Grab Holdings (GRAB US)

Slight hiccup; Maintain BUY

Maintain BUY; Trim TP due to lower EBITDA outlook

Grab's 4Q24 results raised concerns on 2 key fronts: 1) a 29% YoY increase in incentives, sparking worries about heightened competition; and 2) Higher FY25 opex leading to EBITDA outlook fell short of expectations. However, we view these spending as tactical rather than indicative of a broader competitive trend. Maintain BUY. Grab's GMV growth outlook is at the higher end of global peers while valuations remain in line. We trim our FY25 adjusted EBITDA by 23% but it still remains above company's guidance. Trim TP to USD5.75 from USD6.24.

No major shift in competitive positioning

Management noted that the increase in incentives in 4Q24 was in response to new product launches. We also noticed incentives in the past fluctuated. Indonesia and Vietnam are 2 markets with elevated competition while the rest of the markets remain relatively rational. In Indo, ShopeeFood is relatively aggressive but we think Grab also intensified its push in 4Q24, leading to ~10% QoQ GMV growth. In Vietnam, Xanh SM has aggressively taken market share but at the cost of other operators, while Grab maintained its market leadership position. We see Xanh SM relatively stabilizing, as reflected in slowing car sales of Vinfast to Xanh SM. These 2 markets contribute <40% of Grab's GMV. All in all, growth remains firm and FY25 revenue guidance as such suggests acceleration in GMV growth in FY25E.

Take conservative EBITDA outlook with a grain of salt

The mid-point of Grab's FY25 EBITDA guidance of USD455m is below Street expectations of USD467m (As on 18th Feb before 4Q results release). We believe 2 areas may see slower improvement, but this is more related to tactical spending rather than dictated by competitive forces. 1) financial services adjusted EBITDA losses are likely to continue as the company's lending push (especially longer duration loans) would need higher upfront provisioning. 2) Regional corporate costs and capex are guided to increase, driven by EV fleet expansion and AI-linked investments, which we think are likely to drive GMV/margins with a lag. That said, Grab has historically taken a conservative approach to its outlook (figure 3). Our FY25 adjusted EBITDA forecasts are 2-9% ahead of its guidance and as such we see room for potential upward revision in margins.

Potential M&A remains a catalyst

We see significant synergies in the event of a Grab-Gojek M&A. We estimate potential USD106/USD209m cost synergies for FY26/FY27 in the event of a merger & should help to lift our Grab fair value by 7-9%. link

	-	-			
FYE Dec (USD m)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	2,359	2,797	3,381	3,979	4,563
EBITDA	(22)	313	481	792	1,034
Core net profit	(434)	(105)	224	424	678
Core EPS (cts)	(11.2)	(2.6)	5.6	10.6	17.0
Core EPS growth (%)	nm	nm	nm	89.5	60.0
Net DPS (cts)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Core P/E (x)	nm	nm	86.2	45.5	28.4
P/BV (x)	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
Net dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROAE (%)	(6.7)	(1.6)	3.4	6.2	9.2
ROAA (%)	(4.8)	(1.2)	2.5	4.8	7.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	nm	51.8	35.7	20.9	15.1
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash				

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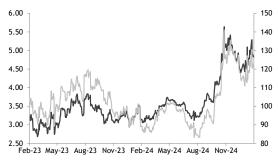
Share Price	USD 4.83
12m Price Target	USD 5.75 (+19%)
Previous Price Target	USD 6.24

Company Description

Grab is a leading Southeast Asian superapp with core verticals in delivery, mobility and financial services.

Statistics	
52w high/low (USD)	5.64/3.06
3m avg turnover (USDm)	37.3
Free float (%)	75.0
Issued shares (m)	4,037
Market capitalisation	USD19.5B
	USD19.5B
Major shareholders:	
Uber Technologies, Inc.	14.0%
SB Investment Advisers (UK) Ltd.	11.0%
Toyota Motor Corp.	5.8%

Price Performance



-Grab Holdings - (LHS, USD) ----- Grab Holdings / NYSE composite index - (RHS, %)

	-1M	-3M	-12M
Absolute (%)	6	(5)	53
Relative to index (%)	6	(4)	35
Source: FactSet			

urce: FactSe

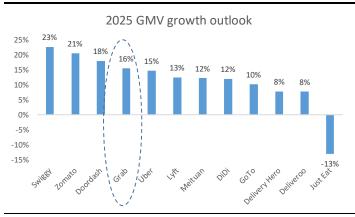
Abbreviations in this report GMV - Gross merchandise value FCF - Free cash flow EV - Electric Vehicle AI - Artificial Intelligence

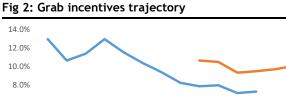
Company mentioned GoTo (GOTO IJ, CP: IDR80.0, TP: IDR105, BUY) Vinfast (VFS US, CP: USD3.79, not rated)





Fig 1: Grab FY25 GMV growth outlook relative to peers





Source: Maybank IBG Research, Company



Source: Maybank IBG Research, Bloomberg



Fig 3: Grab's guidance vs actual results

		Guidance	Actual Delivery
2022	Revenue	USD2.20-2.30b	USD2.4b
2023	Adj. EBITDA	(USD275m)-(USD325m)	(USD22m)
2024	Revenue	USD2.70-2.75b	USD2.8b
	Adj. EBITDA	USD180-200m	USD313m

Source: Maybank IBG Research, Company

Fig 4: Summary of earnings revisions for Grab

USD m		New			Old		% cha	nge
	2025E	2026E	2027E	2024F	2025F	2026F	2025E	2026E
Revenues	3,381	3,979	4,563	2,813	3,379	4,003	0%	-1%
Adj EBITDA	481	792	1,034	322	603	909	-20%	-13%
NPAT	224	424	678	(27)	277	508	-19%	-17%
ТР		5.75			6.24		-8%	6
USD m		New			Old		% cha	nge
	2025E	2026E	2027E	2024F	2025F	2026F	2025E	2026E
Deliveries								
GMV	13,273	14,890	16,495	11,594	13,085	14,840	1%	0%
Net take rate	24.3%	24.5%	24.6%	24.0%	24.3%	24.5%		
Revenues	1,732	1,995	2,243	1,498	1,742	2,028	-1%	-2%
Adjusted EBITDA	278	403	498	208	302	433	-8%	-7%
Adjusted EBITDA as % of GMV	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.3%	2.9%		
Mobility								
GMV	7,964	9,220	10,520	6,622	7,860	9,056	1%	2%
Net take rate	23.7%	23.7%	23.7%	23.6%	23.7%	23.7%		
Revenues	1,269	1,484	1,708	1,062	1,253	1,457	1%	2%
Adjusted EBITDA	693	817	948	584	705	826	-2%	-1%
Adjusted EBITDA as % of GMV	8.7%	8.9%	9.0%	8.8%	9.0%	9.1%		
Financial services								
Revenues	376	497	607	249	380	514	-1%	-3%
Adjusted EBITDA	(89)	5	59	-106	-56	24	59%	-81%

Source: Maybank IBG Research

Fig 5: Grab - MIBG vs Street estimates

USD m		Maybank			Street				
	2025E	2026E	2027E	2025E	2026E	2027E	2025E	2026E	2027E
Revenues	3,381	3,979	4,563	3,406	4,051	4,568	-1%	-2%	0%
Adj EBITDA	481	792	1,034	452	762	997	6%	4%	4%
NPAT	224	424	678	171	429	667	31%	-1%	2%
			_						
USD m	2025E	Maybank 2026E	2027E	2025E	Street 2026E	2027E	2025E	% var 2026E	20275
Deliveries	20251	20201	20271	20251	20201	20271	20251	20201	20271
GMV	13,273	14,890	16,495	13,420	14,995	16,369	-1%	-1%	1%
Net take rate	24.3%	24.5%	24.6%	-, -	,	-,			
Revenues	1,732	1,995	2,243	1,753	2,014	2,263	-1%	-1%	-1%
Adjusted EBITDA	278	403	498	290	414	528	-4%	-3%	-6%
Adjusted EBITDA as % of GMV	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	2.2%	2.8%	3.2%			
Mobility									
GMV	7,964	9,220	10,520	7,909	9,115	10,246	1%	1%	3%
Net take rate	23.7%	23.7%	23.7%						
Revenues	1,269	1,484	1,708	1,278	1,483	1,689	-1%	0%	1%
Adjusted EBITDA	693	817	948	698	822	921	-1%	-1%	3%
Adjusted EBITDA as % of GMV	8.7%	8.9%	9.0%	8.8%	9.0%	9.0%			
Financial services									
Revenues	376	497	607	356	471	611	6%	5%	-1%
Adjusted EBITDA	(89)	5	59	(91)	(1)	52			

Source: Maybank IBG Research, Bloomberg

Fig 6: Valuation comps

Company	BBG	Market Cap	EV/GM	V (x)	GMV CAGR	EVGMVG	EV/Sale	es (x)	Sales CAGR	EVICO	EV /EBITI	DA (x)
	Code	USDm	FY1	FY2	2024-27F	EVGIVIVG	FY1	FY2	2024-27F	EVSG	FY1	FY2
Grab	GRAB US	19,732	0.8	0.6	14%	5.6	4.8	3.9	18%	27.0	33.9	20.5
Zomato	ZOMATO IN	25,265	1.9	1.3	39%	4.8	7.0	5.1	36%	19.3	120.0	54.1
Swiggy	SWIGGY IN	9,335	5.2	3.9	31%	17.0	3.8	2.9	35%	10.9	- 55.0	507.7
Doordash	DASH US	82,284	0.9	0.8	16%	6.0	6.9	6.0	18%	37.3	33.0	25.5
Uber	UBER US	164,802	0.9	0.7	14%	6.3	3.3	2.8	15%	22.8	19.7	14.9
Delivery Hero	DHER GR	8,316	0.2	0.2	8%	2.4	0.9	0.7	16%	5.6	14.2	9.7
Didi	DIDIY US	24,308	0.3	0.3	12%	2.8	0.6	0.5	11%	5.8	13.4	8.2
Meituan	3690 HK	128,372	0.7	0.6	10%	7.5	2.0	1.6	13%	15.6	13.2	9.8
Just Eat	TKWY NA	2,730	0.1	0.1	-3%	- 4.7	0.8	0.6	-3%	- 23.7	7.1	6.6
Lyft	LYFT US	5,455	0.2	0.2	12%	1.9	0.6	0.6	12%	5.2	8.5	6.2
Deliveroo	ROO LN	2,641	0.2	0.2	8%	2.5	0.8	0.7	7%	11.1	12.3	8.3
Weighted avera	age		1.4	1.1	15%	6.3	3.6	3.0	16%	21.4	24.1	26.8
Weighted avera	age (ex India)		0.8	0.7	13%		3.4	2.9	15%		20.2	15.0

Source: Maybank IBG Research, Bloomberg

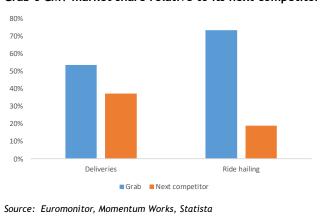
Fig 7: Grab 4Q24 operating summary

	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	4Q24E	YoY	QoQ
Consolidated											
On demand GMV (USD m)	3,600	3,939	4,063	4,183	4,242	4,434	4,659	5,028	4,898	20%	8%
MTU (m)	33.3	34.9	36.0	37.7	38.5	40.9	41.9	43.9	42.9	16%	5%
Net revenue (USD m)	526	567	615	653	653	664	716	763	778	17%	7%
Segment adj EBITDA	35	81	125	135	153	148	178	184	184	36%	3%
Regional corporate costs	-102	-98	-97	-100	-91	-84	-88	-87	-91	-13%	-1%
Adjusted EBITDA (USD m)	-67	-17	28	35	62	64	90	97	93	177%	8%
Adj EBITDA margin (%)	-12.7%	-3.0%	4.6%	5.4%	9.5%	9.6%	12.6%	12.7%	11.9%		
Regional corporate cost	-19.4%	-17.3%	-15.8%	-15.3%	-13.9%	-12.7%	-12.3%	-11.4%	-11.7%		
Delivery							12%	19%	16%		
GMV	2,381	2,619	2,656	2,709	2,695	2,850	2,965	3213	3,129	18.6%	8.4%
Revenues (USD m)	294	320	335	362	350	356	380	407	425	12.4%	7.1%
Adjusted EBITDA (USD m)	- 19	10	34	56	42	42	55	57	60	1.8%	3.6%
Adj EBITDA margin (%)	- 19 -6.5%	3.1%	10.1%	15.5%	12.0%	11.8%	14.5%	14.0%	14.0%	1.070	3.0%
Adj EBITDA/GMV (%)	-0.8%	0.4%	1.3%	2.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%		
Mobility	-0.878	0.478	1.378	2.170	1.078	1.578	1.378	1.878	1.578		
GMV	1,219	1,320	1,407	1,474	1,547	1,584	1,694	1815	1,769	23.1%	7.1%
Revenues (USD m)	194	208	232	237	247	247	271	282	281	19.0%	4.0%
Revenues (03D III)	194	208	252	237	247	247	2/1	202	201	19.078	4.078
Adjusted EBITDA (USD m)	97	114	127	128	138	129	149	153	153	19.5%	2.7%
Adj EBITDA margin (%)	50.0%	54.8%	54.7%	54.0%	55.8%	52.2%	54.9%	54.3%	54.3%		
Adj EBITDA/GMV (%)	8.0%	8.6%	9.0%	8.7%	8.9%	8.1%	8.8%	8.4%	8.6%		
Financial services											
Loans disbursed	294	350	410	443	483	500	567	-	624		
Loans outstanding	196	233	275	326	363	397	498	536	548	64%	8%
Revenues (USD m)	36	39	48	54	55	60	64	74	72	37%	15%
Adjusted EBITDA (USD m)	-43	-42	-36	-49	-28	-24	-26	-27	-28		
Adj EBITDA margin (%)	-119%	-108%	-75%	-91%	-51%	-40%	-40%	-36%	-39%		
Revenues			567	599		604	651	689	706	15%	6%
Deliveries	294	320	335	362	350	356	380	407	425	12%	7%
Mobility	194	208	232	237	247	247	271	282	281	19%	4%
Financial services	36	39	48	54	55	60	64	74	72	37%	15%
Others	2										
Total	526	567	615	653	653	664	716	763	778	17%	7%
Incentives											
Deliveries	292.9	306.6	274.8	285.3	296.6	321.0	329.4	363.2	343.8	27%	10%
Partner incentives	112.6	113.2	109.6	112.3	113.8	117.3	121.6	129	127.7	15%	6%
Consumer incentives	180.3	193.4	165.2	173.0	182.8	203.7	207.8	235	216.1	36%	13%
Mobility	91.9	107.4	101.8	108.7	115.2	127.7	128.9	145.2	138.0	34%	13%
Partner incentives	56.3	61.9	55.5	60.0	62.9	69.2	65.4	75	71.9	25%	15%
Consumer incentives	35.6	45.5	46.3	48.7	52.3	58.5	63.5	70	66.0	44%	10%
Financial services	5.8	6.4	4.4	3.0	-	3.7	4.2	3.8		27%	-10%
Partner incentives	0.2	0.3 -	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	0		27.70	-100%
Consumer incentives	5.6	6.1	4.6	3.0	-	3.6	4.1	4		27%	-100%
Take rates	5.5	0.1		5.0		5.0				2770	. 70
Deliveres	22.3%	21.8%	20.9%	21.8%	21.9%	21.7%	21.9%	22.0%	22.5%	1%	0%
Mobility	18.8%	19.2%	19.8%	19.4%	19.4%	19.3%	19.8%	19.4%	19.6%	0%	-2%
Source: Maybank IBG Research, Com		10.270	10.075	10.175	10.175	10.075	10.075	10.170	10.070	0,0	270

Source: Maybank IBG Research, Company

Value Proposition

- Structural growth drivers are in place in an underpenetrated ASEAN market. Grab has leadership position in all the markets it operates in and enjoys structural scale advantage.
- We see mild growth headwinds and monetization pausing owing to: 1) take-rates are already in line-high vs global peers; 2) rising cost/inflation pressures weighing on consumers' discretionary spending and driver-partners' takehome earnings are non-competitive.
- We also see risk of a slight flare-up in competitive intensity with a better capitalized Gojek and XanhSM's entry into multiple markets.

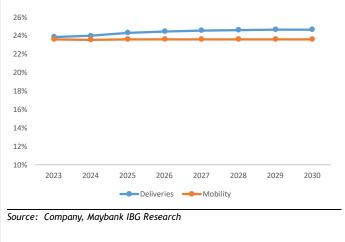


Grab's GMV market share relative to its next competitor

Financial Metrics

- We project adjusted EBITDA breakeven in FY24 and net income breakeven in FY25E.
- We forecast 2023-26E on-demand GMV CAGR of 14% and adjusted net revenue CAGR of 16%.
- We expect take-rates to remain relatively stable.
- We forecast FCF of USD62m in FY24E.

Grab: take-rate assumptions



Price Drivers

Historical share price trend



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

- 1. 4Q21 revenue missed consensus expectations and fell 44% due to promotions and driver incentives.
- 2. 1Q22 results exceeded expectations due to reopening recovery.
- 3. 2Q23 results exceeded expectations.
- 4. Share price drops after the FY23 results announcement on the softer-than-expected FY24 growth outlook.
- 5. Share price recovers after 1Q24 results and EBITDA guidance raised. Improvement in share price after the FY23 results announcement and the softer-than-expected FY24E growth outlook.

Swing Factors

Upside

- Softer-than-expected competition from the entry of XanhSM in Vietnam and Indonesia.
- Better macroeconomy allowing for higher discretionary spending.
- Limited driver-supply pressure leading to continuous reduction in incentives.
- Better-than-expected ecosystem benefits within the financial services segment.
- Easing to monetary policy by the US Fed.

Downside

- Fierce-than-expected competition from the entry of XanhSM in Vietnam and Indonesia.
- Increase in incentives in response to tightening driversupply.
- Drop in on-demand usage frequency owing to price increases and higher inflation.
- Elevated stake divestment by Softbank Group leading to excess stock liquidity.

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Risk Rating & Score ¹	na
Score Momentum ²	na
Last Updated	na
Controversy Score ³	na

Business Model & Industry Issues

- Grab established to be both a viable business while creating a social impact.
- Grab's mobility and delivery businesses are fundamentally sharing economy businesses, which have a positive impact environmentally by reducing car ownership and greenhouse gas emissions.
- As a whole, Grab has been promoting digitisation of businesses and the gig economy, creating livelihoods for people across the region. Notwithstanding, the economic security of gig-workers is likely to continue to be a key social issue.

Material E issues

- Grab reported that it avoided more than 349,986 tonnes of GHG emissions in 2023 and made contributions to reducing congestion in its markets.
- In 2023, 6.3% of all distance travelled was on low or zero emission modes of transport (EVs, hybrid vehicles, cyclists and walkers). Since 2021, Grab has also introduced a carbon offset feature, which allows consumers to contribute USD0.10 per ride to reforestation and conservation efforts in their country.
- Grab signed on to the WWF-Singapore (Plastic Action) Pact in 2020 committing to the 'No Plastic in Nature by 2030' pledge and encouraging the adoption of eco-friendly packaging and reduction of single-use plastics.

Material S issues

- Grab has proliferated the gig economy across the region, opening up new employment opportunities. Notably, 46% of driver-partners did not earn an income before joining Grab and there are 1,100 deaf and physically impaired partners on the platform.
- Grab's promotion of price transparency in ride-hailing has helped to curtail profiteering by unscrupulous taxi drivers.
- On the flipside, gig economy workers are not currently considered as employees under most laws and are not entitled to certain protections, such as for work injury, but legislation to reform this is underway in some markets.
- Grab has aided in F&B establishments and street food sellers/hawkers to digitise in order to survive.
- However, Grab charges up to a 30% commission and requires partners to charge the same price on their platform as their physical stores, which the media reported was resulting in consistent losses for hawkers in Singapore. This situation has been mitigated somewhat through rebates by Grab and the Singapore government since the issue was raised. However, we remain concerned whether these issues will rise again when these rebates are curtailed.

Key G metrics and issues

- The board consists of 7 members, 5 independent and the remaining 2 are co-founder Anthony Tan and Ong Chin Yin. There are 2 women and 5 men on the board.
- There are 2 tranches of shares, with Class B carrying 45 votes and class A shares carrying 1 vote. As of March 2024, Mr. Tan controlled approximately 64.1% of the total voting power of all issued and outstanding ordinary shares voting together as a single class, even though he and his permitted entities only beneficially owned 3.9% of outstanding ordinary shares.
- KPMG is and has been Grab's auditor since 2015.

<u>Risk Rating & Score</u> - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company's exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company's enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <u>Score</u> <u>Momentum</u> - indicates changes to the company's score since the last update - a <u>negative</u> integer indicates a company's improving risk score; a <u>positive</u> integer indicates a deterioration. <u>3Controversy Score</u> - reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).

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Total tCO2e 1,484,521 1,493,248 3,383,365 Total Energy usage kWh 13,972,485 16,651,127 78,461,833 9	2023 36,186 59,090 95,276 2,382,927 2,478,203 0,496,000 0,135,552 1,051 234
Scope 2 tCO2e 9,414 10,338 51,208 Total tCO2e 9,414 10,338 66,121 Scope 3 tCO2e 9,414 10,338 66,121 Scope 3 tCO2e 9,414 10,338 66,121 Total tCO2e 1,475,107 1,489,200 3,317,244 Total tCO2e 1,484,521 1,493,248 3,383,365 Total Energy usage kWh 13,972,485 16,651,127 78,461,833 9 Renewable Energy kWh 0 7,127,538 8,944,649 1 Emission per revenue tCo2e NA 2,222 2,366 Emission per employee FTE NA 169 182 Net water consumption m m3 NA NA NA Use of recycled water instead of portable water m m3 NA NA NA Waste saved from operation m tons 571 774 810	59,090 95,276 2,382,927 2,478,203 0,496,000 0,135,552 1,051
Total tCO2e 9,414 10,338 66,121 Scope 3 tCO2e 1,475,107 1,489,200 3,317,244 Total tCO2e 1,475,107 1,489,200 3,317,244 Total tCO2e 1,484,521 1,493,248 3,383,365 Total Energy usage kWh 13,972,485 16,651,127 78,461,833 9 Renewable Energy kWh 0 7,127,538 8,944,649 1 Emission per revenue tCo2e NA 2,222 2,366 Emission per employee FTE NA 169 182 Net water consumption m m3 NA NA NA Use of recycled water instead of portable water m m3 NA NA NA Waste saved from operation m tons 571 774 810	95,276 2,382,927 2,478,203 0,496,000 0,135,552 1,051
Scope 3 tCO2e 1,475,107 1,489,200 3,317,244 Total tCO2e 1,484,521 1,493,248 3,383,365 Total Energy usage kWh 13,972,485 16,651,127 78,461,833 99 Renewable Energy kWh 0 7,127,538 8,944,649 1 Emission per revenue tCo2e /USDm NA 2,222 2,366 2 Emission per employee FTE NA 169 182 182 182 Vet water consumption m m3 NA NA NA NA NA Waste saved from operation m tons 571 774 810	2,382,927 2,478,203 0,496,000 0,135,552 1,051
TotaltCO2e1,484,5211,493,2483,383,365Total Energy usagekWh13,972,48516,651,12778,461,83399Renewable EnergykWh07,127,5388,944,6491Emission per revenuetCo2e /USDmNA2,2222,3661Emission per employeeFTENA169182Net water consumptionm m3NANANAUse of recycled water instead of portable waterm m3NANANAWaste saved from operationm tons571774810	2,478,203 0,496,000 0,135,552 1,051
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Net water consumptionm m3NANANAUse of recycled water instead of portable waterm m3NANANAWaste saved from operationm tons571774810	234
Use of recycled water instead of portable m m3 NA NA NA NA water Waste saved from operation m tons 571 774 810	201
watermm3NANANAWaste saved from operationm tons571774810	NA
	NA
Customer E-waste Recycling tons NA NA NA	NA
	NA
% of women in workforce % NA NA 43%	44%
S % of women in management roles % NA NA 34%	36%
No. of nationalities among employees number NA 58 57	56
Total compensation of women to menratioNA98%98%	98 %
CEO salary as % of net profit % Nm Nm Nm	Nm
G Key management salary as % of profit % Nm Nm Nm	Nm
Independent director on board % NA 67% 67%	
Women directors on board%NA33%33%	67%

Qualitative Parameters (Score: 83)

a) Is there an ESG policy in place and is there a standalone ESG committee or is it part of the risk committee?
The company has various policies covering different aspects of ESG. There are KPIs, business objectives, governance enablers and risks for each of the segments.
b) Is the senior management salary linked to fulfilling ESG targets?
No

c) Does the company follow the task force of climate related disclosures (TCFD) framework for ESG reporting? Yes

e) Does the company have a mechanism to capture Scope 3 emissions - which parameters are captured?

Yes. Scope 3 includes Purchased Goods & Services, Capital Goods, Business Travel and Use of sold products.

f) What are the 2-3 key carbon mitigation/water/waste management strategies adopted by the company?

The company has initiated various measures to manage carbon emission such as switching to low-emission vehicles, and fully electric vehicles, using renewable energy for Grab's premises, carbon avoidance and removal programmes.

g) Does carbon offset form part of the net zero/carbon neutrality target of the company?

Target (Score: 60)		
Particulars	Target	Achieved
Zero Packaging Waste by 2040	0%	, lenne v e u
Carbon Neutral by 2040	0%	
More than 4,200 number of partners with disabilities by 2025	4,200	3,184
100% renewable energy by 2030 for all electricity used in premises occupied and under direct control	100%	11%
Increase women in leadership to 40% by 2030	40%	36%
Less than 0.5 accidents per 100,000 trips	0.5	0.08
Impact		
ŇA		
Overall Score: 46		
As per our ESG matrix, Grab Holding (Grab US) has an overall score of 46.		

ESG score	Weights	Scores	Final Score	
Quantitative	50%	0	0	
Qualitative	25%	83	21	
Target	25%	100	25	
Total			46	

Yes

FYE 31 Dec	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Key Metrics					
P/E (reported) (x)	nm	nm	86.2	45.5	28.4
Core P/E (x)	nm	nm	86.2	45.5	28.4
P/BV (x)	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
P/NTA (x)	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9
Net dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yield (%)	0.1	4.1	nm	3.1	5.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	nm	51.8	35.7	20.9	15.1
EV/EBIT (x)	nm	97.6	52.1	26.2	18.0
INCOME STATEMENT (USD m)					
Revenue	2,358.7	2,797.0	3,381.5	3,979.4	4,562.8
EBITDA	(22.0)	313.0	480.5	792.2	1,033.9
Depreciation	(128.0)	(122.0)	(137.6)	(146.6)	(153.4)
Amortisation	(17.0)	(25.0)	(13.6)	(13.6)	(13.6)
EBIT	(167.0)	166.0	329.3	632.0	866.9
Net interest income /(exp)	60.0	81.0	130.3	138.7	139.5
Associates & JV	(56.0)	(14.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptionals	(72.0)	(95.0)	(115.0)	(125.0)	(135.0)
Other pretax income	(231.3)	(233.0)	(115.0)	(123.0)	(155.0)
Pretax profit	. ,	()	233.3	492.9	(53.1) 818.3
Income tax	(466.3)	(95.0) (63.0)			
	(19.0)	(63.0)	(46.7)	(98.6)	(163.7)
Minorities	51.0	53.0	37.1	29.7	23.7
Discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported net profit	(434.3)	(105.0)	223.7	424.0	678.4
Core net profit	(434.3)	(105.0)	223.7	424.0	678.4
BALANCE SHEET (USD m)					
Cash & Short Term Investments	3,138.0	2,964.0	2,434.5	3,008.6	3,958.3
Accounts receivable	676.0	878.0	1,042.7	1,080.8	1,099.9
Inventory	49.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0
Property, Plant & Equip (net)	512.0	567.0	504.8	432.1	351.2
Intangible assets	916.0	975.0	961.4	947.8	934.2
Investment in Associates & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other assets	3,501.0	3,852.0	3,664.3	3,577.9	3,480.5
Total assets	8,792.0	9,295.0	8,666.6	9,106.1	9,883.2
ST interest bearing debt	125.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0
Accounts payable	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LT interest bearing debt	668.0	241.0	241.0	241.0	241.0
Other liabilities	1,531.0	2,580.0	1,765.0	1,810.0	1,933.0
Total Liabilities	2,324.0	2,944.0	2,129.0	2,174.2	2,296.6
Shareholders Equity	6,449.0	6,399.0	6,622.7	7,046.8	7,725.1
Minority Interest	19.0	(48.0)	(85.1)	(114.8)	(138.5)
Total shareholder equity	6,468.0	6,351.0	6,537.6	6,932.0	7,586.6
Total liabilities and equity	8,792.0	9,295.0	8,666.6	9,106.1	9,883.2
CASH FLOW (USD m)					
, ,	(144 3)	(05.0)	ר ככר	402.0	040 7
Pretax profit	(466.3)	(95.0)	233.3	492.9	818.3
Depreciation & amortisation	145.0	147.0	151.2	160.2	167.0
Adj net interest (income)/exp	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in working capital	188.0	843.0	(907.0)	(31.5)	65.6
Cash taxes paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating cash flow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operations	86.0	852.0	(417.0)	677.7	1,046.0
Capex	(71.0)	(77.0)	(75.5)	(74.0)	(72.5
Free cash flow	15.0	775.0	(492.4)	603.8	973.5
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equity raised / (purchased)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in Debt	(572.0)	(429.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other invest/financing cash flow	1,744.0	(496.0)	(37.1)	(29.7)	(23.7
Effect of exch rate changes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash flow	1,187.0	(150.0)	(529.5)	574.1	949.8

FYE 31 Dec	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Key Ratios					
Growth ratios (%)					
Revenue growth	64.7	18.6	20.9	17.7	14.7
EBITDA growth	nm	nm	53.5	64.9	30.5
EBIT growth	nm	nm	98.4	91.9	37.2
Pretax growth	nm	nm	nm	111.3	66.0
Reported net profit growth	nm	nm	nm	89.5	60.0
Core net profit growth	nm	nm	nm	89.5	60.0
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	nm	11.2	14.2	19.9	22.7
EBIT margin	nm	5.9	9.7	15.9	19.0
Pretax profit margin	nm	nm	6.9	12.4	17.9
Payout ratio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DuPont analysis					
Net profit margin (%)	nm	nm	6.6	10.7	14.9
Revenue/Assets (x)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Assets/Equity (x)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
ROAE (%)	(6.7)	(1.6)	3.4	6.2	9.2
ROAA (%)	(4.8)	(1.2)	2.5	4.8	7.1
Liquidity & Efficiency					
Cash conversion cycle	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Days receivable outstanding	93.9	100.0	102.2	96.1	86.0
Days inventory outstanding	11.6	12.0	13.1	11.5	10.5
Days payables outstanding	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Dividend cover (x)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Current ratio (x)	3.9	2.5	3.6	3.9	4.1
Leverage & Expense Analysis					
Asset/Liability (x)	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net interest cover (x)	2.8	na	na	na	natiousi
Debt/EBITDA (x)	nm	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4
Capex/revenue (%)	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.0
Net debt/ (net cash)	(2,345.0)	(2,600.0)	(2,070.5)	(2,644.6)	(3,594.3

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research

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Malaysia

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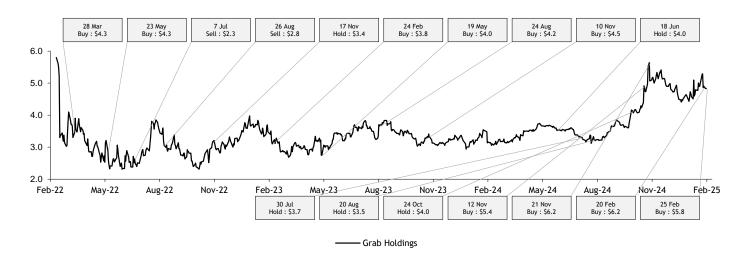
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