

# Frencken Group Ltd (FRKN SP)

## Slower 1H26, ramp up in 2H26

### Maintain BUY with a higher TP of SGD3.40

We expect Frencken's 1H26 numbers, including its upcoming 1Q26 report (due end may 2026 to be weaker YoY, as its key European semi-con customer is likely to face weakness in 1H26E due to a drawdown of inventories. But we expect a ramp up for both its key semi-conductor customers in 2H26E to cover a shortfall in 1H26. Maintain BUY with a higher TP of SGD3.40 (from SGD2.63) on a higher 30x blended FY26/27 P/E from 25x previously. The 30x blended P/E better reflects the levels peers in the semicon industry. We make no changes to our earnings forecasts. We expect Frencken to remain a key beneficiary of semi-conductor industry recovery.

### Softer 1H26E - European semi-con client drawing down inventory

Frencken guided for lower revenue from a key semi-conductor customer in Europe due to end-market demand moderating following strong business over the past 2 years, as well as high inventory levels. We expect inventory levels to be depleted by the end of 2Q26, and the ramp up for this customer could happen in 3Q26E. As a result, we expect a softer 1H26, including a softer upcoming 1Q26E.

### 2H26E will potentially see a huge ramp up

While its key customer in Asia is continuing to ramp up, its European customer might potentially ramp up in the latter part of 2H26E after it depletes its inventory level. We are positive the ramp up of both these key customers could result in significantly high growth for Frencken toward end-FY26E or early FY27E.

### FY26E should still be positive despite a weaker 1H26E

We continue to like Frencken and believe it will remain a key beneficiary of the recovery in the semi-conductor industry. Challenges like a weaker USD and stronger MYR will likely impact margins. However, we expect the ramp up in 2H26E to potentially offset the weakness in 1H26E and still result in a positive year for Frencken.

FYE Dec (SGD m)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	794	865	904	967	1,035
EBITDA	91	89	92	103	110
Core net profit	37	39	45	53	57
Core FDEPS (cts)	8.7	9.1	10.5	12.3	13.3
Core FDEPS growth(%)	14.3	5.4	15.0	16.9	8.1
Net DPS (cts)	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.0
Core FD P/E (x)	13.0	15.1	26.7	22.9	21.1
P/BV (x)	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
Net dividend yield (%)	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
ROAE (%)	8.9	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.1
ROAA (%)	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.5	5.1	11.5	9.0	8.4
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Consensus net profit	-	-	45	50	55
MIBG vs. Consensus (%)	-	-	0.7	5.3	4.3

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## BUY

Share Price	SGD 2.81
12m Price Target	SGD 3.40 (+25%)
Previous Price Target	SGD 2.63

### Company Description

Frencken manufactures components and modules for various industries including semiconductor, life sciences, automotive and industrial automation.

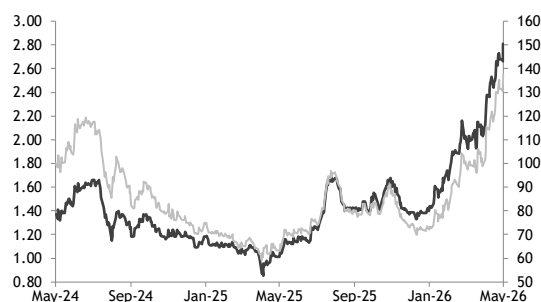
### Statistics

52w high/low (SGD)	2.81/1.04
3m avg turnover (USDm)	13.6
Free float (%)	59.8
Issued shares (m)	426
Market capitalisation	SGD1.2B USD939M

### Major shareholders:

Micro Compact Sdn. Bhd.	6.2%
Precico Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	6.1%
GOOI FAMILY	5.8%

### Price Performance



— Frencken Group - (LHS, SGD) — Frencken Group / Straits Times Index - (RHS, %)

	-1M	-3M	-12M
Absolute (%)	34	68	178
Relative to index (%)	36	69	118

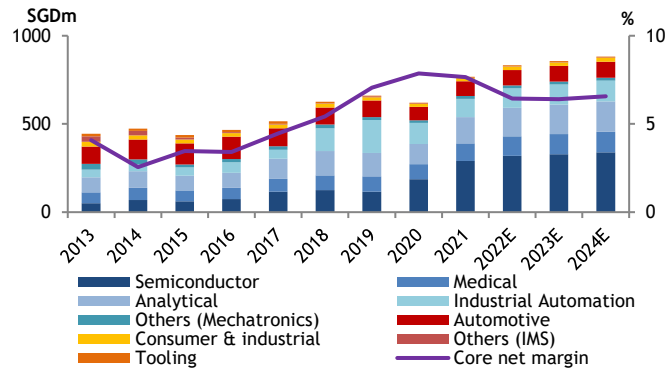
Source: FactSet

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Tear Sheet Insert

## Value Proposition

- Technology hardware manufacturer that specialises in complex components.
- High-mix, low-volume, high complexity for mechatronics segment.
- Customers are sticky, given: i) decades-long working relationships; ii) complementary competencies; and iii) mutual dependency (sole-source for some critical products). We expect Frencken to leverage its relationships with customers to introduce products with greater value-add, in turn driving margins higher.

### Diverse end-markets

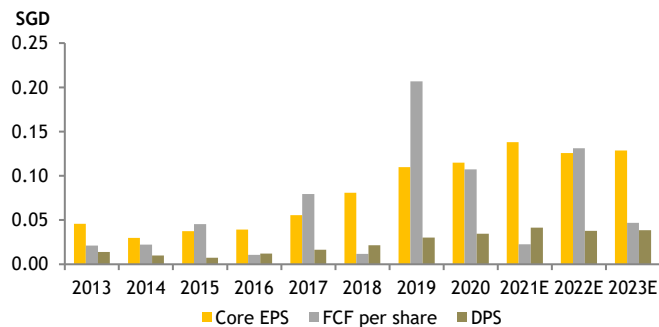


Source: Company

## Financial Metrics

- Over the medium term, we expect earnings to be driven by revenue growth and margin optimisation through new products and improving efficiencies.
- Net cash balance sheet and strong cash flow should provide resilience amid economic uncertainty.
- Historically pays out 30% of earnings as dividends. We expect this trend to continue.

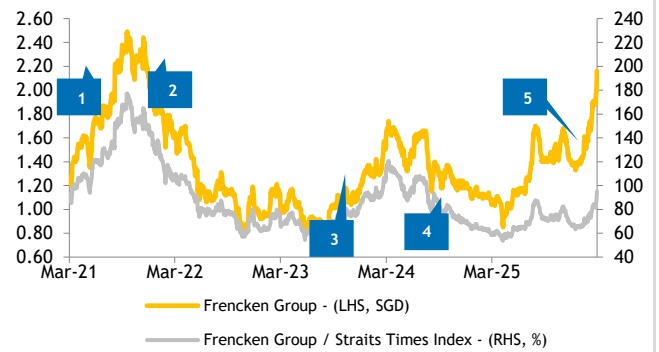
### EPS, FCF per share and DPS



Source: Company

## Price Drivers

### Historical share price trend



Source: Company, Maybank IBG Research

1. Covid-19 drove higher demand for electronics, semi-con.
2. Tech sector derating drove share price lower; profit fell on margin pressures amid inflation and other supply chain challenges.
3. Strong surge in semi-con demand
4. US implemented global tariffs.
5. Global AI demand drove global equipment players higher.

## Swing Factors

### Upside

- Stronger-than-expected semiconductor and industrial automation contributions.
- Robust margin accretion from new products and improving efficiencies.
- Improving institutional interest, which could help the stock re-rate towards peers' valuations.

### Downside

- Drop in demand.
- Supply chain disruptions that impede Frencken's production ability and revenue recognition.
- Lower-than-expected dividend pay-out.

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Risk Rating & Score <sup>1</sup>	na
Score Momentum <sup>2</sup>	na
Last Updated	na
Controversy Score <sup>3</sup>	na

## Business Model & Industry Issues

- The nature of Frencken’s business in the electronics and automotive manufacturing supply chains exposes it to risks including environmental, workplace safety, and conflict of interest. Frencken has not faced any fines or non-monetary sanctions pertaining environmental nor socioeconomic laws and regulations in 2021.
- From an environment perspective, Frencken’s Eco-PVD offering can be seen as a more environmentally friendly approach for automotive coating. While Frencken does not use recycled materials currently, it may do so in the future subject to customers’ requirements.
- From a governance and socioeconomic perspective, Frencken is adopting industry best practices, including those set by customers, as these facilitate smooth business.

### Material E issues

- Environmental risks - Frencken’s production process involves non-renewable materials and waste generation. Non-compliance of rules and laws may severely impact the environment of local communities.
- In 2021, Frencken had zero fines and non-monetary sanctions for non-compliance with environmental laws and/or regulations.
- Areas for potential improvement include: i) increased use of recycled materials, contingent on customer approval; and ii) increased efficiency of water and electric usage.
- Opportunities - Frencken’s proprietary eco-PVD coating technology is more environmentally friendly than traditional PVD methods. Frencken is optimistic of long-term prospects for this offering.

### Material S issues

- Employee health and safety risks. Frencken benchmarks its occupational safety and health practices against industry best practices. E.g. the Bangi (Malaysia) plant is in compliance with Agilent Supplier Environmental, Health and Safety and Social Responsibility guidelines.
- Employee safety remains of paramount importance for Frencken with proper mitigation measures implemented.
- In 2021, Frencken’s injury rate was 0%. (2019: 0.15%). Employees underwent an average of 1.2-17 hours of training in 2021 across technical, occupational health and safety and strategic topics.
- Male employees account for 66% of the workforce.
- Socioeconomic risks. To ensure smooth business operations, Frencken: i) adheres to all applicable laws and regulations; and ii) upholds strong ethical standards. This safeguards trust with stakeholders and avoids liability due to non-compliance.

### Key G metrics and issues

- The board consists of six directors, of whom one is an executive director (CEO), one is a non-executive, non-independent chairman, and four are independent (67%). All directors are male.
- The nominating, audit and remuneration committees are chaired by independent directors.
- Chairman Mr. Gooi Soon Chai’s deemed stake in the company is c.22%.
- Three independent directors have served more than nine years from date of appointments. Frencken states that their independence is not in any way affected by their length of service.
- Professional background of independent directors includes law, accounting, consultancy and electronics engineering.
- Key management/ directors’ compensation accounted for 3.4%/1.4% of total employee compensation in 2021. (2019: 3.8%/ 1.3%).
- Auditor is Deloitte & Touche LLP which was appointed in 2014.
- Former non-independent non-executive chairman Mr. Larry Low resigned in 2016 and pared his stake from 8.14% to 4.74% in 2018. Mr. Low is the father of fugitive Jho Low. However, this development has no impact to the governance nor operations of the company as current management and board are independent of Mr. Low.

<sup>1</sup>**Risk Rating & Score** - derived by Sustainalytics and assesses the company’s exposure to unmanaged ESG risks. Scores range between 0 - 50 in order of increasing severity with low/high scores & ratings representing negligible/significant risk to the company’s enterprise value, respectively, from ESG-driven financial impacts. <sup>2</sup>**Score Momentum** - indicates changes to the company’s score since the last update - a **negative** integer indicates a company’s improving risk score; a **positive** integer indicates a deterioration. <sup>3</sup>**Controversy Score** - reported periodically by Sustainalytics in the event of material ESG-related incident(s), with the impact severity scores of these events ranging from Category 0-5 (0 - no reports; 1 - negligible risks; ...; 5 - poses serious risks & indicative of potential structural deficiencies at the company).

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Quantitative Parameters (Score: 32)						
	Particulars	Unit	2019	2020	2021	Venture SG (2023)
E	Scope 1 emissions	tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	2,659
	Scope 2 emissions	tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	NA
	<b>Total</b>	<b>tCO2e</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>161,054</b>
	Scope 3 emissions (operational)	tCO2e	NA	NA	NA	NA
	<b>Total</b>	<b>tCO2e</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>161,054</b>
	GHG intensity (Scope 1 and 2)	KgCO2e/emp	NA	NA	NA	26.77
	Energy consumption	%/unit of sales	4.38	NA	NA	43.92
	Water consumption	%/unit of sales	0.11	NA	NA	0.25
	Recycled waste generated	Metric tonnes	17	NA	NA	219
S	% of women in workforce	%	34%	31.82%	32%	55%
	Economic value generated and distributed	SGD'000	767.069	786.107	742.859	312322
	Average training hours by gender (women)	Number	6.3	NA	NA	34.8
	New employees hired by gender (women)	%	NA	NA	NA	16%
	Total training hours	hrs	11499	NA	NA	399591.6
	Key operations assessed for risks related to corruption	%	100	100	100	100
G	MD/CEO salary as % of reported net profit	%	4.72	6.44	2.98	2.41
	Board salary as % of reported net profit	%	2.29	2.25	1.7	0.27
	Independent directors on the Board	%	75%	75%	75%	63%
	Female directors on the Board	%	0	0	25%	43%

Qualitative Parameters (Score: 67)	
a)	Is there an ESG policy in place and is there a standalone ESG committee or is it part of the risk committee? <i>Yes. Frencken added Ethical Sustainable Profitable Growth to its tag line, signalling the start of its sustainability journey called "Frencken*Sustain*Life" (FSL). FSL is its Environment Social Governance programme, managed by its board and key management team, which will prioritize returns to stakeholders.</i>
b)	Is the senior management salary linked to fulfilling ESG targets? <i>Yes. The BSC KPI's are accessed on an annual basis during management review meetings.</i>
c)	Does the company follow the task force of climate related disclosures (TCFD) framework for ESG reporting? <i>Yes</i>
d)	Does the company have a mechanism to capture Scope 3 emissions - which parameters are captured? <i>No</i>
e)	What are the 2-3 key carbon mitigation/water/waste management strategies adopted by the company? <i>For new shipments, Frencken reuses cartons and plastic pallets returned by customers. In this way, it aligns with its customer's efforts in reducing plastic and paper waste to landfill as their global supply chain partner. To reduce their carbon footprint and build greater business sustainability, solar energy panels have been installed at its factories in Chuzhou (China), Selangor (Malaysia) and Thailand.</i>
f)	Does carbon offset form part of the net zero/carbon neutrality target of the company? <i>No</i>

Target (Score: 33)		
Particulars	Target	Achieved
Less than 0.20% of water consumption per sale value	0.20%	NA
Less than 7% of electricity consumption per sale value	7.00%	NA
Briefings to present quarterly and FY results	100%	100%
Carbon neutrality/net zero	NA	NA
<b>Impact</b>		
NA		
<b>Overall Score: 41</b>		
As per our ESG matrix, Frencken Group (FRKN SP) has an overall score of 41.		

ESG score	Weights	Scores	Final Score
Quantitative	50%	32	16
Qualitative	25%	67	17
Target	25%	33	8
<b>Total</b>			<b>41</b>

As per our ESG assessment, FRKN has an established framework, internal policies, and tangible medium/long-term targets but needs to make major headway in improving its quantitative "E" metrics, especially disclosing on GHG emissions. FRKN's overall ESG score is 41, which makes its ESG rating below average in our view (average ESG rating = 50).

FYE 31 Dec	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
<b>Key Metrics</b>					
P/E (reported) (x)	16.0	14.0	26.7	22.8	21.1
Core P/E (x)	13.0	15.1	26.7	22.8	21.1
Core FD P/E (x)	13.0	15.1	26.7	22.9	21.1
P/BV (x)	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
P/NTA (x)	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
Net dividend yield (%)	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
FCF yield (%)	7.3	14.8	1.4	12.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.5	5.1	11.5	9.0	8.4
EV/EBIT (x)	8.0	8.5	18.1	13.7	12.7

**INCOME STATEMENT (SGD m)**

Revenue	794.3	865.1	904.1	967.3	1,035.0
EBITDA	91.3	89.4	92.0	103.0	109.9
Depreciation	(39.8)	(35.9)	(33.5)	(35.3)	(37.1)
Amortisation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT	51.5	53.4	58.5	67.7	72.8
Net interest income / (exp)	(5.5)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Associates & JV	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptionals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other pretax income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pretax profit	46.0	49.4	54.5	63.6	68.7
Income tax	(9.4)	(10.1)	(9.3)	(10.8)	(11.7)
Minorities	0.5	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported net profit	37.1	39.1	45.0	52.6	56.9
Core net profit	37.1	39.1	45.0	52.6	56.9

**BALANCE SHEET (SGD m)**

Cash & Short Term Investments	159.2	161.9	164.6	299.8	299.8
Accounts receivable	137.8	138.9	158.3	159.7	180.6
Inventory	226.5	198.5	228.5	225.5	259.9
Property, Plant & Equip (net)	120.0	117.0	85.8	110.8	135.8
Intangible assets	22.0	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Investment in Associates & JVs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other assets	69.7	99.6	171.4	5.6	29.0
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>735.1</b>	<b>740.2</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>825.7</b>	<b>929.3</b>
ST interest bearing debt	86.5	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7
Accounts payable	94.5	101.9	162.8	118.6	182.3
LT interest bearing debt	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other liabilities	117.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>297.6</b>	<b>261.4</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>341.7</b>
Shareholders Equity	434.0	475.3	506.8	543.6	583.4
Minority Interest	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2
<b>Total shareholder equity</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>478.9</b>	<b>510.6</b>	<b>547.6</b>	<b>587.6</b>
<b>Total liabilities and equity</b>	<b>735.1</b>	<b>740.2</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>825.7</b>	<b>929.3</b>

**CASH FLOW (SGD m)**

Pretax profit	46.0	49.4	54.5	63.6	68.7
Depreciation & amortisation	39.8	35.9	33.5	35.3	37.1
Adj net interest (income)/exp	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in working capital	(29.7)	29.4	(60.2)	123.1	(15.0)
Cash taxes paid	(8.1)	(11.1)	(9.3)	(10.8)	(11.7)
Other operating cash flow	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operations	48.1	103.5	18.5	211.2	79.1
Capex	(13.0)	(16.6)	(2.2)	(60.3)	(62.1)
Free cash flow	35.1	86.9	16.3	150.9	17.1
Dividends paid	(9.7)	(11.1)	(13.5)	(15.8)	(17.1)
Equity raised / (purchased)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in Debt	(5.9)	(31.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other invest/financing cash flow	(0.0)	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effect of exch rate changes	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash flow	23.4	42.5	2.8	135.2	0.0

FYE 31 Dec	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
<b>Key Ratios</b>					
<b>Growth ratios (%)</b>					
Revenue growth	6.9	8.9	4.5	7.0	7.0
EBITDA growth	13.8	(2.2)	2.9	11.9	6.7
EBIT growth	11.2	3.7	9.6	15.7	7.5
Pretax growth	10.8	7.2	10.3	16.8	8.0
Reported net profit growth	14.3	5.4	15.0	16.9	8.1
Core net profit growth	14.3	5.4	15.0	16.9	8.1
<b>Profitability ratios (%)</b>					
EBITDA margin	11.5	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.6
EBIT margin	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.0
Pretax profit margin	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6
Payout ratio	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
<b>DuPont analysis</b>					
Net profit margin (%)	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.5
Revenue/Assets (x)	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Assets/Equity (x)	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
ROAE (%)	8.9	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.1
ROAA (%)	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.5
<b>Liquidity &amp; Efficiency</b>					
Cash conversion cycle	125.8	113.0	96.7	96.7	96.7
Days receivable outstanding	70.0	57.6	59.2	59.2	59.2
Days inventory outstanding	114.0	103.1	98.6	98.6	98.6
Days payables outstanding	58.1	47.7	61.2	61.2	61.2
Dividend cover (x)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Current ratio (x)	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5
<b>Leverage &amp; Expense Analysis</b>					
Asset/Liability (x)	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7
Net gearing (%) (incl perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net gearing (%) (excl. perps)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash
Net interest cover (x)	9.4	13.1	14.4	16.7	17.9
Debt/EBITDA (x)	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Capex/revenue (%)	1.6	1.9	0.2	6.2	6.0
Net debt/ (net cash)	(72.6)	(139.6)	(142.4)	(277.5)	(277.5)

Source: Company; Maybank IBG Research

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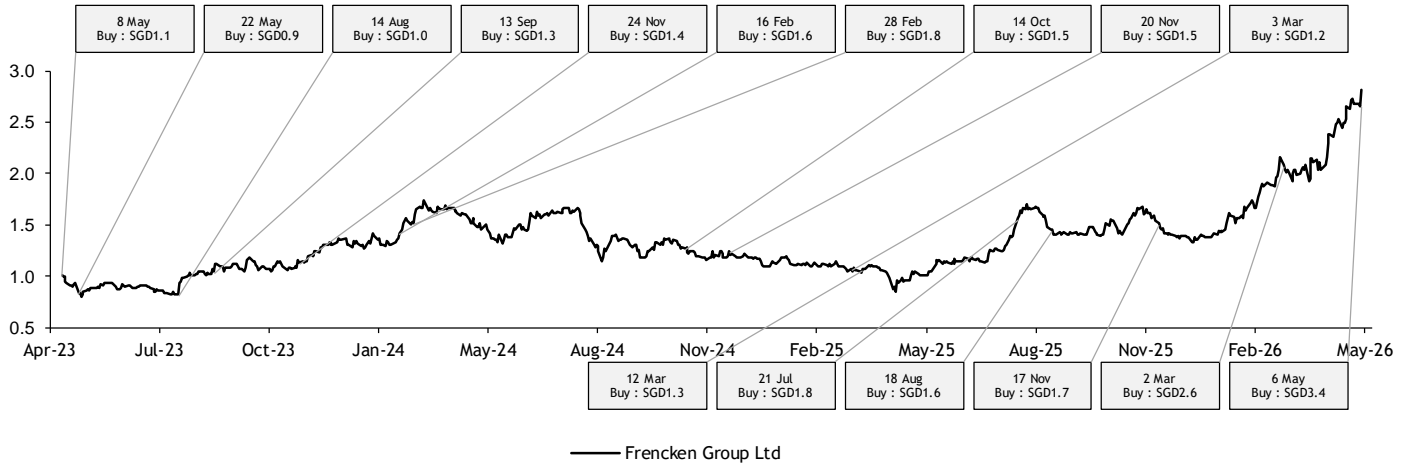
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