competitive.

IoT, datacomm are the key sales drivers for Aztech's growth



Financial Metrics

- We expect FY21-24 PATMI CAGR of 15%, driven by Customer A (new products and market penetration) and other new customers.
- FY24E net margin of 10.6% is lower than FY21 of 11.9% as we factor in some cost-downs and anticipate commoditisationled margin erosion at some point with customer A's products.
- FY22-24E dividend payout assumption of 30%.



Core EPS, FCF per share and DPS

Price Drivers

Historical share price trend



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

- 1. Listed on SGX Main Board at IPO price of SGD1.28.
- 2. 1H21 results in line with street but management confirmed that Aztech was struggling with components shortages.
- 3. 2H21 results ahead of our expectations and met the street. Order outlook was resilient.

Swing Factors

Upside

- Better than expected order momentum of existing products during current IoT upcycle.
- New customer/ allocation wins.
- Better than expected margins from operating leverage.

Downside

- Commoditisation of consumer IoT products that lead to pricing erosion.
- Worsening in components shortage situation.
- Inventory correction due to over-exuberance of supply chain in anticipating end-consumer demand.

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| na |
|----|
| na |
| na |
| |

Business Model & Industry Issues

- Based on stakeholders' feedback, governance, economic performance, product compliance and customer privacy and satisfaction are the most important factors to both Aztech and stakeholders. Waste management, water conservation and energy efficiency are among factors that are less material.
- Risks exposure include: i) socioeconomic: employees' well-being and equal opportunities; ii) governance: conflicts of interest; and iii) environmental: fines for non-compliance of environmental laws and regulations.
- In 2021, Aztech did not incur any significant fines related to environmental laws, and there were no reported incidences of discrimination, whistleblowing, bribery or corruption.
- Human capital is a key input in driving Aztech's capabilities vs. competitors. Aztech believes in talent management to nurture employees, provide equal opportunities, and recognise and reward achievements to boost retention.

Material E issues

- Aztech's environmental exposure is through energy, water and inputs. In 2021, Aztech did not incur any significant fines for non-compliance with environmental laws and regulations.
- Aztech is focusing on improving energy consumption efficiency through equipment maintenance and use of energy efficient equipment and technology to reduce its carbon footprint. In addition, it has been inculcating electricity conservation through the adoption of energy efficient practices, including the use of natural light and reminder posters to promote electricity conservation.
- In workers' dormitories in Dongguan, heat energy generated by the air-conditioner system is recycled to power the central hot water systems. It also converted all its airconditioners to energy efficient inverter systems during the year to conserve energy.

Material S issues

- Aztech's workforce is 1,178 strong globally as at end-2021. Aztech is an equal-opportunity employer and values talent retention. Outstanding employees are rewarded for achievements.
- Total training hours achieved for FY21 amounted to 13,855 hours, while average training hours per employee was 12hours, meeting their FY21 target amid an increase in business activities.
- In FY21, there were 3 minor work injury accidents at its Dongguan operation site, down from 7 in FY20. The rate of injury fell from 0.18 per 100 workers in FY20 to 0.078 per 100 workers in FY21. Investigations of the 3 work-related incidents were carried out with each incident evaluated and corrective actions taken to mitigate recurrence of such accidents.
- In 2021, there were no reports of discrimination or exploitative labour practices.

Key G metrics and issues

- The board has six directors, of which one is the founder, executive chairman and CEO (Michael Mun), and four are independent, non-executive (67%). One is an executive director who is also the COO (Jeremy Mun).
- The audit, nominating, and remuneration committees are chaired by independent directors.
- Workshops on business ethics, anti-bribery compliance and enterprise risk management are held to educate employees on good corporate governance. Guidance is also provided for common ethical issues such as conflicts of interest and confidential information.
- In 2021, Aztech did not receive any whistleblowing report regarding the company, and there were no cases of bribery or corruption.

<u>Relisk Rating & Score</u> - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company's exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company's enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <u>Score</u> <u>Momentum</u> - indicates changes to the company's score since the last update - a <u>negative</u> integer indicates a company's improving risk score; a <u>positive</u> integer indicates a deterioration. <u>3Controversy Score</u> - reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).

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| | Quantitative F | Parameters (Score: 44 | 4) | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|------|--------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Venture |
| | Particulars | Unit | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | (2021) |
| | Scope 1 emissions | tCO2e | NA | NA | NA | 68,061 |
| | Scope 2 emissions | tCO2e | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| | Total | tCO2e | NA | NA | NA | 68,061 |
| | Scope 3 emissions (operational) | tCO2e | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| E | Total | tCO2e | NA | NA | NA | 68,061 |
| | GHG intensity (Scope 1 and 2) | kg CO2e/emp | NA | NA | NA | 28.400 |
| | Energy consumption | kWh/unit of sales | NA | 32.21 | 27.08 | 47.70 |
| | Water consumption | m2/unit of sales | NA | 297.60 | 216.30 | 0.26 |
| | Recycled waste generated | metric tonnes | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| | % of women in workforce | % | NA | 41.0% | 49.0% | 55.1% |
| | Economic value generated and distributed | SGD'000 | 47 | 56 | 74 | 312,322 |
| S | Average training hours per female executive | % | NA | NA | NA | 51.1 |
| | New employees hired by gender (women) | % | NA | 36.0% | 47.0% | 54.0% |
| | Total training hours | % | 0 | 16362 | 13855 | 437922 |
| | Key operations assessed for risks related to corruption | % | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| | MD/CEO salary as % of reported net profit | % | NA | 4% | 3.9% | 2.41% |
| C | Board salary as % of reported net profit | % | NA | 0.11% | 0.29% | 0.27% |
| G | Independent directors on the Board | % | 60% | 60% | 67 % | 75% |
| | Female directors on the Board | % | 0% | 0% | 17% | 38% |
| | | | | | | |

Qualitative Parameters (Score: 67)

a) Is there an ESG policy in place and is there a standalone ESG committee or is it part of the risk committee?

Yes - as of FY21, it has an established framework and a working sustainability committee that reports quarterly to the board.

b) Is the senior management team's salary linked to fulfilling ESG targets?

No

c) Does the company follow the task force of climate related disclosures (TCFD) framework for ESG reporting? No

e) Does the company have a mechanism to capture Scope 3 emissions - which parameters are captured?

Yes - purchased goods and services (Cat. I) and use of sold products (Cat. II); calculated using Simplified IPCC Tier 1 method.

f) What are the 2-3 key carbon mitigation/water/waste management strategies adopted by the company?

At all dormitories in Dongguan, heat energy generated by the air-conditioner system is recycled to power the central hot water systems. To prevent and mitigate impact of waste water discharge at its Malaysian facility in Johor, a centralised septic tank system and sewage control was built to remove impurities and waste substances prior to the discharge of water into the public drainage system.

g) Does carbon offset form part of the net zero/carbon neutrality target of the company?

Yes. Aztech has joined a growing list of signatories to achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2040.

17

55

| | | | Tar | get (Score: 67) | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Particulars | | | | Target Achieved | |
| Net zero carbon | by 2040 | | | 2040 NA | |
| Improve energy of | consumption in | tensity by | revenue | 10.00% 15.90% | |
| Hire its managen | nent team from | n local com | munities | 80% 96% | |
| | | | | Impact | |
| ŇA | | | | | |
| Overall Score: 55 | | | | | |
| As per our ESG m | natrix, Aztech (| Global (Azt | ech SP) has an ov | verall score of 55. | |
| • | | | | | |
| ESG score | Weights | Scores | Final Score | Based on our ESG assessment, Aztech has an established | |
| Quantitative | 50% | 44 | 22 | framework, internal policies, and tangible medium/long-term | |
| Qualitative | 25% | 67 | 17 | targets but needs to make headway in improving its quantitative | |
| Target | 250/ | 67 | 17 | "E" metrics YoY, especially for carbon emissions. Aztech's overall | |

ESG score is 55, which makes its ESG rating above average in our

view (average ESG rating = 50).

Target

Total

25%

67

Fig 1: 3Q23 results

| FYE Dec | 3Q23 | 3Q22 | 3Q23E | | As a % of | FYE | As a % of |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|--------------|-------|------------|
| | SGDm | SGDm | SGDm | Chg (%) | 1Q23E (%) | SGDm | FYE (%) |
| Revenue | 283.4 | 242.4 | 260.0 | 16.9 | 109.0 | 902.3 | 31.4 |
| Net profit | 30.9 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 48.6 | 118.8 | 89.6 | 34.5 |
| | | | | ppt | ppt | | |
| Net margin | 10.9% | 8.6% | 10.0% | 2.3 | 0.9 | | |

Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

Fig 2: Changes to FY estimates

| | | FY23E | | | FY24E | | | FY25E | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | New | Old | Chg (%) | New | Old | Chg (%) | New | Old | Chg (%) |
| Revenue (SGDm) | 918.7 | 902.3 | 1.8 | 1,010.5 | 964.0 | 4.8 | 1,111.6 | 1,033.5 | 7.6 |
| Gross profit (SGDm) | 202.1 | 194.0 | 4.2 | 222.3 | 212.1 | 4.8 | 244.6 | 227.4 | 7.6 |
| EBIT (SGDm) | 112.4 | 105.8 | 6.3 | 123.0 | 116.9 | 5.2 | 134.7 | 124.5 | 8.1 |
| EBITDA (SGDm) | 121.4 | 114.8 | 5.8 | 133.4 | 127.3 | 4.8 | 146.5 | 136.4 | 7.4 |
| Core net profit (SGDm) | 95.1 | 89.6 | 6.2 | 103.9 | 98.9 | 5.1 | 113.7 | 105.3 | 8.0 |
| | | | Chg (ppt) | | | Chg (ppt) | | | Chg (ppt) |
| Gross material margin | 22.0% | 21.5% | 0.5 | 22.0% | 22.0% | 0.0 | 22.0% | 23.5% | -1.5 |
| EBITDA margin | 13.2% | 12.7% | 0.5 | 13.2% | 14.0% | -0.8 | 13.2% | 15.7% | -2.5 |

Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

| FYE 31 Dec | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Key Metrics | | | 7.0 | <i>,</i> - | |
| P/E (reported) (x) | 11.4 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| Core P/E (x) | 8.8 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| P/BV (x) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| P/NTA (x) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Net dividend yield (%) | 8.0 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| FCF yield (%) | 5.7 | 13.6 | nm | 20.2 | 4.6 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x) | 5.1 5.8 | 3.0 3.2 | 4.4 4.8 | 3.4 3.7 | 3.3 3.6 |
| | 5.0 | 5.2 | | 5.7 | |
| INCOME STATEMENT (SGD m) | 624.4 | 820.2 | 019 7 | 1 010 F | |
| Revenue EBITDA | 624.4 90.8 | 820.2 142.9 | 918.7 121.4 | 1,010.5 133.4 | 1,111.6 146.5 |
| | (10.2) | | | | |
| Depreciation | (10.2) | (8.6) | (9.0) | (10.4) | (11.8 |
| Amortisation | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EBIT | 80.6 | 134.3 | 112.4 | 123.0 | 134.7 |
| Net interest income / (exp) | (0.1) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Associates & JV | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptionals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other pretax income | 4.4 | (54.7) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.(|
| Pretax profit | 85.0 | 80.7 | 114.6 | 125.2 | 137.0 |
| Income tax | (10.6) | (13.5) | (19.5) | (21.3) | (23.3 |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Discontinued operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Reported net profit | 74.4 | 67.2 | 95.1 | 103.9 | 113.7 |
| Core net profit | 74.4 | 67.2 | 95.1 | 103.9 | 113.7 |
| BALANCE SHEET (SGD m) | | | | | |
| Cash & Short Term Investments | 201.5 | 216.2 | 165.1 | 250.6 | 222. |
| Accounts receivable | 222.5 | 197.6 | 320.9 | 288.2 | 381.8 |
| Inventory | 62.4 | 85.2 | 91.5 | 102.9 | 110.9 |
| Reinsurance assets | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Property, Plant & Equip (net) | 26.6 | 25.8 | 31.8 | 36.4 | 39.5 |
| Intangible assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Investment in Associates & JVs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other assets | 1.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Total assets | 518.2 | 541.4 | 626.0 | 694.7 | 771.4 |
| ST interest bearing debt | 11.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Accounts payable | 138.5 | 185.7 | 226.6 | 248.5 | 274.1 |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| LT interest bearing debt | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Other liabilities | 70.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 |
| Total Liabilities | 225.2 | 257.4 | 298.2 | 320.2 | 345.7 |
| Shareholders Equity | 293.0 | 284.0 | 327.8 | 374.5 | 425.7 |
| Minority Interest | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total shareholder equity | 293.0 | 284.0 | 327.8 | 374.5 | 425.7 |
| Total liabilities and equity | 518.2 | 541.4 | 626.0 | 694.7 | 771.4 |
| CASH FLOW (SGD m) | | | | | |
| Pretax profit | 85.0 | 80.7 | 114.6 | 125.2 | 137.0 |
| Depreciation & amortisation | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 11.8 |
| Adj net interest (income)/exp | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Change in working capital | (35.6) | (73.8) | (88.8) | 43.3 | (76.1 |
| Cash taxes paid | (16.0) | (10.7) | (19.5) | (21.3) | (23.3 |
| Other operating cash flow | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cash flow from operations | 41.9 | 95.6 | 13.2 | 155.4 | 47.1 |
| Capex | (4.8) | (8.0) | (15.0) | (15.0) | (15.0 |
| Free cash flow | 37.1 | 87.5 | (13.0) | 140.4 | 32. |
| Dividends paid | (15.3) | (61.8) | (51.4) | (57.1) | (62.5 |
| Equity raised / (purchased) | (15.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (62.5 |
| Change in Debt | (21.5) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| - | | (11.0) | | | |
| Other invest/financing cash flow | (1.2) | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Effect of exch rate changes | 0.3 | (2.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net cash flow | 190.1 | 14.7 | (51.0) | 85.5 | (28.2 |

| | Maybank | |
|---|---------|--|
| 9 | | |

| FYE 31 Dec | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Key Ratios | | | | | |
| Growth ratios (%) | | | | | |
| Revenue growth | 28.9 | 31.4 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| EBITDA growth | 13.1 | 57.4 | (15.1) | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| EBIT growth | 12.5 | 66.6 | (16.3) | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Pretax growth | 27.7 | (5.0) | 41.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Reported net profit growth | 33.5 | (9.7) | 41.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Core net profit growth | 33.5 | (9.7) | 41.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Profitability ratios (%) | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin | 14.5 | 17.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| EBIT margin | 12.9 | 16.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Pretax profit margin | 13.6 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Payout ratio | 70.0 | 51.8 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 |
| DuPont analysis | | | | | |
| Net profit margin (%) | 11.9 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| Revenue/Assets (x) | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Assets/Equity (x) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| ROAE (%) | 44.5 | 23.3 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 28.4 |
| ROAA (%) | 18.2 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| Liquidity & Efficiency | | | | | |
| Cash conversion cycle | 58.2 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| Days receivable outstanding | 120.9 | 92.2 | 101.6 | 108.5 | 108.5 |
| Days inventory outstanding | 44.6 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| Days payables outstanding | 107.3 | 94.8 | 103.6 | 108.5 | 108.5 |
| Dividend cover (x) | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Current ratio (x) | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Leverage & Expense Analysis | | | | | |
| Asset/Liability (x) | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Net gearing (%) (incl perps) | net cash |
| Net gearing (%) (excl. perps) | net cash |
| Net interest cover (x) | nm | na | na | na | na |
| Debt/EBITDA (x) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Capex/revenue (%) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Net debt/ (net cash) | (186.8) | (210.9) | (159.9) | (245.3) | (217.2) |

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research

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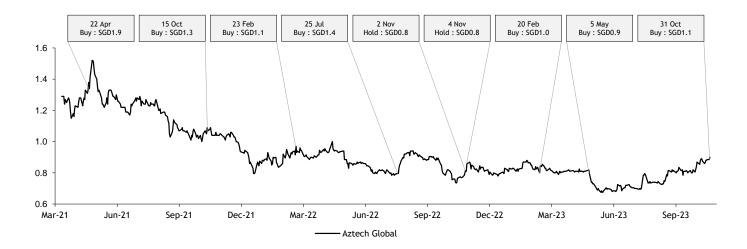
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