Venture (VMS SP)

Brighter FY24E

Maintain BUY with a 10% higher TP of SGD15.40

Management revealed recently production of some NPIs (new product introductions) is likely to start in 4Q23E and more are slated for FY24E. In addition, customers' inventory is depleted and more orders are likely in 2024. Through our channel checks, we are also more bullish FY24E will be stronger for Venture as higher utilisation rate and operating leverage lead to better margins. As a result, we raise our FY24/25 PATMI forecasts by 7.1% and 9.8%, and increase our PE target from 14.5 to 15.0x due to a brighter outlook. This raises our TP by 10% to SGD15.40. Accompanied by an attractive prospective yield of 5.8%, we maintain BUY.

Demand likely to increase in FY24E

Mass production of several NPIs is likely to start in 4Q23, with more slated for FY24 with existing and new customers. In addition, management sees signs of inventory depletion among its customers and expects orders to pick up in 4Q23. We expect more orders in FY24E, which is likely to lead to a higher operating margin due to higher operating leverage. As a result, we are now more confident 3Q23 was the bottom for Venture and expect revenue and PATMI growth in FY24.

Attractive 5.8% yield

Management has always emphasised sustainable dividends in both good and bad times. With SGD956.5m of net cash and no bank borrowings, we expect dividends to be maintained at SGD0.75/sh annually, representing a yield of 5.8% for FY23E. There is also potential to increase dividends if FY24E performance is good due to its positive cash flow and strong balance sheet with no immediate huge capex plans.

Time for rebound in the share price

We also feel that the share price has over-corrected over the course of 2023 and, with a brighter outlook, we believe Venture is undervalued at current levels trading below its historical 10 year P/E of 16x. Venture has also conducted several share buy-backs, especially in Oct'23, which add conviction to our call that 3Q23 was likely the bottom for Venture.

FYE Dec (SGD m)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	3,107	3,864	3,246	3,408	3,578
EBITDA	390	473	369	407	431
Core net profit	311	370	270	300	319
Core FDEPS (cts)	106.7	126.8	92.6	102.9	109.5
Core FDEPS growth(%)	4.7	18.8	(26.9)	11.2	6.3
Net DPS (cts)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0
Core FD P/E (x)	17.2	13.5	13.9	12.5	11.8
P/BV (x)	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Net dividend yield (%)	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.8	5.8
ROAE (%)	11.7	13.3	9.4	10.2	10.6
ROAA (%)	9.0	10.0	7.2	8.0	8.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.6	8.8	6.4	7.4	5.3
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash				
Consensus net profit	-	-	272	301	323
MIBG vs. Consensus (%)	-	-	(0.7)	(0.3)	(1.1)

Jarick Seet jarick.seet@maybank.com (65) 6321 5848



BUY

Share Price SGD 12.89 12m Price Target **Previous Price Target** SGD 14.00

SGD 15.40 (+25%)

Company Description

Venture is an electronics manufacturing services and ODM provider with production facilities in Singapore, Malaysia, and China.

Statistics

12.0

Statistics	
52w high/low (SGD)	18.72/11.42
3m avg turnover (USDm)	18.2
Free float (%)	91.0
Issued shares (m)	290
Market capitalisation	SGD3.7B
	USD2.8B
Major shareholders:	
WONG NGIT LIONG	7.1%
Columbia Management Investment Advisers	3.7%
Schroder Investment Management (Singapor	3.3%
Price Performance	
20.0	┌ 105
19.0	- 100
18.0 MARANA MARAN	- 95
17.0 - What were the former by the former	- 90
16.0 -	- 85
15.0 -	- 80
14.0 -	- 75
13.0 -	70

65

60

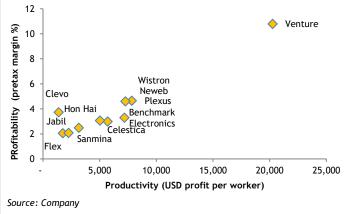
	-1M	-3M	-12M
Absolute (%)	11	(3)	(26)
Relative to index (%)	10	(1)	(23)
Source: FactSet			



Value Proposition

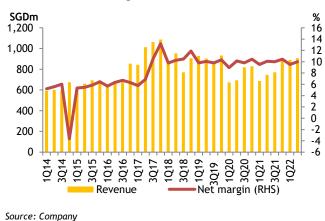
- VMS is an electronics manufacturing services company that has consistently created value for its customers. Able to design complex industrial products and reduce time-tomarket.
- Facing pricing pressure and increased competition. However, margins are still industry leading.
- Good diversification with >100 active customers, many of them are blue chips.
- Good exposure to test & measurement, and life-science customers, still largely underpenetrated due to regulatory requirements and high specs.

Industry leading profitability and productivity



Financial Metrics

- Earnings grew 18% YoY in FY22 as multiple end-markets recovered from Covid-19 effects.
- Operating margins should be steady from more products with higher R&D content and cost control.
- Net cash since 2008. Healthy FCF levels in FY20-23 provided dividend support.



Revenue and net margin

Price Drivers

Historical share price trend



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

- Strong 2Q17. Increasing market familiarity with the potential of VMS emanating from Illumina and cloud / 5G network spending.
- 2. CEO Wong Ngit Liong bought 400,000 shares at SGD15.26.
- 3. Strong 3Q17; management raised net-margin guidance.
- 4. Short-seller report alleging weaker-than-expected Philip Morris IQOS device growth has knock-on effect on VMS.
- 5. VMS rallied from Apr-Oct 2020 due to its relative earnings resilience as compared to many other industries that are affected by Covid-19; VMS underperformed subsequently as lockdowns and components shortages curtailed 2021 earnings recovery.

Swing Factors

Upside

- Better-than-expected reception of high-growth products.
- Stronger US / global economy.
- Moderate USD strength as the revenue of VMS is entirely in USD.

Downside

- M&A among customers, and acquisitions of customers by competitors could disrupt orders.
- Excessive USD strength may erode customers' competitiveness. Excessive USD weakness may weaken its SGD earnings.
- Holding more inventory at its major hubs due to higher customer demand. This would tie up working capital.

jarick.seet@maybank.com

ESG@MAYBANK IBG

jarick.seet@maybank.com

Risk Rating & Score ¹	10(Low)
Score Momentum ²	-0.7
Last Updated	19 May 2021
Controversy Score ³	0 - No Reported Incident

Business Model & Industry Issues

- Venture's business in electronics manufacturing exposes it to risks including labour (fair employment, labour exploitation), conflict of interest, and environmental within the organisation and along the supply chain. Venture has not faced any significant fines, non-monetary sanctions or reports regarding these key exposures in 2021.
- Venture sees economic performance as a key material factor of sustainability. This is in turn driven by constant empowering of employees, pursuit for excellence with customers, and commitment towards environmental and social responsibility.
- Venture is consistently recognised by suppliers for its solid execution, e.g. through awards. Venture also has policies in place such as ban on conflict minerals, anti-bribery and corruption, and whistle-blower protection.

Material E issues

- Venture's environmental exposure is mainly through power, water and materials. Venture has had zero significant fines or non-monetary sanctions related to environmental laws in 2021.
- All of its operational sites are also certified to ISO14001 for Environmental Management Systems.
- Carbon emissions intensity decreased 0.4% in 2021.
- To manage and mitigate emissions of harmful substances, Venture complies with the Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS) directive, and only uses RoHS-certified equipment. All operational sites have management systems to prevent pollution from hazardous effluents, air impurities wastewater discharge and noise.

Material S issues

- As at 31 Dec-21, Venture employed over 12,000 employees. 42% of the workforce is male, and 58% are female.
- Venture is an equal-opportunities employer. There remains high risk of worker exploitation by third-party suppliers. Venture bans all forms of labour exploitation, and has put in place safeguards against this.
- In 2021, male/female employees had an average of 51.1/45.2 hours of training (target: 40 hours). Topics span across technical and non-technical skills.
- Zero reported incidents of significant non-compliance with health or safety laws and regulations in 2021. Venture has revised their Conflict Minerals Policy to the current Responsible Minerals Policy, as aligned to the OECD. Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High Risk Areas, and the Responsible Business Alliance standards on responsible minerals.

Key G metrics and issues

- The board consists of nine directors, including founder Mr Wong Ngit Liong as chairman (Mr Wong relinquished CEO position at end FY21). All the other directors are nonexecutive, and 7 out of 9 of the directors are independent.
- The audit, nominating and remuneration committees are chaired by independent directors.
- Professional background of independent directors includes accounting, engineering and technology.
- Key management (incl. directors) compensation accounted for 6.1% of total employee compensation in 2020. (2019: 5.7%).
- Auditors are Deloitte & Touche LLP, appointed in 2015.
- Venture has zero-tolerance towards fraud and corruption, and has policies on anti-bribery and corruption and whistle-blower protection. There are no public legal cases regarding corruption/ termination of contracts, business partners or suppliers relating to corruption in 2021.
- Venture's IT department regularly improves infrastructure and systems to safeguard confidential information. In 2019, there was a data compartmentalisation project to segregate confidential data and a test was done to find potential vulnerabilities. In 2020-21, there were no substantiated complaints concerning breaches of customer privacy or loss of customer data.
- In recognition of its execution excellence, Venture frequently won awards from customers. In 2021, Venture won a Ramp Performance Award for outstanding support of customer needs. At the Securities Investors Association Singapore Diversity Awards, Venture was recognised for board diversity. Implemented ISO27001 Information Security Management at the corporate level (received in Jan '21), and aiming to achieve this for key global sites.

<u>1Risk Rating & Score</u> - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company's exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company's enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <u>2Score</u> <u>Momentum</u> - indicates changes to the company's score since the last update - a negative integer indicates a company's improving risk score; a positive integer indicates a deterioration. <u>3Controversy Score</u> - reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).

ESG@MAYBANK IBG

	Quantitative Parameters (Score: 44)						
	Particulars	Unit	2019	2020	2021	FRKN SP (2021)	
	Scope 1 emissions	tCO2e	66,080	65,192	68,061	NA	
	Scope 2 emissions	tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Total	tCO2e	66,080	65,192	68,061	NA	
	Scope 3 emissions (operational)	tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	NA	
E	Total	tCO2e	66,080	65,192	68,061	NA	
	GHG intensity (Scope 1 and 2)	kg CO2e/emp	23.7	28.5	28.4	NA	
	Energy consumption	kWh/unit of sales	39.2	47.2	47.7	4.4%	
	Water consumption	m2/unit of sales	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.11%	
	Recycled waste generated	metric tonnes	NA	NA	NA	17	
	% of women in workforce	%	51.1%	50.0%	55.1%	34.0%	
	Average training hours per female executive	%	178	126.43	51.1	6.3	
	Economic value generated and distributed	SGD'000	363,381	297,404	312,322	71,924	
S	New employees hired by gender (women)	%	47.9%	46.5%	54.0%	NA	
	Total training hours	%	1826585	1220496	437922	11499	
	Key operations assessed for risks related to						
	corruption	%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	MD/CEO salary as % of reported net profit	%	2.39%	2.77%	2.41%	2.98%	
	Estimated board salary as % of reported net						
G	profit	%	0.24%	0.29%	0.27%	1.70%	
	Independent directors on the Board	%	88%	89 %	75%	60%	
	Female directors on the Board	%	25%	33%	38%	0%	

Qualitative Parameters (Score: 83)

Is there an ESG policy in place and is there a standalone ESG committee or is it part of the risk committee? Yes. The board of directors has oversight of the governance structure relevant to Venture's ESG performance and guides its sustainability strategy through the Sustainability Steering Committee, which comprises senior leaders from across its operations that meet annually to review their sustainability plans.

Is senior management salaries linked to fulfilling ESG targets?

Yes. The BSC KPIs are accessed on an annual basis during management review meetings.

Does the company follow the task force of climate related disclosures (framework for ESG reporting? Yes

Does the company have a mechanism to capture Scope 3 emissions - which parameters are captured? *No*

What are the 2-3 key carbon mitigation/water/waste management strategies adopted by the company?

Venture complies with the Restriction of Hazardous Substances directive in all of its facilities and uses only RoHS certified materials in its operations. At its Penang site, it conducts daily inspections for main pipe supply leakage, urinal water supply and flush systems. The Penang site continues to conduct monthly water consumption review, and it uses auto-taps and replaced diameter flexible hoses with pressurised nozzles in all toilets.

Does carbon offset form part of the net zero/carbon neutrality target of the company? Yes

Target (Score: 5	0)	
Particulars	Target	Achieved
Reduce GHG Emissions	NA	NA
Reduce water usage	NA	NA
Zero cases of corruption	0.0	0.0
Maintain zero fatalities across all sites	0.0	0.0
Impact		
ŇA		

Overall Score: 55 As per our ESG matrix, Venture Corporation (VMS SP) has an overall score of 55.

ESG score	Weights	Scores	Final Score
Quantitative	50%	44	22
Qualitative	25%	83	21
Target	25%	50	13
Total			55

Fig 1: Changes in our FY23-25 forecasts

		FY23E			FY24E			FY25E		
	New	Old	Chg (%)	New	Old	Chg (%)	New	Old	Chg (%)	
Revenue (SGDm)	3,245.5	3,245.5	0.0	3,407.8	3,342.9	1.9	3,578.2	3,443.2	3.9	
Gross profit (SGDm)	782.2	782.2	0.0	836.6	805.6	3.8	878.4	829.8	5.9	
EBIT (SGDm)	320.6	320.6	0.0	357.3	333.0	7.3	380.5	345.8	10.0	
EBITDA (SGDm)	368.9	368.9	0.0	406.6	382.3	6.4	430.9	396.2	8.8	
Core net profit (SGDm)	270.0	270.0	0.0	300.2	280.2	7.1	319.2	290.8	9.8	
EPS (SGD)	0.93	0.93	0.0	1.03	0.96	7.1	1.10	1.00	9.8	
			Chg (ppt)			Chg (ppt)			Chg (ppt)	
Gross Margin	24.1%	24.1%	0.0	24.6%	24.1%	0.5	24.6%	24.1%	0.5	
Net Margin	8.3%	8.3%	0.0	8.8%	8.4%	0.4	8.9%	8.4%	0.5	

Source: Maybank IBG Research

FYE 31 Dec	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Key Metrics					
P/E (reported) (x)	17.9	13.6	13.9	12.5	11.7
Core P/E (x)	17.1	13.4	13.9	12.5	11.
Core FD P/E (x)	17.2	13.5	13.9	12.5	11.8
P/BV (x)	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
P/NTA (x)	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
Net dividend yield (%)	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.8	5.8
FCF yield (%)	1.1	5.3	21.4	nm	25.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.6	8.8	6.4	7.4	5.3
EV/EBIT (x)	12.8	9.4	7.4	8.5	6.0
INCOME STATEMENT (SGD m)					
Revenue	3,107.5	3,863.7	3,245.5	3,407.8	3,578.2
EBITDA	389.9	472.7	368.9	406.6	430.9
Depreciation	(36.9)	(32.4)	(47.3)	(48.3)	(49.4
Amortisation	(1.0)	(0.4)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0
EBIT	352.0	439.9	320.6	357.3	380.
	6.3	439.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
Net interest income /(exp) Associates & JV	0.3 0.2	0.3	9.0 0.0	9.0 0.0	9.0
	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptionals Other protax income	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Other pretax income Protax profit		0.0			
Pretax profit	358.6	448.9	329.6	366.3	389.
Income tax Minorities	(47.3)	(78.8)	(59.3)	(65.9)	(70.1
	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2
Discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported net profit	311.1	369.6	270.0	300.2	319.3
Core net profit	311.1	369.6	270.0	300.2	319.3
BALANCE SHEET (SGD m)					
Cash & Short Term Investments	807.9	812.6	1,382.1	728.8	1,466.2
Accounts receivable	829.2	906.4	694.2	1,079.8	782.
Inventory	1,049.4	1,065.3	689.4	1,071.7	777.
Property, Plant & Equip (net)	215.2	224.9	215.2	206.2	198.
Intangible assets	652.8	663.5	663.5	663.5	663.
Investment in Associates & JVs	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.
Other assets	80.1	77.9	67.2	67.2	67.2
Total assets	3,635.3	3,751.4	3,712.3	3,817.9	3,956.
ST interest bearing debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	643.6	533.1	587.2	610.4	647.
LT interest bearing debt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other liabilities	272.0	375.0	230.0	230.0	230.0
Total Liabilities	915.8	908.5	817.1	840.2	876.9
Shareholders Equity	2,716.4	2,839.7	2,891.8	2,974.0	3,075.1
Minority Interest	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
Total shareholder equity	2,719.5	2,842.9	2,895.2	2,977.6	3,079.
Total liabilities and equity	3,635.3	3,751.4	3,712.3	3,817.9	3,956. ⁻
CASH FLOW (SGD m)					
Pretax profit	358.6	448.9	329.6	366.3	389.
Depreciation & amortisation	37.9	32.9	48.3	49.3	50.
Adj net interest (income)/exp	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Change in working capital	(255.3)	(133.9)	520.9	(744.7)	627.
Cash taxes paid	(55.6)	(51.7)	(59.3)	(65.9)	(70.1
Other operating cash flow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Cash flow from operations	85.3	295.8	839.4	(395.0)	997.
Capex	(25.3)	(32.5)	(37.5)	(39.4)	(41.3
Free cash flow	60.0	263.3	801.9	(434.4)	956.
Dividends paid	(217.9)	(218.1)	(217.9)	(217.9)	(217.9
Equity raised / (purchased)	5.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.
Change in Debt	0.0	(11.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other invest/financing cash flow	30.3	10.1	(14.5)	(1.0)	(1.0
Effect of exch rate changes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-	(121.8)	49.7	569.5		

FYE 31 Dec	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Key Ratios					
Growth ratios (%)					
Revenue growth	3.1	24.3	(16.0)	5.0	5.0
EBITDA growth	3.0	21.2	(22.0)	10.2	6.0
EBIT growth	4.7	24.9	(27.1)	11.5	6.5
Pretax growth	4.9	25.2	(26.6)	11.1	6.3
Reported net profit growth	5.0	18.8	(26.9)	11.2	6.3
Core net profit growth	5.0	18.8	(26.9)	11.2	6.3
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	12.5	12.2	11.4	11.9	12.0
EBIT margin	11.3	11.4	9.9	10.5	10.6
Pretax profit margin	11.5	11.6	10.2	10.7	10.
Payout ratio	70.0	59.0	80.7	72.6	68.
DuPont analysis					
Net profit margin (%)	10.0	9.6	8.3	8.8	8.9
Revenue/Assets (x)	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Assets/Equity (x)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.
ROAE (%)	11.7	13.3	9.4	10.2	10.
ROAA (%)	9.0	10.0	7.2	8.0	8.2
Liquidity & Efficiency					
Cash conversion cycle	140.8	138.6	135.1	133.2	133.2
Days receivable outstanding	88.7	80.9	88.8	93.7	93.7
Days inventory outstanding	133.6	130.2	128.2	123.3	123.
Days payables outstanding	81.6	72.4	81.9	83.8	83.8
Dividend cover (x)	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.
Current ratio (x)	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.
Leverage & Expense Analysis					
Asset/Liability (x)	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net casl
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cas
Net interest cover (x)	na	na	na	na	n
Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Capex/revenue (%)	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.
Net debt/ (net cash)	(807.9)	(812.6)	(1,382.1)	(728.8)	(1,466.2

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research

Research Offices

ECONOMICS

Suhaimi ILIAS Chief Economist Malaysia | Philippines | Global (603) 2297 8682 suhaimi_ilias@maybank-ib.com

CHUA Hak Bin Regional Thematic Macroeconomist (65) 6231 5830 chuahb@maybank.com

Dr Zamros DZULKAFLI Malaysia | Philippines (603) 2082 6818 zamros.d@maybank-ib.com

Erica TAY China | Thailand (65) 6231 5844 erica.tay@maybank.com

Brian LEE Shun Rong Indonesia | Singapore | Vietnam (65) 6231 5846 brian.lee1@maybank.com

Fatin Nabila MOHD ZAINI (603) 2297 8685 fatinnabila.mohdzaini@maybank-ib.com

Luong Thu Huong (65) 6231 8467 hana.thuhuong@maybank.com

FΧ

Saktiandi SUPAAT Head of FX Research (65) 6320 1379 saktiandi@maybank.com

Fiona LIM (65) 6320 1374 fionalim@maybank.com

Alan LAU (65) 6320 1378 alanlau@maybank.com

Shaun LIM (65) 6320 1371 shaunlim@maybank.com

STRATEGY Anand PATHMAKANTHAN ASEAN (603) 2297 8783 anand, pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

FIXED INCOME Winson PHOON, FCA Head of Fixed Income (65) 6340 1079 winsonphoon@maybank.com

SE THO Mun Yi, CFA (603) 2074 7606 munyi.st@maybank-ib.com

PORTFOLIO STRATEGY ONG Seng Yeow (65) 6231 5839

(65) 6231 5839 ongsengyeow@maybank.com

MIBG SUSTAINABILITY RESEARCH

Jigar SHAH Head of Sustainability Research (91) 22 4223 2632 jigars@maybank.com

Neerav DALAL (91) 22 4223 2606 neerav@maybank.com

REGIONAL EQUITIES

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN Head of Regional Equity Research (603) 2297 8783 anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

WONG Chew Hann, CA Head of ASEAN Equity Research (603) 2297 8686 wchewh@maybank-ib.com

MALAYSIA

WONG Chew Hann, CA Head of Research (603) 2297 8686 wchewh@maybank-ib.com • Equity Strategy • Non-Bank Financials (stock exchange) • Construction & Infrastructure

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN (603) 2297 8783 anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com • Equity Strategy

Desmond CH'NG, BFP, FCA (603) 2297 8680 desmond.chng@maybank-ib.com • Banking & Finance

ONG Chee Ting, CA (603) 2297 8678 ct.ong@maybank-ib.com • Plantations - Regional

YIN Shao Yang, CPA (603) 2297 8916 samuel.y@maybank-ib.com • Gaming - Regional • Media • Aviation • Non-Bank Financials

TAN Chi Wei, CFA (603) 2297 8690 chiwei.t@maybank-ib.com • Power • Telcos

WONG Wei Sum, CFA (603) 2297 8679 weisum@maybank-ib.com • Property • Glove

Jade TAM (603) 2297 8687 jade.tam@maybank-ib.com • Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Nur Farah SYIFAA (603) 2297 8675 nurfarahsyifaa.mohamadfuad@maybank-ib.com • Renewable Energy • REITs

LOH Yan Jin (603) 2297 8687 lohyanjin.loh@maybank-ib.com • Ports • Automotive • Technology (EMS)

Jeremie YAP (603) 2297 8688 jeremie.yap@maybank-ib.com • Oil & Gas • Petrochemicals

Arvind JAYARATNAM (603) 2297 8692 arvind.jayaratnam@maybank.com • Technology (Semicon & Software)

TEE Sze Chiah Head of Retail Research (603) 2082 6858 szechiah.t@maybank-ib.com • Retail Research

Nik Ihsan RAJA ABDULLAH, MSTA, CFTe (603) 2297 8694 nikmohdihsan.ra@maybank-ib.com • Chartist

Amirah AZMI (603) 2082 8769 amirah.azmi@maybank-ib.com • Retail Research

SINGAPORE

Thilan WICKRAMASINGHE Head of Research (65) 6231 5840 thilanw@maybank.com • Banking & Finance - Regional • Consumer

Eric ONG (65) 6231 5849 ericong@maybank.com • Healthcare • Transport • SMIDs

Kelvin TAN (65) 6231 5837 kelvin.tan1@maybank.com • Telcos • Industrials

LI Jialin (65) 6231 5845 jialin.li@maybank.com • REITs

Jarick SEET (65) 6231 5848 jarick.seet@maybank.com • Technology

Krishna GUHA (65) 6231 5842 krishna.guha@maybank.com • REITs

PHILIPPINES

Rachelleen RODRIGUEZ, CFA Head of Research (63) 2 8849 8843 rachelleen.rodriguez@maybank.com • Banking & Finance • Transport • Telcos • Utilities

Daphne SZE (63) 2 8849 8847 daphne.sze@maybank.com • Consumer

Alexa Mae CARVAJAL (63) 2 8849 8838 alexamae.carvajal@maybank.com • Consumer • Gaming • Property • REITs

THAILAND Chak REUNGSINPINYA Head of Research (66) 2658 5000 ext 1399 chak.reungsinpinya@maybank.com • Strategy • Energy

Jesada TECHAHUSDIN, CFA (66) 2658 5000 ext 1395 jesada.t@maybank.com • Banking & Finance

Wasu MATTANAPOTCHANART (66) 2658 5000 ext 1392 wasu.m@maybank.com • Telcos • Technology • REITs • Property • Consumer Discretionary

Surachai PRAMUALCHAROENKIT (66) 2658 5000 ext 1470 surachai.p@maybank.com • Auto • Conmat • Contractor • Steel

Suttatip PEERASUB (66) 2658 5000 ext 1430 suttatip.p@maybank.com • Food & Beverage • Commerce

Natchaphon RODJANAROWAN (66) 2658 5000 ext 1393 natchaphon.rodjanarowan@maybank.com • Utilities

INDONESIA

Jeffrosenberg CHENLIM Head of Research (62) 21 8066 8680 jeffrosenberg.lim@maybank.com • Strategy • Banking & Finance • Property

Willy GOUTAMA (62) 21 8066 8500 willy.goutama@maybank.com • Consumer

Etta Rusdiana PUTRA (62) 21 8066 8683 etta.putra@maybank.com • Telcos • Internet • Construction

William Jefferson W (62) 21 8066 8563 william.jefferson@maybank.com • Property

Adi WICAKSONO (62) 21 8066 8686 adi.wicaksono@maybank.com • Plantations

Satriawan HARYONO, CEWA, CTA (62) 21 8066 8682 satriawan@maybank.com • Chartist

VIETNAM

Quan Trong Thanh Head of Research (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8184 thanh.quan@maybank.com • Strategy • Banks

Hoang Huy, CFA (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8181 hoanghuy@maybank.com • Strategy • Technology

Le Nguyen Nhat Chuyen (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8082 chuyen.le@maybank.com • Oil & Gas • Logistics

Nguyen Thi Sony Tra Mi (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8084 trami.nguyen@maybank.com • Consumer Discretionary

Tran Thi Thanh Nhan (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8088 nhan.tran@maybank.com • Consumer Staples

Nguyen Le Tuan Loi (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8182 loi.nguyen@maybank.com • Property

Nguyen Thanh Hai (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8081 thanhhai.nguyen@maybank.com • Industrials

Nguyen Thanh Lam (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8086 thanhlam.nguyen@maybank.com • Retail Research

APPENDIX I: TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

DISCLAIMERS

This research report is prepared for general circulation and for information purposes only and under no circumstances should it be considered or intended as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities referred to herein. Investors should note that values of such securities, if any, may fluctuate and that each security's price or value may rise or fall. Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from the relevant jurisdiction's stock exchange in the equity analysis. Accordingly, investors' returns may be less than the original sum invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this report. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but such sources have not been independently verified by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiary and affiliates (collectively, "Maybank IBG") and consequently no representation is made as to the accuracy or completeness of this report by Maybank IBG and it should not be relied upon as such. Accordingly, Maybank IBG and its officers, directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees (collectively, "Representatives") shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this report. Any information, opinions or recommendations contained herein are subject to change at any time, without prior notice.

This report may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "expect", "forecast", "predict" and "project" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "can", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward-looking statements. Maybank IBG expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

Maybank IBG and its officers, directors and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this report, may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities mentioned in this report, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or holding, or other material interest, or effect transactions, in such securities or options thereon, or other investments related thereto. In addition, it may make markets in the securities mentioned in the material presented in this report. One or more directors, officers and/or employees of Maybank IBG may be a director of the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report to the extent permitted by law.

This report is prepared for the use of Maybank IBG's clients and may not be reproduced, altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party in whole or in part in any form or manner without the prior express written consent of Maybank IBG and Maybank IBG and its Representatives accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

This report is not directed to or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the reader is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

Malaysia

Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in the form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad in the equity analysis.

Singapore

This report has been produced as of the date hereof and the information herein may be subject to change. Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. ("MRPL") in Singapore has no obligation to update such information for any recipient. For distribution in Singapore, recipients of this report are to contact MRPL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. If the recipient of this report is not an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor (as defined under Section 4A of the Singapore Securities and Futures Act), MRPL shall be legally liable for the contents of this report, with such liability being limited to the extent (if any) as permitted by law.

Thailand

Except as specifically permitted, no part of this presentation may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the prior written permission of Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited. (MST") accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

Due to different characteristics, objectives and strategies of institutional and retail investors, the research products of MST Institutional and Retail Research departments may differ in either recommendation or target price, or both. MST reserves the rights to disseminate MST Retail Research reports to institutional investors who have requested to receive it. If you are an authorised recipient, you hereby tacitly acknowledge that the research reports from MST Retail Research are first produced in Thai and there is a time lag in the release of the translated English version.

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey may be changed after that date. MST does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, MST does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.

This third-party research report is distributed in the United States ("US") to Major US Institutional Investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) only by Wedbush Securities Inc. ("Wedbush"), a broker-dealer registered in the US (registered under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended). All responsibility for the distribution of this report by Wedbush in the US shall be borne by Wedbush. This report is not directed at you if Wedbush is prohibited or restricted by any legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction from making it available to you. You should satisfy yourself before reading it that Wedbush is permitted to provide research material concerning investments to you under relevant legislation and regulations. All U.S. persons receiving and/or accessing this report and wishing to effect transactions in any security mentioned within must do so with: Wedbush Securities Inc. 1000 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles, California 90017, +1 (646) 604-4232 and not with the issuer of this report.

UK

This document is being distributed by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSUK") which is authorized and regulated, by the Financial Conduct Authority and is for Informational Purposes only. This document is not intended for distribution to anyone defined as a Retail Client under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 within the UK. Any inclusion of a third party link is for the recipients convenience only, and that the firm does not take any responsibility for its comments or accuracy, and that access to such links is at the individuals own risk. Nothing in this report should be considered as constituting legal, accounting or tax advice, and that for accurate guidance recipients should consult with their own independent tax advisers.

DISCLOSURES

Legal Entities Disclosures

Malaysia: This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (15938- H) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets and Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by MRPL (Co. Reg No 198700034E) which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Indonesia: PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia ("PTMSI") (Reg. No. KEP-251/PM/1992) is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Authority (Indonesia). Thailand: MST (Reg. No.0107545000314) is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. Philippines: Maybank Securities Inc (Reg. No.01-2004-00019) is a member of the Philippines Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Vietnam: Maybank Securities Limited (License Number: 117/GP-UBCK) is licensed under the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. Hong Kong: MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited (Central Entity No AAD284) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission. India: MIB Securities India Private Limited ("MIBSI") is a participant of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") (Reg. No. INX000010538). MIBSI is also registered with SEBI as Category 1 Merchant Banker (Reg. No. INM 000011708) and as Research Analyst (Reg No: INH000000057). UK: Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (Reg No 2377538) is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Disclosure of Interest

Malaysia: Maybank IBG and its Representatives may from time to time have positions or be materially interested in the securities referred to herein and may further act as market maker or may have assumed an underwriting commitment or deal with such securities and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking services, advisory and other services for or relating to those companies.

Singapore: As of 21 November 2023, Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. and the covering analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

Thailand: MST may have a business relationship with or may possibly be an issuer of derivative warrants on the securities /companies mentioned in the research report. Therefore, Investors should exercise their own judgment before making any investment decisions. MST, its associates, directors, connected parties and/or employees may from time to time have interests and/or underwriting commitments in the securities mentioned in this report.

Hong Kong: As of 21 November 2023, MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited and the authoring analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

India: As of 21 November 2023, and at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report, MIBSI, authoring analyst or their associate / relative does not hold any financial interest or any actual or beneficial ownership in any shares or having any conflict of interest in the subject companies except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

In the past twelve months MIBSI and authoring analyst or their associate did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject companies or third party in connection with the research report on any account what so ever except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

Maybank IBG may have, within the last three years, served as manager or co-manager of a public offering of securities for, or currently may make a primary market in issues of, any or all of the entities mentioned in this report or may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to the investment concerned or a related investment and may receive compensation for the services provided from the companies covered in this report.

OTHERS

Analyst Certification of Independence

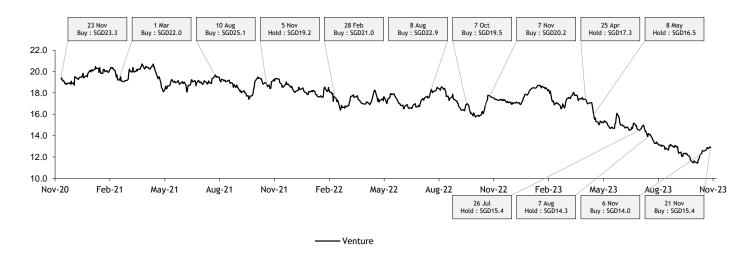
The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

Reminder

Structured securities are complex instruments, typically involve a high degree of risk and are intended for sale only to sophisticated investors who are capable of understanding and assuming the risks involved. The market value of any structured security may be affected by changes in economic, financial and political factors (including, but not limited to, spot and forward interest and exchange rates), time to maturity, market conditions and volatility and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Any investor interested in purchasing a structured product should conduct its own analysis of the product and consult with its own professional advises as to the risks involved in making such a purchase.

No part of this material may be copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or redistributed without the prior consent of Maybank IBG.

Historical recommendations and target price: Venture (VMS SP)



Definition of Ratings

Maybank IBG Research uses the following rating system

BUY	Return is expected to be above 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)
-----	--

- HOLD Return is expected to be between 0% to 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)
- SELL Return is expected to be below 0% in the next 12 months (including dividends)

Applicability of Ratings

The respective analyst maintains a coverage universe of stocks, the list of which may be adjusted according to needs. Investment ratings are only applicable to the stocks which form part of the coverage universe. Reports on companies which are not part of the coverage do not carry investment ratings as we do not actively follow developments in these companies.

🌏 Malaysia

Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (A Participating Organisation of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad) 33rd Floor, Menara Maybank, 100 Jalan Tun Perak, 50050 Kuala Lumpur Tel: (603) 2059 1888; Fax: (603) 2078 4194

Stockbroking Business: Level 8, Tower C, Dataran Maybank, No.1, Jalan Maarof 59000 Kuala Lumpur Tel: (603) 2297 8888 Fax: (603) 2282 5136

📀 Sales Trading

Indonesia Helen Widjaja helen.widjaja@maybank.com (62) 21 2557 1188

Philippines Keith Roy keith_roy@maybank.com Tel: (63) 2 848-5288 📀 Singapore

Maybank Securities Pte Ltd Maybank Research Pte Ltd 50 North Canal Road Singapore 059304

Tel: (65) 6336 9090

👩 Indonesia

PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia Sentral Senayan III, 22nd Floor Jl. Asia Afrika No. 8 Gelora Bung Karno, Senayan Jakarta 10270, Indonesia

Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188 Fax: (62) 21 2557 1189

🌏 Thailand

Maybank Securities (Thailand) PCL 999/9 The Offices at Central World, 20th - 21st Floor, Rama 1 Road Pathumwan, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

Tel: (66) 2 658 6817 (sales) Tel: (66) 2 658 6801 (research)

London Greg Smith gsmith@maybank.com Tel: (44) 207-332-0221

India Sanjay Makhija sanjaymakhija@maybank.com Tel: (91)-22-6623-2629 👩 London

Maybank Securities (London) Ltd PNB House 77 Queen Victoria Street London EC4V 4AY, UK

Tel: (44) 20 7332 0221 Fax: (44) 20 7332 0302

🌏 India

MIB Securities India Pte Ltd 1101, 11th floor, A Wing, Kanakia Wall Street, Chakala, Andheri -Kurla Road, Andheri East, Mumbai City - 400 093, India

Tel: (91) 22 6623 2600 Fax: (91) 22 6623 2604

🌏 Vietnam

Maybank Securities Limited Floor 10, Pearl 5 Tower, 5 Le Quy Don Street, Vo Thi Sau Ward, District 3 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Tel : (84) 28 44 555 888 Fax : (84) 28 38 271 030

📀 Hong Kong

MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited 28/F, Lee Garden Three, 1 Sunning Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2268 0800 Fax: (852) 2877 0104

👩 Philippines

Maybank Securities Inc 17/F, Tower One & Exchange Plaza Ayala Triangle, Ayala Avenue Makati City, Philippines 1200

Tel: (63) 2 8849 8888 Fax: (63) 2 8848 5738

www.maybank.com/investment-banking www.maybank-keresearch.com