

Malaysia Strategy

Sep 2025: Equity Fund Flows

The return of net foreign inflow, though marginal

September 2025 saw a return to net foreign inflow for the second time of the year, with a marginal foreign net buy. Foreign participation came off slightly in Sep 25 at 40.7% (Aug: 42.2%). Foreign investors remained net buyers of Maybank, SDG and Westports, while also maintaining their net sell position in CIMB and Public Bank. All sectors saw positive returns in Sep 25, with Utilities being the best performer, followed by Industrials.

KLCI continues to rise; more sectors outperforming

The KLCI recorded a +2.3% MoM gain, with most sectors outperforming the KLCI in Sep 25. Construction remained the best sector performer 2025-YTD, followed closely by REITs, while Healthcare remained as a laggard YTD (still dragged by Gloves). Overall, foreign net inflow stood at MYR0.1b (Aug: -MYR3.4b). On a cumulative basis, foreign net sell persisted for 2025-YTD at MYR16.4b. Foreign holdings in Malaysian equities saw a minor dip to 18.7% of total market cap in September (Aug: 18.8%).

Retail participation improved

Equities average daily trading value (ADTV), including direct business transactions (DBT) fell slightly to MYR2.8b (Aug: MYR3.0b) with foreign participation (ex-DBT) lower at 40.7% (Aug: 42.2%). On the contrary, retail participation rose to 17% (Aug: 15.3%) while domestic institutions remained flattish at 42.3% (Aug: 42.5%).

Hot stocks: Well diversified

Top 5 hot stocks bought by foreign investors in Sep 25 were Maybank, SD Guthrie, Westports, Sime Darby and Farm Fresh while net sells were CIMB, Public Bank, Tenaga and Perlis Plantation. On a cumulative YTD basis, top 5 foreign net buys were Westports, Maybank, Sunway Construction, SD Guthrie and Sunway.

Malaysia & Philippines saw marginal foreign inflows

Malaysia and Philippines saw a recovery into a foreign net buy position (USD0.02b and USD0.05b respectively) while Indonesia reversed to a foreign net sell position in Sep 25 (net sell of USD0.2b). On a 2025-YTD basis, all ASEAN-5 countries remained in a foreign net sell position, with Vietnam overtaking Malaysia as the top net sold market.

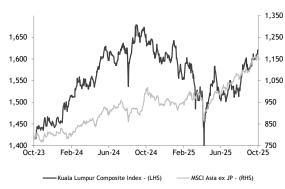
Foreign fund inflow resumed for Ringgit bonds

A highly likely resumption of Fed easing in September's FOMC continued to keep a lid on the USD and brought renewed interest for carry in local bonds. Foreign funds net bought MYR3b of Ringgit bonds in August, reversing a two month selling trend. This raised YTD inflows to MYR19b and brought total foreign holdings higher to MYR294b. Foreign share of MGS+GII rose to 21.3% (Jul: 21.1%). Across ASEAN, high yielder Indonesia attracted larger inflows on additional BI easing while THB bonds remained unloved.

Analyst

Lim Sue Lin (603) 2297 8612 suelin.lim@maybank-ib.com

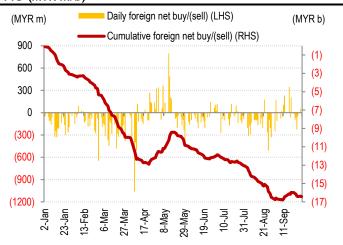
Country Index vs MSCI



Related report:

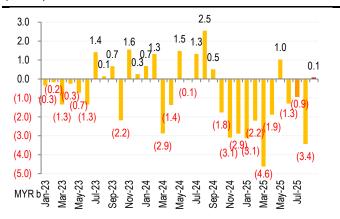
Fixed income foreign flows, Aug 2025

Figure 1: Daily & cumulative <u>foreign</u> net buy/(sell) in 2025 YTD (MYR m/b)



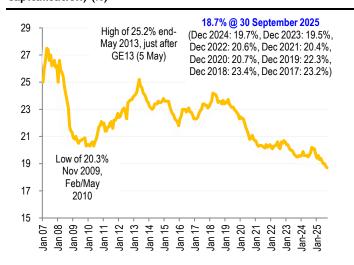
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 3: Monthly <u>foreign</u> net buy/(sell) since early-2023 (MYR b)



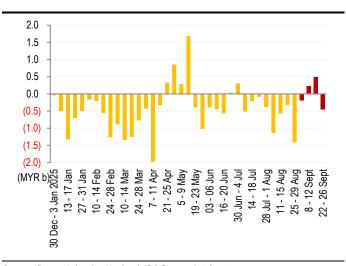
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 5: Foreign holding in Malaysia equities (by market capitalisation) (%)



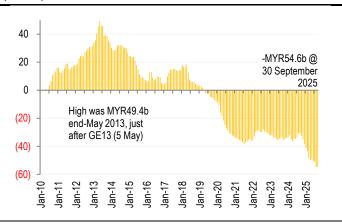
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 2: Weekly foreign net buy/(sell) in 2025 YTD (MYR b)



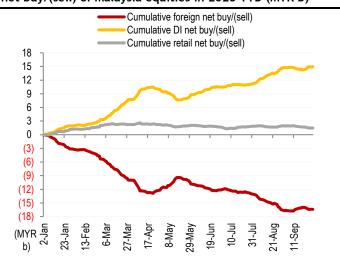
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 4: Cumulative <u>foreign</u> net buy/(sell) since early 2010 (MYR b)



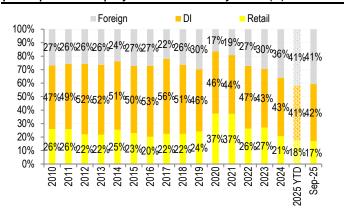
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 6: Cumulative foreign, domestic institutions & retail net buy/(sell) of Malaysia equities in 2025 YTD (MYR b)



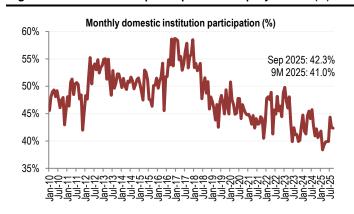
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 7: Foreign vs domestic institutions vs domestic retail participation in equity trades since early-2010 (%)



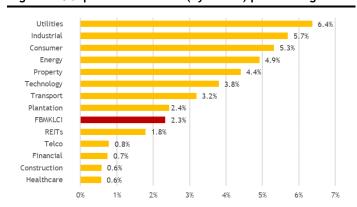
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 9: Domestic insti participation in equity trades (%)



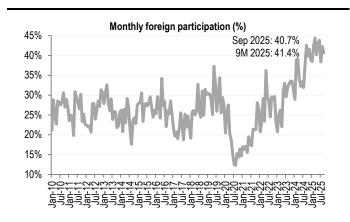
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 11: Sep 2025 KL indices (by sector) price change



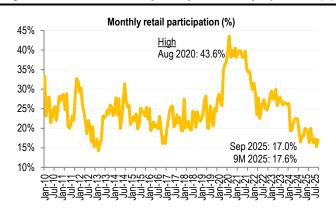
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 8: Foreign participation in equity trades (%)



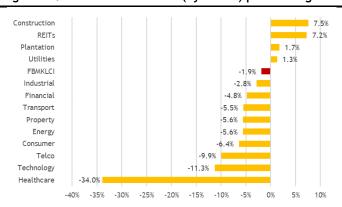
Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 10: Domestic retail participation in equity trades (%)



Source: Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 12: YTD 2025 KL indices (by sector) price change



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)



Foreign flows in MALAYSIA: HOT stocks

Figure 13: Top 20 stocks bought/(sold) by foreign investors in September 2025

Rank	Stock Name	Value	% of MYR0.1b foreign net buy	Stock Name	Value	% of MYR0.1b foreign net buy	
		NET BUY			NET SELL		
1	MAYBANK	364,344,218	474.9%	CIMB	(985,577,531)	(1284.7%)	
2	SDG	276,813,337	360.8%	PBBANK	(456,220,566)	(594.7%)	
3	WPRTS	254,296,560	331.5%	TENAGA	(323,949,864)	(422.3%)	
4	SIME	199,070,279	259.5%	PPB	(175,799,639)	(229.2%)	
5	FFB	128,083,885	167.0%	IHH	(174,918,607)	(228.0%)	
6	SUNCON	101,926,244	132.9%	MISC	(110,318,652)	(143.8%)	
7	PMETAL	100,283,397	130.7%	TM	(103,012,653)	(134.3%)	
8	KGB	94,497,246	123.2%	SUNWAY	(65, 349, 747)	(85.2%	
9	IOIPG	85,526,967	111.5%	IOICORP	(65,020,906)	(84.8%)	
10	HLBANK	79,006,803	103.0%	AMBANK	(61,246,381)	(79.8%)	
11	RHBBANK	77,745,158	101.3%	GENTING	(51,182,076)	(66.7%)	
12	KSL	71,439,578	93.1%	KLCC	(50,880,946)	(66.3%)	
13	SIMEPROP	70,000,941	91.2%	MAXIS	(42,012,428)	(54.8%)	
14	SUNREIT	69,325,900	90.4%	ZETRIX	(42,008,007)	(54.8%)	
15	MCEMENT	64,894,626	84.6%	PCHEM	(34,941,819)	(45.5%)	
16	ECOSHOP	61,245,990	79.8%	ABMB	(34,406,531)	(44.8%)	
17	GENM	60,318,011	78.6%	99SMART	(27,645,428)	(36.0%)	
18	INARI	58,602,084	76.4%	CDB	(24,167,891)	(31.5%)	
19	BNASTRA	47,381,328	61.8%	HEIM	(22,491,980)	(29.3%)	
20	KOPI	46,259,721	60.3%	GCB	(21,758,962)	(28.4%)	

Source: Dibots (data), Maybank IBG Research (analysis)

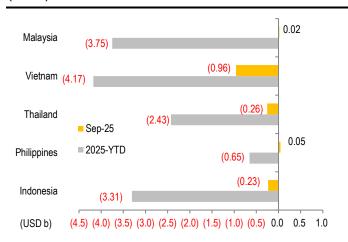
Figure 14: Top 20 stocks bought/(sold) by foreign investors in Jan-Sep 2025

Rank	Stock Name	Value	% of MYR16.4b foreign net sell	Stock Name	Value	% of MYR16.4b foreign net sell	
		···· NET BUY ····			NET SELL		
1	WPRTS	1,138,253,310	(6.9%)	CIMB	(3,428,946,834)	20.9%	
2	MAYBANK	905,038,236	(5.5%)	PBBANK	(3,368,701,787)	20.5%	
3	SUNCON	883,449,933	(5.4%)	IHH	(1,120,919,501)	6.8%	
4	SDG	527,935,078	(3.2%)	YTLPOWR	(856, 184, 550)	5.2%	
5	SUNWAY	524,294,759	(3.2%)	YTL	(832,899,692)	5.1%	
6	KGB	369,521,829	(2.3%)	AMBANK	(775,749,588)	4.7%	
7	IOIPG	269,794,817	(1.6%)	HLBANK	(767,362,357)	4.7%	
8	ECOSHOP	264,687,924	(1.6%)	MISC	(670,214,291)	4.1%	
9	AXIATA	213,814,137	(1.3%)	KPJ	(537,804,235)	3.3%	
10	SUNREIT	202,225,664	(1.2%)	GENTING	(524,405,286)	3.2%	
11	IGBREIT	199,740,563	(1.2%)	TM	(522,163,266)	3.2%	
12	SCGBHD	191,790,205	(1.2%)	PPB	(498,930,810)	3.0%	
13	PETDAG	167,115,453	(1.0%)	MRDIY	(463,780,809)	2.8%	
14	FFB	159,194,671	(1.0%)	PMETAL	(385,651,108)	2.3%	
15	SLVEST	148,204,626	(0.9%)	PCHEM	(376,082,688)	2.3%	
16	KOPI	124,650,074	(0.8%)	PETGAS	(371,170,841)	2.3%	
17	MCEMENT	122,821,309	(0.7%)	BURSA	(364,014,663)	2.2%	
18	PAVREIT	120,231,503	(0.7%)	HARTA	(357,740,340)	2.2%	
19	QL	108,789,206	(0.7%)	INARI	(339,744,460)	2.1%	
20	KERJAYA	101,301,419	(0.6%)	IOICORP	(304,891,923)	1.9%	

Source: Dibots (data), Maybank IBG Research (analysis)

Equity fund flows: REGIONAL

Figure 15: Foreign net buy/(sell) in Sep 2025 & 2025-YTD (USD b)



Source: Bloomberg, Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 16: Cumulative <u>foreign</u> net buy/(sell) in ASEAN 5 (MY, VN, TH, PH, ID) since early-2010 (USD b)



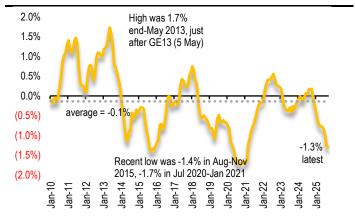
Source: Bloomberg, Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

Figure 17: Foreign net buy/(sell) in ASEAN 5 equities

Monthly (USD mil)	Indonesia	Philippines	Thailand	Vietnam	Malaysia
Sep-25	(234)	46	(257)	(958)	18
Aug-25	676	(74)	(670)	(1,606)	(812)
Jul-25	(511)	(29)	499	(53)	(222)
Jun-25	(511)	(72)	(244)	(53)	(306)
May-25	337	(259)	(151)	35	241
Apr-25	(1,233)	(54)	(432)	(520)	(427)
Mar-25	(490)	50	(647)	(386)	(1,044)
Feb-25	(1,111)	(145)	(195)	(378)	(495)
Jan-25	(229)	(114)	(330)	(255)	(702)
Dec-24	(313)	(103)	(308)	(91)	(647)
Nov-24	(1,063)	(349)	(398)	(473)	(699)
Oct-24	(719)	22	(845)	(389)	(412)
2024	1,154	(408)	(4,132)	(3,578)	(954)
2023	(353)	(863)	(5,507)	(1,026)	(498)
2022	4,267	(1,245)	5,960	1,094	1,095

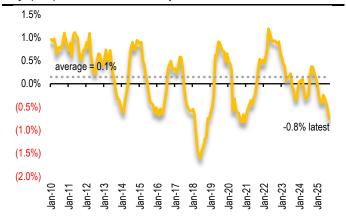
Source: Bloomberg, Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (compilation)

Figure 18: Malaysia equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) value as a % of market capitalisation



Source: Bloomberg, Bursa Malaysia, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

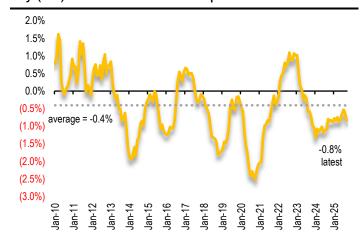
Figure 19: Indonesia equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) as a % of market capitalization



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

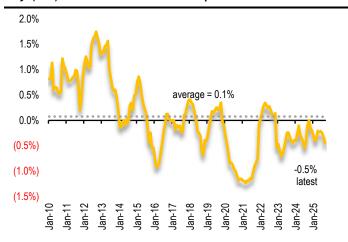
October 2, 2025 5

Figure 20: Thailand equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) value as a % of market capitalisation



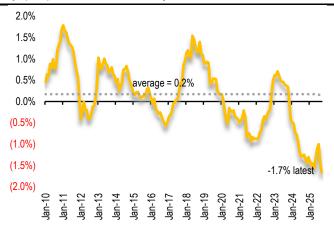
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

Figure 22: Philippines equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) value as a % of market capitalisation



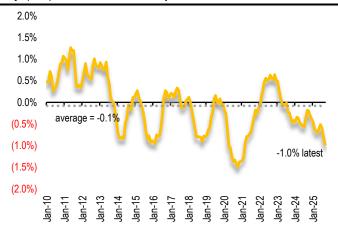
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

Figure 21: Vietnam equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) as a % of market capitalization



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

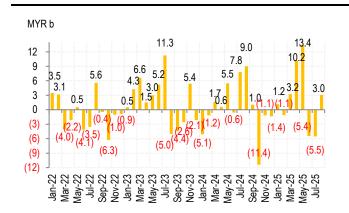
Figure 23: ASEAN 5 equities' rolling 12M foreign net buy/(sell) as a % of market capitalization



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (calculation, chart)

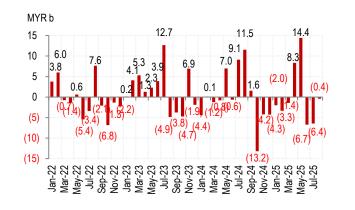
Portfolio (equity + bond) flows: MALAYSIA

Figure 24: Monthly bond flows (till Aug 2025)



Source: BNM, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 25: Monthly portfolio flows (bond & equity, till Aug 2025)

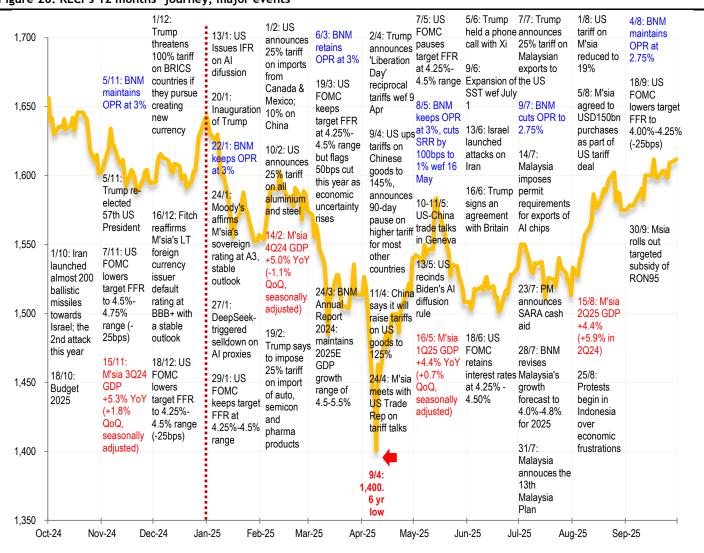


 ${\it Source: Bursa\ Malaysia,\ BNM\ Maybank\ IBG\ Research\ (chart)}$



KLCI's performance

Figure 26: KLCI's 12 months' journey, major events



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (compilation)

Figure 27: Malaysia key indices, 2025 YTD vs. 2024 (% gain/[loss])

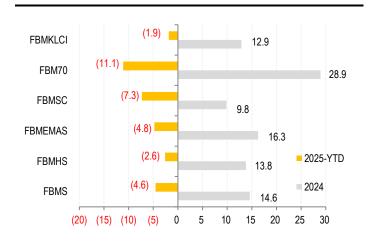
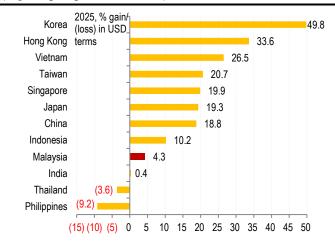


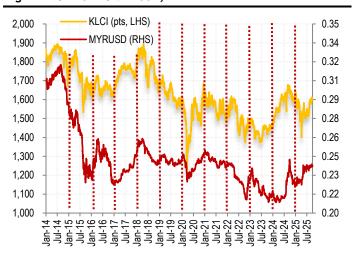
Figure 28: KLCI vs. regional benchmark indices, 2025 YTD (% gain/ [loss] - in USD terms)



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

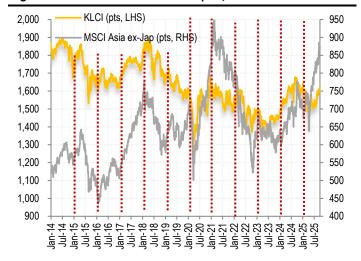
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 29: KLCI vs. MYRUSD, 2014-2025 YTD



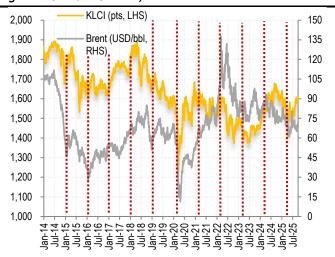
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 31: KLCI vs MSCI Asia ex-Japan, 2014 - 2025 YTD



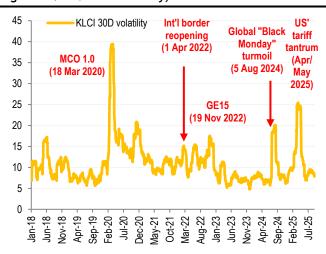
Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 30: KLCI vs. Brent, 2014-2025 YTD



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)

Figure 32: KLCI 30D volatility, 2018 - 2025 YTD



Source: Bloomberg, Maybank IBG Research (chart)



Foreign holding in stocks

Figure 33: Foreign shareholding of selected stocks under coverage (%)

	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Latest	As at 202
Autos		0.0		46.5	0.4.5	45.5			24 -			25 :
Bermaz Auto	16.1	20.9	17.7	18.3	21.2	13.3	11.5	NA	31.7	19.2	14.8	30 Jun
Sime Darby	13.7	12.6	18.8	18.6	19.2	17.8	17.9	NA	17.8	18.6	18.1	31 Jul
<u>Banking</u>												
Maybank	17.4	15.7	20.7	19.6	18.9	16.9	16.4	18.0	19.0	19.6	19.8	31 Jul
AMMB Holdings Alliance Bank	26.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	25.7	19.8	16.2	20.0	20.2	31.2	31.8	30 Jun
Malaysia	29.3	29.6	31.8	31.6	22.9	19.1	20.1	23.0	21.4	23.4	20.2	31 Jul
CIMB	27.0	25.8	27.5	25.8	30.2	20.9	24.7	30.8	30.7	35.3	33.8	30 Jun
Hong Leong Bank	8.1	9.1	12.1	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.8	11.5	10.3	12.1	10.9	30 Jun
Public Bank	31.3	35.9	38.1	37.1	32.8	27.6	25.2	27.7	25.8	26.9	24.4	31 Jul
RHB Bank	9.8	9.9	9.8	10.3	21.1	19.2	18.1	17.5	15.6	17.6	19.5	31 Jul
<u>Construction /</u> Infra												
Gamuda	22.0	22.0	30.0	28.0	26.0	21.0	11.5	16.0	25.0	30.9	29.2	31 Jul
IJM Corp	29.7	28.2	27.0	23.8	21.6	12.2	12.1	12.2	14.8	17.2	14.6	31 Jul
Consumer												
Nestle	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.9	9.4	7.8	7.7	31 Mar
QL Resources	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.0	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.7	30 Jun
Non-Banking Finance												
Bursa Malaysia	21.6	22.6	25.1	25.6	17.3	19.3	14.5	13.7	13.2	19.7	12.9	31 Aug
Camina												
Gaming Genting Berhad	45.0	44.0	45.0	43.0	33.7	21.8	19.5	37.1	21.3	NA	26.0	30 Jun
Genting Malaysia	39.0	40.0	40.0	31.0	26.8	17.3	15.5	17.3	15.4	13.6	12.7	30 Jun
<u>Gloves</u>												
Hartalega Hldgs	16.0	13.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	20.5	18.1	16.2	10.6	9.3	8.5	31 Jul
Top Glove	43.0	32.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	35.0	35.0	31.0	28.0	31.0	29.0	30 Jun
<u>Hospitals</u>												
 IHH	NA	NA	20.5	20.5	20.0	17.1	18.5	17.2	16.9	17.7	16.9	31 Jul
KPJ Healthcare	8.9	8.8	7.5	6.7	6.3	5.6	NA	5.5	9.1	13.3	13.1	30 Jun
<u>Materials</u>												
Press Metal	NA	18.0	19.0	14.0	31 Aug							
<u>Media</u>												
Media Prima	29.3	27.1	29.1	33.0	29.4	24.1	23.0	22.6	20.3	20.0	18.7	30 Jun
Oil & Gas												
Dialog	15.0	16.0	20.0	22.0	NA	25.0	20.0	NA	20.0	NA	15.0	31 Jul
Wasco	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.9	NA	7.2	7.3	8.5	NA	4.9	31 Jul
Bumi Armada	12.7	11.0	12.4	10.5	14.9	10.0	17.1	NA	16.0	15.5	13.8	31 Jul
Yinson	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	7.6	8.8	NA	10.0	10.0	10.0	31 Jul
Velesto Energy	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.2	4.5	3.6	NA	11.5	10.3	8.5	30 Jun

Highlighted/shaded are stocks which have foreign shareholding close to, or above 20% (based on latest data available);

Source: Companies, compiled by Maybank IBG Research



... continued

	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23	Dec-24	Latest	As at 202
<u>Petrochemicals</u>												
Petronas Chemical	9.0	8.0	11.0	12.0	9.5	7.3	9.4	10.6	8.2	7.6	7.0	31 Jul
Lotte Chemical Titan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.0	31 Jul
<u>Plantation</u>												
Genting Plantations	7.0	8.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	5.3	5.9	4.7	4.8	5.5	30 Jun
IOI Corp	16.0	15.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.2	10.4	NA	9.5	30 Jun
KL Kepong	11.5	13.5	16.3	18.2	14.6	12.5	12.2	14.6	14.0	NA	11.0	30 Jun
SD Guthrie	NA	NA	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	9.0	10.8	10.0	10.1	9.8	31 Jul
<u>Property</u>												
SP Setia	7.6	4.9	9.7	9.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	NA	7.5	11.6	10.2	31 Jul
UEM Sunrise	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.6	5.2	NA	5.6	7.8	7.4	30 Jun
Sunway Berhad	7.6	7.8	9.5	8.1	7.7	5.5	5.5	6.5	4.8	9.6	10.3	31 Jul
Eco World	NA	NA	NA	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.3	4.4	5.3	8.7	9.3	31 Aug
Eco World International	NA	NA	NA	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	0.0	1.0	31 Aug
Sime Darby Property	NA	NA	14.7	14.3	10.8	9.8	9.7	8.2	11.8	10.6	8.2	31 Jul
Property-REITs												
Axis REIT	5.2	4.6	3.6	2.8	4.4	8.1	8.0	13.4	12.4	12.5	12.9	30 Jun
Sunway REIT	12.6	13.3	9.2	8.7	11.5	7.3	7.3	9.5	6.9	7.6	9.0	30 Jun
<u>Technology</u>												
Zetrix	NA	18.0	15.0	NA	22.0	31 Aug						
CTOS	NA	15.0	17.0	15.9	10.5	30 Jun						
<u>Telecommunications</u>												
Celcomdigi	10.1	9.9	9.1	10.8	11.5	10.6	10.2	7.1	7.7	7.1	6.9	30 Jun
Telekom	11.7	12.8	11.3	11.1	12.2	12.3	10.0	12.8	12.5	15.3	14.3	31 Jul
Axiata	15.2	10.3	10.0	10.5	11.1	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.7	11.5	10.7	31 Jul
Maxis	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.5	6.9	7.5	8.1	7.9	30 Jun
TIME dotCom	6.8	6.3	7.3	6.1	7.6	9.9	8.8	13.4	11.7	9.5	9.8	30 Jur
<u>Transport</u>												
AirAsia / Capital A	47.6	43.4	44.4	33.6	25.8	15.7	23.3	19.6	21.4	21.4	19.6	31 Jul
Westports	11.0	13.0	10.3	9.5	11.0	9.7	9.9	3.2	3.2	4.7	28.7	30 Jur
MISC	10.8	8.0	9.0	8.6	12.2	9.8	8.1	9.3	9.4	NA	8.2	30 Jur
<u>Utilities</u>												
Tenaga	23.1	27.7	24.1	20.8	18.4	12.9	12.1	13.1	12.5	17.6	17.2	30 Jun
Petronas Gas	8.5	8.8	8.4	10.0	10.1	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.1	30 Jun
YTL Power Int'l	12.0	12.0	12.0	8.0	5.5	4.8	NA	NA	14.0	12.7	10.5	30 Jun
YTL Corp	28.0	28.0	25.0	23.0	22.5	18.0	NA	NA	26.0	23.5	22.7	31 Jan

 $Highlighted/shaded\ are\ stocks\ which\ have\ for eign\ share holding\ close\ to,\ or\ above\ 20\%\ (based\ on\ latest\ data\ available);$

 ${\it Source: Companies, compiled by Maybank IBG Research}$



Research Offices

ECONOMICS

Suhaimi ILIAS Chief Economist Malaysia | Philippines | Global (603) 2297 8682 suhaimi_ilias@maybank-ib.com

CHUA Hak Bin

Regional Thematic Macroeconomist (65) 6231 5830 chuahb@maybank.com

Erica TAY China | Thailand (65) 6231 5844 erica.tay@maybank.com

Brian LEE Shun Rong Indonesia | Singapore | Vietnam (65) 6231 5846 brian.lee1@maybank.com

Malaysia | Philippines | Global (603) 2082 6818 azril.rosli@maybank-ib.com

Luong Thu Huong (65) 6231 8467 hana.thuhuong@maybank.com

(65) 6231 5843 jiayu.lee@maybank.com

FX

Saktiandi SUPAAT Head of FX Research (65) 6320 1379 saktiandi@maybank.com

Fiona I IM (65) 6320 1374 fionalim@maybank.com

Alan LAU, CFA (65) 6320 1378 alanlau@maybank.com

Shaun LIM (65) 6320 1371 shaunlim@maybank.com

STRATEGY

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN

(603) 2297 8783 anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

FIXED INCOME

Winson PHOON, FCA Head of Fixed Income (65) 6231 5831 winsonphoon@maybank.com

(603) 2074 7606

erine.yu@maybank.com PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

ONG Seng Yeov (65) 6231 5839 ongsengyeow@maybank.com

(603) 2297 8888 lim.tzekhang@maybank.com

MIBG SUSTAINABILITY RESEARCH

Head of Sustainability Research (91) 22 4223 2632 jigars@maybank.com

Neeray DALAL (91) 22 4223 2606 neerav@mavbank.com

REGIONAL EQUITIES

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN Head of Regional Equity Research (603) 2297 8783 anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

WONG Chew Hann, CA Head of ASEAN Equity Research (603) 2297 8686 wchewh@maybank-ib.com

ΜΑΙ ΔΥSΙΔ

LIM Sue Lin, Head of Research (603) 2297 8612 suelin.lim@maybank-ib.com Equity Strategy

Desmond CH'NG, BFP, FCA (603) 2297 8680 desmond.chng@maybank-ib.com Banking & Finance • Insurance

ONG Chee Ting, CA (603) 2297 8678 ct.ong@maybank-ib.com
• Plantations - Regional

YIN Shao Yang, CPA (603) 2297 8916 samuel.y@maybank-ib.com • Gaming - Regional • Construction • Aviation • Non-Bank Financials

TAN Chi Wei, CFA (603) 2297 8690 chiwei.t@mavbank-ib.com Utilities • Telcos

WONG Wei Sum, CFA (603) 2297 8679 weisum@maybank-ib.com
• Property • Glove

Jade TAM (603) 2297 8687 jade.tam@maybank-ib.com

Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Nur Farah SYIFAA

(603) 2297 8675 nurfarahsyifaa.mohamadfuad@maybank-ib.com · Renewable Energy · REITs

LOH Yan Jin (603) 2297 8687 lohvaniin.loh@mavbank-ib.com

• Ports • Automotive

(603) 2297 8688 jeremie.yap@maybank-ib.com
• Oil & Gas • Petrochemicals

Nur Natasha ARIZA (603) 2297 8691 natashaariza.aizarizal@maybank-ib.com
• Healthcare • Media

Lucas SIM (603) 2082 6824 lucas.sim@maybank-ib.com

Technology

Amirah AZMI (603) 2082 8769

TEE Sze Chiah Head of Retail Research (603) 2082 6858

szechiah.t@maybank-ib.com Retail Research

amirah.azmi@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research Aseela ZAHARI (603) 2082 8767 aseela.za@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Amirul RUSYDY, CMT (603) 2297 8694 rusydy.azizi@maybank.com Chartist

SINGAPORE

Eric ONG

Thilan WICKRAMASINGHE Head of Research (65) 6231 5840 thilanw@maybank.com
• Strategy • Consumer
• Banking & Finance - Regional

(65) 6231 5849 ericong@maybank.com
• Healthcare • Transport • SMIDs

Jarick SEET (65) 6231 5848 jarick.seet@maybank.com • Technology • SMIDs

Krishna GUHA (65) 6231 5842 krishna.guha@maybank.com • REITs • Industrials

(65) 6231 5837

hussaini.saifee@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet • Consumer

PHILIPPINES

Kervin Laurence SISAYAN Head of Research (63) 2 5322 5005 kervin.sisayan@maybank.com • Strategy • Banking & Finance • Telcos

Daphne SZE (63) 2 5322 5008 daphne.sze@maybank.com Consumer

Raffy MENDOZA (63) 2 5322 5010

joserafael.mendoza@maybank.com
• Property • REITs • Gaming

Germaine GUINTO (63) 2 5322 5006 germaine.guinto@maybank.com • Utilities

Ronalyn Joyce LALIMO (63) 2 5322 5009 rona.lalimo@maybank.com

SMIDs

VIETNAM

Quan Trong Thanh Head of Research (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8184 thanh.quan@maybank.com • Strategy • Banks

Hoang Huy, CFA (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8181 hoanghuy@maybank.com
• Strategy • Technology

Le Nguyen Nhat Chuyen (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8082 chuyen.le@maybank.com • Oil & Gas • Logistics

Nguyen Thi Sony Tra Mi (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8084 trami.nguyen@maybank.com
Consumer Discretionary

Tran Thi Thanh Nhan (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8088 nhan.tran@maybank.com
• Consumer Staples

Nguyen Le Tuan Loi (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8182 loi.nguyen@maybank.com
• Property

Nguven Thanh Hai

(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8081 thanhhai.nguyen@maybank.com • Industrials

Vu Viet Linh (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8201 vietlinh.vu@maybank.com Strategy

Nguyen Thanh Lam (84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8086 thanhlam.nguyen@maybank.com
Retail Research

INDONESIA

Jeffrosenberg CHENLIM Head of Research (62) 21 8066 8680 jeffrosenberg.lim@maybank.com • Strategy • Banking & Finance • Property

Willy GOUTAMA (62) 21 8066 8688 willy.goutama@maybank.com • Consumer

Etta Rusdiana PUTRA (62) 21 8066 8683 etta.putra@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet • Construction

Paulina MARGARFTA (62) 21 8066 8690 paulina.tjoa@maybank.com • Autos • Healthcare

Jocelyn SANTOSO (62) 21 8066 8689 iocelvn.santoso@mavbank.com Consumer

san BARAKWAN (62) 21 8066 2694 hasan.barakwan@maybank.com

Metals & Mining • Oil & Gas

Faiq ASAD (62) 21 8066 8692 faiq.asad@maybank.com • Banking & Finance

Kevin HALIM (62) 21 8066 2687 kevin.halim@maybank.com • Property • Cement

Satriawan HARYONO, CEWA, CTA (62) 21 8066 8682 satriawan@maybank.com Chartist

THAILAND

Chak REUNGSINPINYA Head of Research (66) 2658 5000 ext 1399 chak.reungsinpinya@maybank.com
• Strategy • Energy

Jesada TECHAHUSDIN, CFA (66) 2658 5000 ext 1395 jesada.t@maybank.com • Banking & Finance

Wasu MATTANAPOTCHANART

(66) 2658 5000 ext 1392 wasu.m@maybank.com

• Telcos • Technology (Software) • REITs • Property • Consumer Discretionary

Suttatip PEERASUB (66) 2658 5000 ext 1430 suttatip.p@maybank.com • Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Natchaphon RODJANAROWAN (66) 2658 5000 ext 1393 natchaphon.rodjanarowan@maybank.com • Utilities • Property

Boonyakorn AMORNSANK (66) 2658 5000 ext 1394 boonyakorn.amornsank@maybank.com · Services (Hotels, Transport)

Nontapat SAHAKITPINYO (66) 2658 5000 ext 2352 nontapat.sahakitpinyo@maybank.com
• Healthcare • Construction • Insurance

Yugi TAKESHIMA (66) 2658 5000 ext 1530 yugi.takeshima@maybank.com
• Technology (EMS & Semicon)

Tanida JIRAPORNKASEMSUK (66) 2658 5000 ext 1396 tanida.jirapornkasemsuk@maybank.com · Food & Beverage



APPENDIX I: TERMS FOR PROVISION OF REPORT, DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES

DISCLAIMERS

This research report is prepared for general circulation and for information purposes only and under no circumstances should it be considered or intended as an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy the securities referred to herein. Investors should note that values of such securities, if any, may fluctuate and that each security's price or value may rise or fall. Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from the relevant jurisdiction's stock exchange in the equity analysis. Accordingly, investors' returns may be less than the original sum invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This report is not intended to provide personal investment advice and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, the financial situation and the particular needs of persons who may receive or read this report. Investors should therefore seek financial, legal and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but such sources have not been independently verified by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiary and affiliates (collectively, "Maybank IBG") and consequently no representation is made as to the accuracy or completeness of this report by Maybank IBG and it should not be relied upon as such. Accordingly, Maybank IBG and its officers, directors, associates, connected parties and/or employees (collectively, "Representatives") shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this report. Any information, opinions or recommendations contained herein are subject to change at any time, without prior notice.

This report may contain forward looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "expect", "forecast", "predict" and "project" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "can", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to us and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue relevance on these forward-looking statements. Maybank IBG expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any such forward looking statements to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

Maybank IBG and its officers, directors and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this report, may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities mentioned in this report, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or holding, or other material interest, or effect transactions, in such securities or options thereon, or other investments related thereto. In addition, it may make markets in the securities mentioned in the material presented in this report. One or more directors, officers and/or employees of Maybank IBG may be a director of the issuers of the securities mentioned in this report to the extent permitted by law.

This report is prepared for the use of Maybank IBG's clients and may not be reproduced, altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party in whole or in part in any form or manner without the prior express written consent of Maybank IBG and Maybank IBG and its Representatives accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

This report is not directed to or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the reader is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

Malaysia

Opinions or recommendations contained herein are in the form of technical ratings and fundamental ratings. Technical ratings may differ from fundamental ratings as technical valuations apply different methodologies and are purely based on price and volume-related information extracted from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad in the equity analysis.

Singapore

This report has been produced as of the date hereof and the information herein may be subject to change. Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. ("MRPL") in Singapore has no obligation to update such information for any recipient. For distribution in Singapore, recipients of this report are to contact MRPL in Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this report. If the recipient of this report is not an accredited investor, expert investor or institutional investor (as defined under Section 4A of the Singapore Securities and Futures Act 2001), MRPL shall be legally liable for the contents of this report.

Thailand

Except as specifically permitted, no part of this presentation may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without the prior written permission of Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited. Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited. Maybank Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("MST") accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

If you are an authorised recipient, you hereby tacitly acknowledge that the research reports from MST Research are first produced in Thai and there is a time lag in the release of the translated English version.

The disclosure of the survey result of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information. The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey may be changed after that date. MST does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey result.

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, MST does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment result.

US

This third-party research report is distributed in the United States ("US") to Major US Institutional Investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) only by Wedbush Securities Inc. ("Wedbush"), a broker-dealer registered in the US (registered under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended). All responsibility for the distribution of this report by Wedbush in the US shall be borne by Wedbush. This report is not directed at you if Wedbush is prohibited or restricted by any legislation or regulation in any jurisdiction from making it available to you. You should satisfy yourself before reading it that Wedbush is permitted to provide research material concerning investments to you under relevant legislation and regulations. All U.S. persons receiving and/or accessing this report and wishing to effect transactions in any security mentioned within must do so with: Wedbush Securities Inc. 1000 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles, California 90017, +1 (646) 604-4232 and not with the issuer of this report.



UK

This document is being distributed by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSUK") which is authorized and regulated, by the Financial Conduct Authority and is for Informational Purposes only. This document is not intended for distribution to anyone defined as a Retail Client under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 within the UK. Any inclusion of a third party link is for the recipients convenience only, and that the firm does not take any responsibility for its comments or accuracy, and that access to such links is at the individuals own risk. Nothing in this report should be considered as constituting legal, accounting or tax advice, and that for accurate guidance recipients should consult with their own independent tax advisers.

DISCLOSURES

Legal Entities Disclosures

Malaysia: This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (15938- H) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets and Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by MRPL (Co. Reg No 198700034E) which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Indonesia: PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia ("PTMSI") (Reg. No. KEP-251/PM/1992) is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Authority (Indonesia). Thailand: MST (Reg. No.0107545000314) is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. Philippines: Maybank Securities Inc (Reg. No.01-2004-00019) is a member of the Philippines Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Vietnam: Maybank Securities Limited (License Number: 117/GP-UBCK) is licensed under the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. Hong Kong: MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited (Central Entity No AAD284) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission. India: MIB Securities India Private Limited ("MIBSI") is a participant of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") (Reg. No. INZ000010538). MIBSI is also registered with SEBI as Category 1 Merchant Banker (Reg. No. INM 000011708) and as Research Analyst (Reg No: INH000000057). UK: Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (Reg No 2377538) is authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

Disclosure of Interest

Malaysia: Maybank IBG and its Representatives may from time to time have positions or be materially interested in the securities referred to herein and may further act as market maker or may have assumed an underwriting commitment or deal with such securities and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking services, advisory and other services for or relating to those companies.

Singapore: As of 2 October 2025, Maybank Research Pte. Ltd. and the covering analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

Thailand: MST may have a business relationship with or may possibly be an issuer of derivative warrants on the securities /companies mentioned in the research report. Therefore, Investors should exercise their own judgment before making any investment decisions. MST, its associates, directors, connected parties and/or employees may from time to time have interests and/or underwriting commitments in the securities mentioned in this report.

Hong Kong: As of 2 October 2025, MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited and the authoring analyst do not have any interest in any companies recommended in this research report.

India: As of 2 October 2025, and at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report, MIBSI, authoring analyst or their associate / relative does not hold any financial interest or any actual or beneficial ownership in any shares or having any conflict of interest in the subject companies except as otherwise disclosed in the research report. In the past twelve months MIBSI and authoring analyst or their associate did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject companies or third party in connection with the research report on any account what so ever except as otherwise disclosed in the research report.

Maybank IBG may have, within the last three years, served as manager or co-manager of a public offering of securities for, or currently may make a primary market in issues of, any or all of the entities mentioned in this report or may be providing, or have provided within the previous 12 months, significant advice or investment services in relation to the investment concerned or a related investment and may receive compensation for the services provided from the companies covered in this report.

OTHERS

Analyst Certification of Independence

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and no part of the research analyst's compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in the report.

Reminder

Structured securities are complex instruments, typically involve a high degree of risk and are intended for sale only to sophisticated investors who are capable of understanding and assuming the risks involved. The market value of any structured security may be affected by changes in economic, financial and political factors (including, but not limited to, spot and forward interest and exchange rates), time to maturity, market conditions and volatility and the credit quality of any issuer or reference issuer. Any investor interested in purchasing a structured product should conduct its own analysis of the product and consult with its own professional advisers as to the risks involved in making such a purchase.

No part of this material may be copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or redistributed without the prior consent of Maybank IBG.

Definition of Ratings

Maybank IBG Research uses the following rating system

BUY Return is expected to be above 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)

HOLD Return is expected to be between 0% to 10% in the next 12 months (including dividends)

SELL Return is expected to be below 0% in the next 12 months (including dividends)

Applicability of Ratings

The respective analyst maintains a coverage universe of stocks, the list of which may be adjusted according to needs. Investment ratings are only applicable to the stocks which form part of the coverage universe. Reports on companies which are not part of the coverage do not carry investment ratings as we do not actively follow developments in these companies.



Malaysia

Maybank Investment Bank Berhad (A Participating Organisation of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad) 33rd Floor, Menara Maybank, 100 Jalan Tun Perak, 50050 Kuala Lumpur

Tel: (603) 2059 1888; Fax: (603) 2078 4194

Stockbroking Business: Level 8, Tower C, Dataran Maybank,

No.1, Jalan Maarof 59000 Kuala Lumpur Tel: (603) 2297 8888 Fax: (603) 2282 5136

Singapore

Maybank Securities Pte Ltd Maybank Research Pte Ltd 50 North Canal Road Singapore 059304

Tel: (65) 6336 9090

Indonesia

PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia Sentral Senayan III, 22nd Floor Jl. Asia Afrika No. 8 Gelora Bung Karno, Senayan Jakarta 10270, Indonesia

Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188 Fax: (62) 21 2557 1189

Thailand

Maybank Securities (Thailand) PCL 999/9 The Offices at Central World, 20th - 21st Floor, Rama 1 Road Pathumwan, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

Tel: (66) 2 658 6817 (sales) Tel: (66) 2 658 6801 (research)

India

London

PNB House

MIB Securities India Pte Ltd 1101, 11th floor, A Wing, Kanakia Wall Street, Chakala, Andheri -Kurla Road, Andheri East, Mumbai City - 400 093, India

Maybank Securities (London) Ltd

77 Queen Victoria Street

London EC4V 4AY, UK

Tel: (44) 20 7332 0221

Fax: (44) 20 7332 0302

Tel: (91) 22 6623 2600 Fax: (91) 22 6623 2604

Vietnam

Maybank Securities Limited Floor 10, Pearl 5 Tower, 5 Le Quy Don Street, Vo Thi Sau Ward, District 3 Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Tel: (84) 28 44 555 888 Fax: (84) 28 38 271 030

Hong Kong

MIB Securities (Hong Kong) Limited 28/F, Lee Garden Three, 1 Sunning Road, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2268 0800 Fax: (852) 2877 0104

Philippines

Maybank Securities Inc 17/F, Tower One & Exchange Plaza Ayala Triangle, Ayala Avenue Makati City, Philippines 1200

Tel: (63) 2 8849 8888 Fax: (63) 2 8848 5738

Sales Trading

Indonesia Helen Widjaja helen.widjaja@maybank.com Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188

Philippines Keith Roy keith_roy@maybank.com Tel: (63) 2 5322 3184 London

Greg Smith gsmith@maybank.com Tel: (44) 207 332 0221

India

Sanjay Makhija sanjaymakhija@maybank.com Tel: (91) 22 6623 2629

www.maybank.com/investment-banking www.maybank-keresearch.com