

Capital A (CAPITALA MK)

Meek end to FY24 but strong guidance for FY25

Maintain HOLD with lower SOP-TP of MYR0.86 (-14%)

Earnings underperformed although revenue was in-line. We slash FY25E/FY26E earnings by 49%/26% and introduce FY27E. Consequently, we cut our SOP-TP to MYR0.86 from MYR1.00. Maintain HOLD. On another note, FY25E guidance is more aggressive than our estimates. Concerning its PN17 status, CAPITALA hopes to complete the disposal of its aviation business to AirAsia X in Apr/May and have its PN17 status lifted by mid-FY25E.

Results below our expectations

CAPITALA reclassified its aviation business as 'discontinued operations' in its 4Q24 results. We however reconstructed its P&L to show its aviation business as 'continuing operations' in Fig. 1 for better YoY comparison. 4Q24 core net loss of MYR149.2m brought FY24A core net loss to MYR214.9m. We had expected FY24A core net profit of MYR93.5m. Yet, FY24A revenue of MYR20.3b was 5% above our FY estimate. The earnings shortfall was due to higher-than-expected maintenance and interest expense; the latter due to a new USD443m (MYR2.0b) revenue bond raised.

Slash FY25E/FY26E earnings by 49%/26%

Previously, CAPITALA guided that its entire fleet will return to service (RTS) by mid-FY25E. Now, it is guiding that 95% of its fleet will RTS by end-FY25E (92% as at end-FY24A). Reflecting this, we cut our FY25E passengers carried assumption but raise the FY26E one a tad (Fig. 2). Coupled with interest on the new USD443m revenue bond, we slash our FY25E/FY26E earnings by 49%/26%; we introduce FY27E. With more active aircraft and maintenance costs tapering, we hope FY25E will be a core profitable one.

FY25E guidance higher than our estimates

Aiming to boost transparency, CAPITALA provided forecasts for FY25E (Fig. 3). It forecasts: (i) FY25E revenue of MYR25.5b-MYR28.0b, (ii) EBITDA of MYR4.5b-MYR5.4b; and (iii) net operating margin of 4%-6%. Our revenue, EBITDA and net operating margin forecasts are lower. Going into FY25E, we expect 1Q25 to be seasonally stronger due to the month long school holidays. Regarding its PN17 status, CAPITALA hopes to obtain court sanction to execute its capital reduction and dispose its aviation business to AirAsia X in Apr/May. It hopes to have its PN17 status lifted by mid-FY25E.

FYE Dec (MYR m)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	14,693	20,295	23,513	25,353	25,353
EBITDAR	1,937	3,087	4,377	4,695	4,695
Core net profit	(620)	(215)	359	608	608
Core FDEPS (sen)	(10.6)	(3.4)	7.0	11.1	11.1
Core FDEPS growth(%)	nm	nm	nm	59.2	0.0
Net DPS (sen)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Core FD P/E (x)	nm	nm	12.4	7.8	7.8
P/BV (x)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Net dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROAE (%)	(12.9)	13.5	(11.0)	(22.0)	(28.2)
ROAA (%)	(2.6)	(0.8)	1.3	2.5	2.7
EV/EBITDAR (x)	19.4	11.1	6.7	5.3	4.3
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Consensus net profit	-	-	666	916	na
MIBG vs. Consensus (%)	-	-	(46.2)	(33.6)	na

Yin Shao Yang
samuel.y@maybank-ib.com
(603) 2297 8916

HOLD

Share Price	MYR 0.87
12m Price Target	MYR 0.86 (-0%)
Previous Price Target	MYR 1.00

Company Description

AirAsia Group is Asia's foremost low cost carrier with operations in Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia, Philippines and Cambodia.

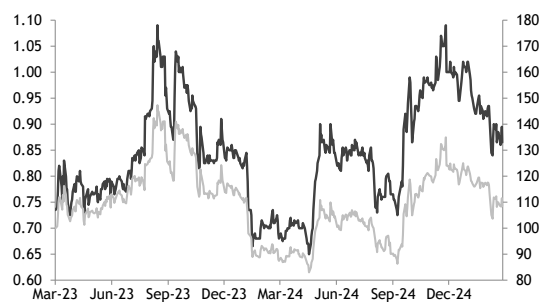
Statistics

52w high/low (MYR)	1.09/0.65
3m avg turnover (USDm)	2.5
Free float (%)	55.8
Issued shares (m)	4,333
Market capitalisation	MYR3.7B USD840M

Major shareholders:

Tune Air Sdn Bhd	11.9%
Tune Live Sdn. Bhd.	11.8%
Positive Boom Ltd.	7.7%

Price Performance



	-1M	-3M	-12M
Absolute (%)	(6)	(14)	25
Relative to index (%)	(8)	(12)	24

Source: FactSet

PLC mentioned in this report

AirAsia X (AAX MK, BUY, CP: MYR1.73, TP: MYR2.69)

Figure 1: Summary Results Table

FY Dec (MYR m)	4Q24	4Q23	% YoY	3Q24	% QoQ	FY24	FY23	% YoY
Revenue	5,258.7	4,859.4	8.2	4,932.2	6.6	20,295.1	14,692.5	38.1
Operating expenses	(4,579.6)	(4,262.3)	7.4	(4,292.3)	6.7	(17,208.3)	(12,755.9)	34.9
EBITDA	679.1	597.2	13.7	639.8	6.1	3,086.9	1,936.6	59.4
Depreciation & amortisation	(65.0)	(491.6)	(86.8)	(496.3)	(86.9)	(1,589.8)	(1,706.6)	(6.8)
EBIT	614.1	105.6	481.6	143.5	328.1	1,497.1	230.0	N/M
Interest expense	(696.2)	(378.6)	83.9	(277.4)	150.9	(1,716.4)	(1,300.9)	31.9
Associates & JVs	4.1	(2.8)	(242.6)	2.1	91.5	3.5	(16.7)	(120.9)
Exceptional items	(1,659.8)*	392.2	N/M	2,261.0	(173.4)	(204.5)*	1,019.1	(120.1)
Pre-tax profit	(1,737.8)	116.4	N/M	2,129.1	(181.6)	(420.3)	(68.6)	N/M
Tax	20.9	(11.8)	(277.6)	(11.5)	(281.8)	13.5	(35.4)	(138.1)
Deferred tax	-	(83.7)	(100.0)	(104.3)	(100.0)	(83.5)	7.7	N/M
Minority interest	147.8	(180.5)	(181.9)	(372.8)	(139.6)	16.1	433.1	(96.3)
Net profit/(loss)	(1,569.0)	(159.6)	N/M	1,640.5	(195.6)	(474.3)	336.8	(240.8)
Core net profit/(loss)	(149.2)	(355.0)	(58.0)	(59.3)	151.5	(214.9)	(620.5)	(65.4)
	4Q24	4Q23	+/- ppt	3Q24	+/- ppt	FY24	FY23	+/- ppt
<i>EBITDA margin (%)</i>	12.9	12.3	0.6	13.0	(0.1)	15.2	13.2	2.0
<i>Tax rate (%)</i>	1.2	10.1	(8.9)	0.5	0.7	3.2	(51.7)	54.9
Statistics								
Passengers carried (m)	16.3	14.9	9.3	15.9	2.6	63.2	49.3	28.3
Capacity (m)	18.6	16.9	9.8	17.8	4.1	70.8	55.9	26.7
Load factor	88%	88%	(0.5)	89%	(1.4)	89%	88%	1.3
RPK (m)	19,272	17,242	11.8	18,894	2.0	74,568	57,389	29.9
ASK (m)	22,398	19,962	12.2	21,491	4.2	84,674	66,164	28.0
Average fare (MYR)	237	250	(5.2)	231	2.6	243	223	9.0
Unit passenger revenue (MYR)	294	304	(3.3)	283	3.9	297	274	8.4
RASK (sen)	21.38	22.66	(5.6)	20.89	2.3	22.20	20.35	9.1
CASK (sen)	26.44	23.65	11.8	21.70	21.8	23.72	22.37	6.0
CASK-ex fuel (sen)	18.81	13.86	35.7	13.76	36.7	14.82	13.58	9.1
Fuel consumed (m bbl)	3.7	3.3	11.6	3.6	3.6	14.0	10.8	29.4
Average fuel price (USD/bbl)	103	125	(17.6)	109	(5.5)	111	118	(5.9)

Note: Key one-offs in 4Q24 are forex loss of MYR1.35b and provision for aircraft redelivery of MYR594.9m; in FY24A are forex gain of MYR95.9m and provision for aircraft redelivery of MYR137.6m

Source: Company

Results analysis

- 4Q24 EBITDA recovered 14% YoY largely due to:-
 - passengers carried recovering 9% YoY;
 - average fuel price easing 17% YoY in USD terms; moderated by
 - unit passenger revenue easing 3% YoY as capacity was reinstated.
- 4Q24 EBITDA grew 6% QoQ largely due to:-
 - passengers carried growing 3% QoQ;
 - unit passenger revenue growing 4% QoQ;
 - average fuel price easing 6% YoY in USD terms.
- FY24 EBITDA grew 59% YoY largely due to:-
 - passengers carried recovering 28% YoY;
 - unit passenger revenue growing 9% YoY;
 - average fuel price easing 6% YoY in USD terms.

Figure 2: Major assumptions and estimates

	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revised			
Passengers carried (m)	72.0	78.3	78.3
Total debt ex-finance liabilities	6,306.1	6,306.1	6,306.1
Core net profit	358.6	608.5	608.5
Previous			
Passengers carried (m)	74.4	74.4	N/A
Total debt ex-finance liabilities	4,306.1	4,306.1	N/A
Core net profit	701.3	817.3	N/A

Source: Maybank IBG Research

Figure 3: CAPITALA internal targets

2025 internal targets

As-is structure

	Non Aviation FY25	Aviation FY25	Consolidated FY25
Revenue	RM 3.5 – 4 bil	RM 22 – 24 bil	RM 25.5 – 28 bil
EBITDA	RM 0.5 – 0.6 bil	RM 4 – 4.8 bil	RM 4.5– 5.4 bil
NOP Margin	7–10%	3–5%	4–6%

Basis of assumption

Pax Carried	70 mil
ASK	95,000
Jet fuel/bbl	90
USD:MYR	4.4
USD:PHP	58
USD:IDR	16,100
USD:THB	34



Assume the businesses will contribute the full 12 months to Capital A.

Assume a stable economic and political landscape, prevailing legislations and government regulations.

Anticipate majority of the income to materialise later in the year due to:

- **Seasonality.** Travel demand for the first quarter is healthy as it coincides with festive seasons and school holidays. For the second quarter, demand will spike selectively around the region as we observe the Aidilfitri and Songkran celebrations. While the third quarter will traditionally remain lean, travel demand will peak in the final quarter.
- **Operating aircraft.** Incorporating the scheduled maintenance for aircraft, our projected operating aircraft at the end of year is 215.
- **Network optimisation:** Re-looking at our network plan to ensure that we focus on the most profitable corridors. New route launches will take time as we need to obtain the necessary approvals before we can fly

Given the close linkages, the performance of the Aviation segment will influence the Non-Aviation businesses.

26

Source: Company

Valuation and recommendation

We previously valued the aviation business at 7x FY25E PER in the belief that its entire fleet will return to service (RTS) by mid-FY25E. Seeing that it is more likely that its fleet will only RTS by early-FY26E, we think it fit to defer our valuation base year to FY26E. We now value the aviation business at 6x FY26E PER. Although global low cost carriers are trading at an average of 8x CY26E PER, we believe the 2 PER multiple discount is reasonable given the risk of additional delays in returning its entire fleet to service. All in all, we cut our SOP-TP to MYR0.86 from MYR1.00. Maintain HOLD.

Figure 4: CAPITALA SOP-based valuation

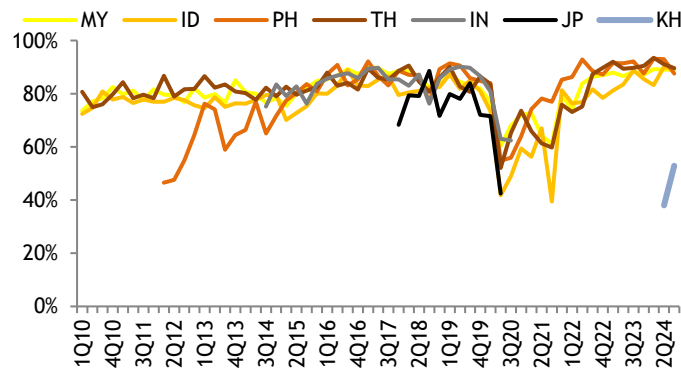
	FY26E	PER (X)	Value	Value/shr	Comment
Airline net profit with RCUIDS interest expenses added back	673.0	6.0	4,037.9	0.67	
AirAsia X			99.9	0.02	13% of market capitalization
Tune Protect Group			30.8	0.01	14% of market capitalization
Proceeds from warrants			649.7	0.11	MYR1.00 exercise price
Proceeds from ESOS			73.4	0.01	MYR0.743 exercise price
Incumbent business (A)			4,891.7	0.81	
MOVE SuperApp			4,419.0	0.73	96% of USD1.0b valuation
Teleport			1,068.9	0.18	78% of USD300m valuation
Digital business (B)			5,487.9	0.91	
Total (C=A+B)			10,379.6	1.72	
(50% discount) (D=CX-50%)			(5,189.8)	(0.86)	
SOP (E=C+D)			5,189.8	0.86	

Source: Maybank IBG Research

Value Proposition

- Asia’s leading low cost carrier with highest market share, largest fleet size and most extensive route network.
- Operates in 5 countries after exiting Japan and India, which provides unrivalled route network reach.
- Lowest unit cost airline in the world. Management is very ambitious, cost conscious and forward-thinking.
- Growing middle class in Asia fuelling growth in demand for air travel.
- Won the coveted ‘World’s Best LCC’ award for a record 15 times in a row by Skytrax.

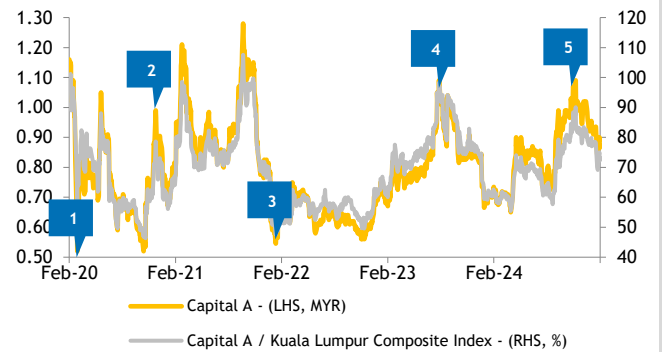
AirAsia passengers load factor by country



Source: Company

Price Drivers

Historical share price trend



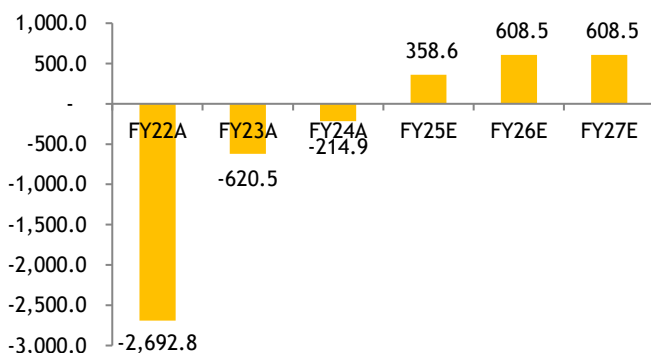
Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

1. COVID-19 pandemic struck Malaysia. CAPITALA grounded most of its fleet in late-Mar 2020.
2. Pfizer, Moderna and AstraZeneca announced that they have developed effective COVID-19 vaccines.
3. CAPITALA classified as a PN17 listed issuer by Bursa Malaysia.
4. CAPITALA has been reporting narrower and narrower losses.
5. CAPITALA has been making progress in uplifting its PN17 classification.

Financial Metrics

- Best financial indicator is core net profit ex-disposal gains, forex and fair value changes, and deferred taxation.
- Forecast FY25E to return to core net profit on more passengers as more aircraft return to service.
- Forecast higher FY26E core net profit as entire fleet returns to service.
- Sensitive to fuel price movement, a USD1 per barrel change in fuel price will move earnings by MYR40m-MYR50m.

Core net profit/(loss) (MYRm)



Source: Company (historical), Maybank IBG Research (forecasts)

Swing Factors

Upside

- Policy changes - visa requirement relaxations and tourist friendly events drive passenger traffic growth.
- Less competition - COVID-19 pandemic has caused competitors to reduce capacity and raise prices.
- Financial assistance - will enable CAPITALA to fill temporary liquidity gaps and survive.

Downside

- Exogenous events - SARS; MH370, MH17 & AK8501 tragedies; and COVID-19 negatively impacted passenger traffic growth.
- Fuel prices - they are volatile and there is no certainty that they will be hedged at low levels.
- Weak MYR - 60-70% of operating costs are USD denominated.



FYE 31 Dec	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Key Metrics					
P/E (reported) (x)	10.3	nm	10.5	6.2	6.2
Core P/E (x)	nm	nm	10.5	6.2	6.2
Core FD P/E (x)	nm	nm	12.4	7.8	7.8
P/BV (x)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
P/NTA (x)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Net dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yield (%)	nm	nm	95.6	104.1	104.1
EV/EBITDAR (x)	19.4	11.1	6.7	5.3	4.3
EV/EBIT (x)	nm	23.0	12.9	9.6	7.8

INCOME STATEMENT (MYR m)

Revenue	14,692.5	20,295.1	23,513.2	25,352.6	25,352.6
EBITDAR	1,936.6	3,086.9	4,377.4	4,695.3	4,695.3
Depreciation	(1,706.6)	(1,589.8)	(2,101.4)	(2,120.5)	(2,120.5)
EBIT	230.0	1,497.1	2,276.0	2,574.8	2,574.8
Net interest income / (exp)	(1,300.9)	(1,716.4)	(1,795.9)	(1,806.2)	(1,806.2)
Associates & JV	(16.7)	3.5	26.7	26.7	26.7
Exceptionals	1,019.1	(204.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pretax profit	(68.6)	(420.3)	506.8	795.3	795.3
Income tax	(35.4)	13.5	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)
Minorities	433.1	16.1	(138.9)	(177.5)	(177.5)
Reported net profit	336.8	(474.3)	358.6	608.5	608.5
Core net profit	(620.5)	(214.9)	358.6	608.5	608.5

FYE 31 Dec	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Key Ratios					
Growth ratios (%)					
Revenue growth	128.2	38.1	15.9	7.8	0.0
EBITDAR growth	nm	59.4	41.8	7.3	0.0
EBIT growth	nm	551.0	52.0	13.1	0.0
Pretax growth	nm	nm	nm	56.9	0.0
Reported net profit growth	nm	nm	nm	69.7	0.0
Core net profit growth	nm	nm	nm	69.7	0.0
Profitability ratios (%)					
EBITDAR margin	13.2	15.2	18.6	18.5	18.5
EBIT margin	1.6	7.4	9.7	10.2	10.2
Pretax profit margin	nm	nm	2.2	3.1	3.1
Payout ratio	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DuPont analysis					
Net profit margin (%)	2.3	nm	1.5	2.4	2.4
Revenue/Assets (x)	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Assets/Equity (x)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
ROAE (%)	(12.9)	13.5	(11.0)	(22.0)	(28.2)
ROAA (%)	(2.6)	(0.8)	1.3	2.5	2.7
Liquidity & Efficiency					
Dividend cover (x)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Current ratio (x)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Leverage & Expense Analysis					
Asset/Liability (x)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	nm	nm	nm	nm	nm
Net interest cover (x)	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4
Debt/EBITDAR (x)	12.5	7.6	4.7	3.9	3.3
Capex/revenue (%)	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Net debt/ (net cash)	23,477.2	21,283.6	18,744.7	15,900.2	13,055.7

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research

Research Offices

ECONOMICS

Suhaimi ILIAS
Chief Economist
Malaysia | Philippines | Global
(603) 2297 8682
suhaimi_iliasmaybank-ib.com

CHUA Hak Bin
Regional Thematic Macroeconomist
(65) 6231 5830
chuahb@maybank.com

Erica TAY
China | Thailand
(65) 6231 5844
erica.tay@maybank.com

Brian LEE Shun Rong
Indonesia | Philippines | Vietnam
(65) 6231 5846
brian.lee1@maybank.com

Fatin Nabila MOHD ZAINI
Malaysia | Philippines
(603) 2297 8685
fatinnabila.mohdzaini@maybank-ib.com

Luong Thu Huong
(65) 6231 8467
hana.thuhoang@maybank.com

LEE Jia Yu
(65) 6231 5843
jia.yu.lee@maybank.com

FX

Saktiandi SUPAAT
Head of FX Research
(65) 6320 1379
saktiandi@maybank.com

Fiona LIM
(65) 6320 1374
fionallim@maybank.com

Alan LAU, CFA
(65) 6320 1378
alanlau@maybank.com

Shaun LIM
(65) 6320 1371
shaunlim@maybank.com

STRATEGY

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN
ASEAN
(603) 2297 8783
anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

FIXED INCOME

Winson PHOON, FCA
Head of Fixed Income
(65) 6231 5831
winsonphoon@maybank.com

SOH Jing Ying
(603) 2074 7606
jingying.soh@maybank.com

PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

ONG Seng Yeow
(65) 6231 5839
ongsengyeow@maybank.com

Sean LIM
(603) 2297 8888
lim.tzekhang@maybank.com

MIBG SUSTAINABILITY RESEARCH

Jigar SHAH
Head of Sustainability Research
(91) 22 4223 2632
jigars@maybank.com

Neerav DALAL
(91) 22 4223 2606
neerav@maybank.com

REGIONAL EQUITIES

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN
Head of Regional Equity Research
(603) 2297 8783
anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

WONG Chew Hann, CA
Head of ASEAN Equity Research
(603) 2297 8686
wchewh@maybank-ib.com

MALAYSIA

LIM Sue Lin, Co-Head of Research
(603) 2297 8612
suetin.lim@maybank-ib.com
• Equity Strategy

WONG Chew Hann, CA Co-Head of Research
(603) 2297 8686
wchewh@maybank-ib.com
• Equity Strategy
• Non-Bank Financials (stock exchange)
• Construction & Infrastructure

Desmond CH'NG, BFP, FCA
(603) 2297 8680
desmond.chng@maybank-ib.com
• Banking & Finance

ONG Chee Ting, CA
(603) 2297 8678
ct.ong@maybank-ib.com
• Plantations - Regional

YIN Shao Yang, CPA
(603) 2297 8916
samuel.y@maybank-ib.com
• Gaming - Regional • Healthcare
• Media • Aviation • Non-Bank Financials

TAN Chi Wei, CFA
(603) 2297 8690
chiwei.t@maybank-ib.com
• Power • Telcos

WONG Wei Sum, CFA
(603) 2297 8679
weisum@maybank-ib.com
• Property • Glove

Jade TAM
(603) 2297 8687
jade.tam@maybank-ib.com
• Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Nur Farah SYIFAA
(603) 2297 8675
nurfarahsyifaa.mohamadfuad@maybank-ib.com
• Renewable Energy • REITS

LOH Yan Jin
(603) 2297 8687
lohyanjin.loh@maybank-ib.com
• Ports • Automotive

Jeremie YAP
(603) 2297 8688
jeremie.yap@maybank-ib.com
• Oil & Gas • Petrochemicals

Nur Natasha ARIZA
(603) 2297 8691
natashaariza.aizarizal@maybank-ib.com
• Healthcare

Lucas SIM
(603) 2082 6824
lucas.sim@maybank-ib.com
• Technology (EMS)

Arvind JAYARATNAM
(603) 2297 8692
arvind.jayaratnam@maybank.com
• Technology (Semicon & Software)

TEE Sze Chiah Head of Retail Research
(603) 2082 6858
szechiah.t@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Amirah AZMI
(603) 2082 8769
amirah.azmi@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Amirul RUSYDY, CMT
(603) 2297 8694
rusydy.azizi@maybank-ib.com
• Chartist

SINGAPORE

Thilan WICKRAMASINGHE Head of Research
(65) 6231 5840
thilanw@maybank.com
• Strategy • Consumer
• Banking & Finance - Regional

Eric ONG
(65) 6231 5849
ericong@maybank.com
• Healthcare • Transport • SMIDs

Jarick SEET
(65) 6231 5848
jarick.seet@maybank.com
• Technology • SMIDs

Krishna GUHA
(65) 6231 5842
krishna.guha@maybank.com
• REITS • Industrials

Hussaini SAIFEE
(65) 6231 5837
hussaini.saifee@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet

PHILIPPINES

Kervin Laurence SISAYAN Head of Research
(63) 2 5322 5005
kervin.sisayan@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banking & Finance • Telcos

Daphne SZE
(63) 2 5322 5008
daphne.sze@maybank.com
• Consumer

Raffy MENDOZA
(63) 2 5322 5010
joseraphael.mendoza@maybank.com
• Property • REITS • Gaming

Michel ALONSO
(63) 2 5322 5007
michelxavier.alonso@maybank.com
• Conglomerates

Germaine GUIINTO
(63) 2 5322 5006
germaine.guinto@maybank.com
• Utilities

Ronalyn Joyce LALIMO
(63) 2 5322 5009
rona.lalimo@maybank.com
• SMIDs

VIETNAM

Quan Trong Thanh Head of Research
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8184
thanh.quan@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banks

Hoang Huy, CFA
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8181
hoanghuy@maybank.com
• Strategy • Technology

Le Nguyen Nhat Chuyen
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8082
chuyen.le@maybank.com
• Oil & Gas • Logistics

Nguyen Thi Sony Tra Mi
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8084
trami.nguyen@maybank.com
• Consumer Discretionary

Tran Thi Thanh Nhan
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8088
nhan.tran@maybank.com
• Consumer Staples

Nguyen Le Tuan Loi
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8182
loi.nguyen@maybank.com
• Property

Nguyen Thanh Hai
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8081
thanhhai.nguyen@maybank.com
• Industrials

Nguyen Thanh Lam
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8086
thanhlam.nguyen@maybank.com
• Retail Research

INDONESIA

Jeffrosenberg CHENLIM Head of Research
(62) 21 8066 8680
jeffrosenberg.lim@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banking & Finance • Property

Willy GOUTAMA
(62) 21 8066 8688
willy.goutama@maybank.com
• Consumer

Etta Rusdiana PUTRA
(62) 21 8066 8683
etta.putra@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet • Construction

Paulina MARGARETA
(62) 21 8066 8690
paulina.tjoa@maybank.com
• Autos • Healthcare

Jocelyn SANTOSO
(62) 21 8066 8689
jocelyn.santoso@maybank.com
• Consumer

Hasan BARAKWAN
(62) 21 8066 2694
hasan.barakwan@maybank.com
• Metals & Mining • Oil & Gas

Faiq ASAD
(62) 21 8066 8692
faiq.asad@maybank.com
• Banking & Finance

Kevin HALIM
(62) 21 8066 2687
kevin.halim@maybank.com
• Property • Cement

Satriawan HARYONO, CEWA, CTA
(62) 21 8066 8682
satriawan@maybank.com
• Chartist

THAILAND

Chak REUNGSINPINYA Head of Research
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1399
chak.reungsinpinya@maybank.com
• Strategy • Energy

Jesada TECHAHUSDIN, CFA
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1395
jesada.t@maybank.com
• Banking & Finance

Wasu MATTANAPOTCHANART
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1392
wasu.m@maybank.com
• Telcos • Technology (Software) • REITS
• Property • Consumer Discretionary

Suttatip PEERASUB
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1430
suttatip.p@maybank.com
• Food & Beverage • Commerce

Natchaphon RODJANAROWAN
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1393
natchaphon.rodjanarowan@maybank.com
• Utilities • Property

Boonyakorn AMORNSANK
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1394
boonyakorn.amornsank@maybank.com
• Services (Hotels, Transport)

Nontapat SAHAKITPINYO
(66) 2658 5000 ext 2352
nontapat.sahakitpinyo@maybank.com
• Healthcare

Yugi TAKESHIMA
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1530
yugi.takeshima@maybank.com
• Technology (EMS & Semicon)

Tanida JIRAPORNKASEMSUK
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1396
tanida.jirapornkasemsum@maybank.com
• Food & Beverage

APPENDIX I: TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

DISCLAIMERS

This research report is prepared for general circulation and for information purposes only and under no circumstances should it be considered or intended as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities referred to herein. Investors should note that values of such securities, if any, may fluctuate and that each security's price or value may rise or fall. Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from the relevant jurisdiction's stock exchange in the equity analysis. Accordingly, investors' returns may be less than the original sum invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this report. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but such sources have not been independently verified by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiary and affiliates (collectively, "Maybank IBG") and consequently no representation is made as to the accuracy or completeness of this report by Maybank IBG and it should not be relied upon as such. Accordingly, Maybank IBG and its officers, directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees (collectively, "Representatives") shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this report. Any information, opinions or recommendations contained herein are subject to change at any time, without prior notice.

This report may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "expect", "forecast", "predict" and "project" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "can", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward-looking statements. Maybank IBG expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

Maybank IBG and its officers, directors and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this report, may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities mentioned in this report, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or holding, or other material interest, or effect transactions, in such securities or options thereon, or other investments related thereto. In addition, it may make markets in the securities mentioned in the material presented in this report. One or more directors, officers and/or employees of Maybank IBG may be a director of the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report to the extent permitted by law.

This report is prepared for the use of Maybank IBG's clients and may not be reproduced, altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party in whole or in part in any form or manner without the prior express written consent of Maybank IBG and Maybank IBG and its Representatives accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

This report is not directed to or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the reader is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

Malaysia

Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in the form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad in the equity analysis.

Singapore

This report has been produced as of the date hereof and the information herein may be subject to change. Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. ("MRPL") in Singapore has no obligation to update such information for any recipient. For distribution in Singapore, recipients of this report are to contact MRPL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. If the recipient of this report is not an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor (as defined under Section 4A of the Singapore Securities and Futures Act 2001), MRPL shall be legally liable for the contents of this report.

Thailand

Except as specifically permitted, no part of this presentation may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the prior written permission of Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited. Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("MST") accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

If you are an authorised recipient, you hereby tacitly acknowledge that the research reports from MST Research are first produced in Thai and there is a time lag in the release of the translated English version.

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey may be changed after that date. MST does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, MST does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.

US

This third-party research report is distributed in the United States ("US") to Major US Institutional Investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) only by Wedbush Securities Inc. ("Wedbush"), a broker-dealer registered in the US (registered under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended). All responsibility for the distribution of this report by Wedbush in the US shall be borne by Wedbush. This report is not directed at you if Wedbush is prohibited or restricted by any legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction from making it available to you. You should satisfy yourself before reading it that Wedbush is permitted to provide research material concerning investments to you under relevant legislation and regulations. All U.S. persons receiving and/or accessing this report and wishing to effect transactions in any security mentioned within must do so with: Wedbush Securities Inc. 1000 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles, California 90017, +1 (646) 604-4232 and not with the issuer of this report.

UK

This document is being distributed by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (“MSUK”) which is authorized and regulated, by the Financial Conduct Authority and is for Informational Purposes only. This document is not intended for distribution to anyone defined as a Retail Client under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 within the UK. Any inclusion of a third party link is for the recipients convenience only, and that the firm does not take any responsibility for its comments or accuracy, and that access to such links is at the individuals own risk. Nothing in this report should be considered as constituting legal, accounting or tax advice, and that for accurate guidance recipients should consult with their own independent tax advisers.

DISCLOSURES

Legal Entities Disclosures

Malaysia: This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (15938- H) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets and Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. **Singapore:** This report is distributed in Singapore by MRPL (Co. Reg No 198700034E) which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. **Indonesia:** PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia (“PTMSI”) (Reg. No. KEP-251/PM/1992) is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Authority (Indonesia). **Thailand:** MST (Reg. No.0107545000314) is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. **Philippines:** Maybank Securities Inc (Reg. No.01-2004-00019) is a member of the Philippines Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. **Vietnam:** Maybank Securities Limited (License Number: 117/GP-UBCK) is licensed under the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. **Hong Kong:** MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited (Central Entity No AAD284) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission. **India:** MIB Securities India Private Limited (“MIBSI”) is a participant of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India (“SEBI”) (Reg. No. INZ000010538). MIBSI is also registered with SEBI as Category 1 Merchant Banker (Reg. No. INM 000011708) and as Research Analyst (Reg No: INH000000057). **UK:** Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (Reg No 2377538) is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Disclosure of Interest

Malaysia: Maybank IBG and its Representatives may from time to time have positions or be materially interested in the securities referred to herein and may further act as market maker or may have assumed an underwriting commitment or deal with such securities and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking services, advisory and other services for or relating to those companies.

Singapore: As of 3 March 2025, Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. and the covering analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

Thailand: MST may have a business relationship with or may possibly be an issuer of derivative warrants on the securities /companies mentioned in the research report. Therefore, Investors should exercise their own judgment before making any investment decisions. MST, its associates, directors, connected parties and/or employees may from time to time have interests and/or underwriting commitments in the securities mentioned in this report.

Hong Kong: As of 3 March 2025, MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited and the authoring analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

India: As of 3 March 2025, and at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report, MIBSI, authoring analyst or their associate / relative does not hold any financial interest or any actual or beneficial ownership in any shares or having any conflict of interest in the subject companies except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

In the past twelve months MIBSI and authoring analyst or their associate did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject companies or third party in connection with the research report on any account what so ever except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

Maybank IBG may have, within the last three years, served as manager or co-manager of a public offering of securities for, or currently may make a primary market in issues of, any or all of the entities mentioned in this report or may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to the investment concerned or a related investment and may receive compensation for the services provided from the companies covered in this report.

OTHERS

Analyst Certification of Independence

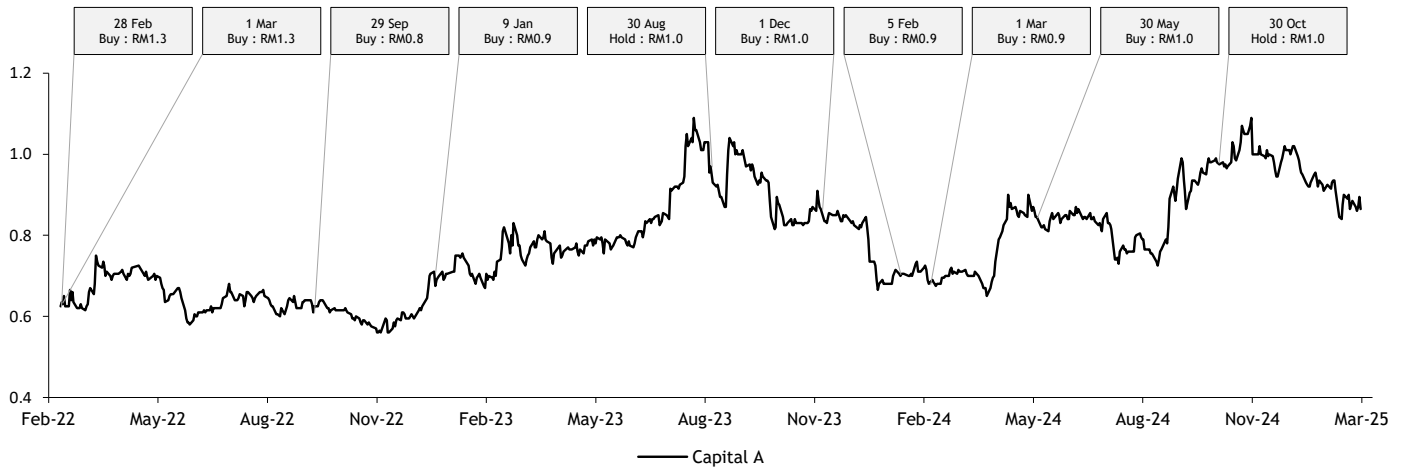
The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst’s personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst’s compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

Reminder

Structured securities are complex instruments, typically involve a high degree of risk and are intended for sale only to sophisticated investors who are capable of understanding and assuming the risks involved. The market value of any structured security may be affected by changes in economic, financial and political factors (including, but not limited to, spot and forward interest and exchange rates), time to maturity, market conditions and volatility and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Any investor interested in purchasing a structured product should conduct its own analysis of the product and consult with its own professional advisers as to the risks involved in making such a purchase.

No part of this material may be copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or redistributed without the prior consent of Maybank IBG.

Historical recommendations and target price: Capital A (CAPITALA MK)



Definition of Ratings

Maybank IBG Research uses the following rating system

- BUY** Return is expected to be above 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)
- HOLD** Return is expected to be between 0% to 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)
- SELL** Return is expected to be below 0% in the next 12 months (including dividends)

Applicability of Ratings

The respective analyst maintains a coverage universe of stocks, the list of which may be adjusted according to needs. Investment ratings are only applicable to the stocks which form part of the coverage universe. Reports on companies which are not part of the coverage do not carry investment ratings as we do not actively follow developments in these companies.

Malaysia

Maybank Investment Bank Berhad
(A Participating Organisation of
Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad)
33rd Floor, Menara Maybank,
100 Jalan Tun Perak,
50050 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: (603) 2059 1888;
Fax: (603) 2078 4194

Stockbroking Business:
Level 8, Tower C, Dataran Maybank,
No.1, Jalan Maarof
59000 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: (603) 2297 8888
Fax: (603) 2282 5136

Singapore

Maybank Securities Pte Ltd
Maybank Research Pte Ltd
50 North Canal Road
Singapore 059304

Tel: (65) 6336 9090

Indonesia

PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia
Sentral Senayan III, 22nd Floor
Jl. Asia Afrika No. 8
Gelora Bung Karno, Senayan
Jakarta 10270, Indonesia

Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188

Fax: (62) 21 2557 1189

Thailand

Maybank Securities (Thailand) PCL
999/9 The Offices at Central World,
20th - 21st Floor,
Rama 1 Road Pathumwan,
Bangkok 10330, Thailand

Tel: (66) 2 658 6817 (sales)

Tel: (66) 2 658 6801 (research)

London

Maybank Securities (London) Ltd
PNB House
77 Queen Victoria Street
London EC4V 4AY, UK

Tel: (44) 20 7332 0221

Fax: (44) 20 7332 0302

India

MIB Securities India Pte Ltd
1101, 11th floor, A Wing, Kanakia
Wall Street, Chakala, Andheri -
Kurla Road, Andheri East,
Mumbai City - 400 093, India

Tel: (91) 22 6623 2600

Fax: (91) 22 6623 2604

Vietnam

Maybank Securities Limited
Floor 10, Pearl 5 Tower,
5 Le Quy Don Street,
Vo Thi Sau Ward, District 3
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Tel : (84) 28 44 555 888

Fax : (84) 28 38 271 030

Hong Kong

MIB Securities (Hong Kong)
Limited
28/F, Lee Garden Three,
1 Sunning Road, Causeway Bay,
Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2268 0800

Fax: (852) 2877 0104

Philippines

Maybank Securities Inc
17/F, Tower One & Exchange
Plaza
Ayala Triangle, Ayala Avenue
Makati City, Philippines 1200

Tel: (63) 2 8849 8888

Fax: (63) 2 8848 5738

Sales Trading

Indonesia

Helen Widjaja
helen.widjaja@maybank.com
Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188

Philippines

Keith Roy
keith_roy@maybank.com
Tel: (63) 2 5322 3184

London

Greg Smith
gsmith@maybank.com
Tel: (44) 207 332 0221

India

Sanjay Makhija
sanjaymakhija@maybank.com
Tel: (91) 22 6623 2629

www.maybank.com/investment-banking
www.maybank-keresearch.com