

Indonesia Economics

Surprise 25bps BI Hike, Expect 50bps of Further Hikes

Surprise 25bps Hike to Stem Rupiah Slide

On 9 June, Bank Indonesia undertook a surprise 25bps policy rate hike in an off-cycle move, ahead of its scheduled 17-18 June policy review. The latest tightening move comes after the previous month's 50bps hike, taking the BI rate to 5.5%. The deposit facility and lending facility interest rates were also raised by +25bps to 4.25% and 6.25% respectively.

BI is tightening monetary policy to support the rupiah, which has weakened by more than expected. BI characterized rupiah weakness as being caused by ongoing global turmoil, high domestic demand for foreign currency and the outflow of foreign portfolio investment from Indonesia. Accordingly, BI has reacted by increasing bond yields and introducing some incentives to encourage foreign inflows. These include hikes to SRBI interest rates across all 6-, 9- and 12-month tenors; a 10% reduction in the hedging swap rate for foreign investors; reopening the repurchase agreement auction to ensure adequate liquidity; and increasing intensity of spot, NDF and DNDF intervention operations.

Prior to the meeting, the rupiah weakened by 2.4% since the previous BI meeting in May and about 8% year-to-date, with the USDIDR threatening to breach the 18,200 mark. The rupiah recovered modestly by about -0.6%, closing at 18,060 following the surprise rate hike. The 10y government bond yield rose 23bps to 7.5%, the highest since Nov 2022, although later paring its gain to 7.4%.

Foreign reserves fell for a fifth straight month in May to US\$144.9bn, declining US\$1.3bn from April. Gross reserves are at a two-year low, and have fallen some US\$11bn from their Dec 2025 peak.

BI to Hike Further Next Week, Expect 50bps of Policy Rate Hikes by end-2026

We had expected further monetary policy tightening to face resistance from the government, given already intense growth headwinds. Nonetheless, the surprise rate hike today after an emergency meeting, just one week ahead of BI's scheduled June meeting, underscores BI's urgency and resolve to stem currency depreciation. With the Finance Ministry and central bank's joint message to the market at a Parliament press briefing over the weekend (6 June), the government and Bank Indonesia have shown that they are aligned on the need to stabilize the currency. BI Governor Perry said at the briefing that MOF and BI will intensify efforts to stabilize the rupiah and attract inflows.

Bank Indonesia will need to raise interest rates more aggressively to promote inflows, given the overhang on Indonesian assets and the rupiah from regulatory uncertainty, fiscal concerns, high oil prices and a narrowing trade surplus. With US\$11bn of gross FX reserves already expended, BI will not want to rely solely on currency intervention to defend the rupiah.

In addition, headline inflation is expected to temporarily exceed the BI target corridor (1.5%-3.5%) in the coming months (see [Indonesia Economics - Trade Surplus Shrinks to 6-Year Low as Inflation Climbs](#), 3 June 2026).

Accordingly, we drop our call for no additional rate hikes and pencil in a further 50bps of monetary policy tightening this year, which would take the BI rate to 6%, just under its post-pandemic high of 6.25%. The risk is skewed towards additional tightening this year if the Hormuz Strait is not reopened by end-June and oil prices trend upwards. We pencil in that the BI rate will be maintained at 6% in 2027, although we do not rule out easing in the event that the rupiah stabilizes.

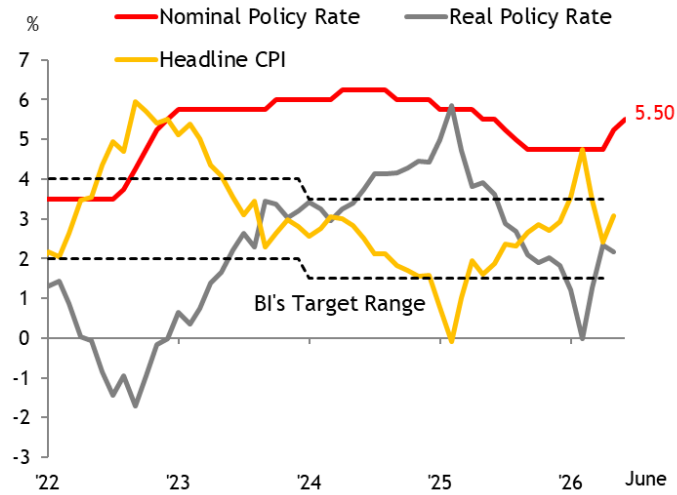
At BI's coming meeting next week, our base case is that BI will deliver a 25bps hike, in line with its rupiah stability bias. We expect a 50bps hike, in the event that the USD/IDR breaches 18,200 in the lead up to 18 June.

Analysts

Brian Lee Shun Rong
(65) 6231 5846
brian.lee1@maybank.com

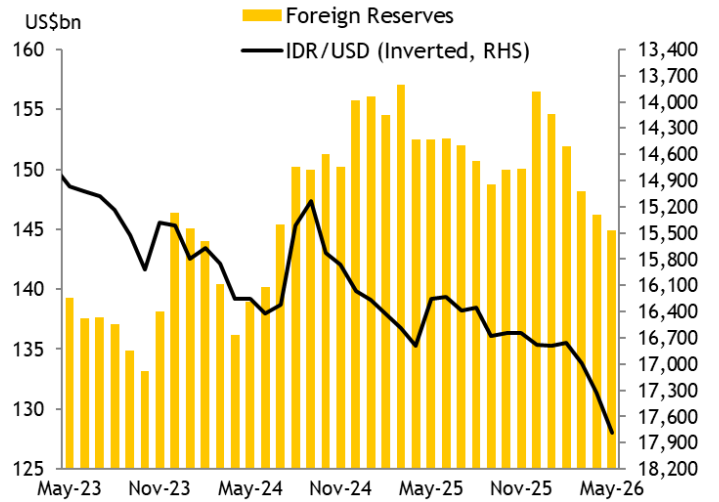
Chua Hak Bin
(65) 6231 5830
chuahb@maybank.com

Fig 1: BI Lifted Policy Rate by 25bps to 5.50% in Off-Cycle Meeting on 9 June, Follows 50bps Hike in May



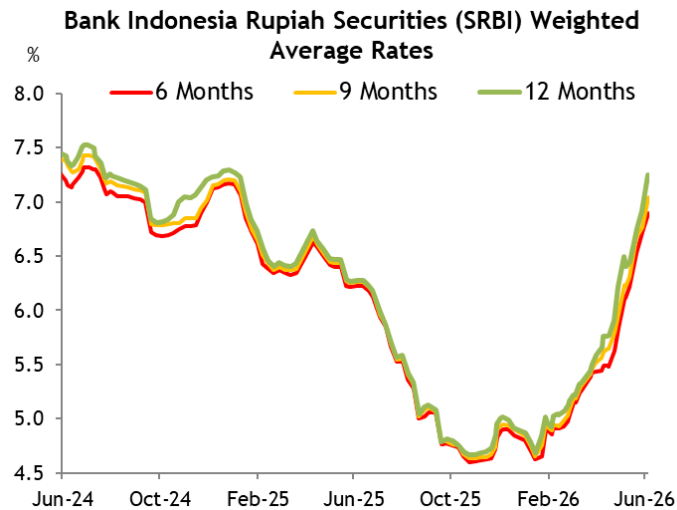
Source: BI, CEIC

Fig 2: FX Reserves Post Longest Losing Streak since 2018, Falling to US\$144.9bn in May



Source: BI, CEIC

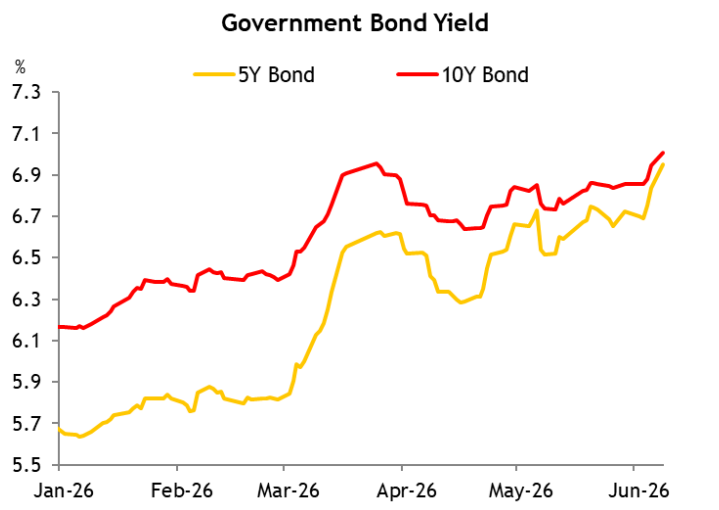
Fig 3: SRBI Rates Rose to Around 7% in Early June, The Highest Level since Jan 2025



Snapshot as of 9 June 2026

Source: BI, CEIC

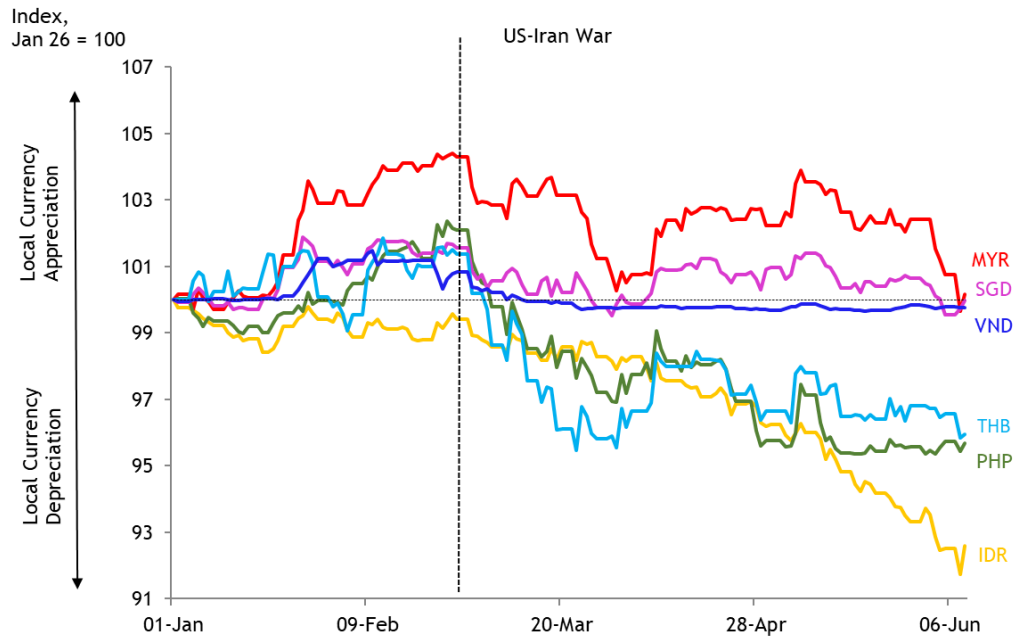
Fig 4: 5-Year Bond Yield Jumped to 7.0% as of 9 June 2026, a Increase of 130bps Year-to-date



Snapshot as of 9 June 2026

Source: BI, CEIC

Fig 5: Rupiah Has Recovered Modestly Post-25bps Hike on 9 June But Remaining Worst Performer in ASEAN-6 with -7.4% YTD Loss



Snapshot as of 09 June

Source: Bloomberg

Table 1: Indonesia - Key Macroeconomic Indicators

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026F	2027F
Real GDP (%)	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
Private Consumption (%)	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1
Government Consumption (%)	(4.4)	3.0	6.8	2.5	6.0	5.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (%)	3.9	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.2
Exports of Goods & Services (%)	16.2	1.7	6.9	7.0	5.8	6.5
Imports of Goods & Services (%)	15.0	(1.2)	8.2	4.8	5.2	5.6
Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	1.0	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(1.0)	(0.7)
Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	(2.4)	(1.7)	(2.3)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)
Inflation Rate (% , period average)	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.0
Unemployment Rate (% , end-period)	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
Exchange Rate (per USD, end-period)	15,568	15,399	16,132	16,690	17,000	17,000
BI Policy Rate (% p.a., end-period)	5.5	6.0	6.0	4.75	6.0	6.0

Note: Unemployment rate is released bi-annually, in February and August.

Source: CEIC, Maybank IBG Research

Research Offices

ECONOMICS

Suhaimi ILIAS
Chief Economist
Malaysia | Philippines | Global
(603) 2297 8682
suhaimi_ilias@maybank-ib.com

CHUA Hak Bin
Regional Thematic Macroeconomist
(65) 6231 5830
chuahb@maybank.com

Erica TAY
China | Thailand
(65) 6231 5844
erica.tay@maybank.com

Brian LEE Shun Rong
Indonesia | Singapore | Vietnam
(65) 6231 5846
brian.lee@maybank.com

Azril ROSLI
Malaysia | Philippines | Global
(603) 2082 6818
azril.rosti@maybank-ib.com

Luong Thu Huong
(65) 6231 8467
hana.thuhoang@maybank.com

FX

Saktiandi SUPAAT
Head of FX Research
(65) 6320 1379
saktiandi@maybank.com

Fiona LIM
(65) 6320 1374
fionallim@maybank.com

Alan LAU, CFA
(65) 6320 1378
alanlau@maybank.com

Shaun LIM
(65) 6320 1371
shaunlim@maybank.com

STRATEGY

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN
ASEAN
(603) 2297 8783
anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

FIXED INCOME

Winson PHOON, FCA
Head of Fixed Income
(65) 6231 5831
winsonphoon@maybank.com

SE THO Mun Yi, CFA
(603) 2630 2541
munyi.st@maybank-ib.com

Erine YU
(603) 2074 7606
erine.yu@maybank.com

PORTFOLIO STRATEGY

ONG Seng Yeow
(65) 6231 5839
ongsengyeow@maybank.com

Sean LIM
(852) 2297 8888
lim.tzekhang@maybank.com

Benjamin HO
(852) 2268 0641
benjaminhoyin.ho@maybank.com

MBG SUSTAINABILITY RESEARCH

Jigar SHAH
Head of Sustainability Research
(91) 22 4223 2632
jigars@maybank.com

Neerav DALAL
(91) 22 4223 2606
neerav@maybank.com

REGIONAL EQUITIES

Anand PATHMAKANTHAN
Head of Regional Equity Research
(603) 2297 8783
anand.pathmakanthan@maybank-ib.com

WONG Chew Hann, CA
Head of ASEAN Equity Research
(603) 2297 8686
wchewh@maybank-ib.com

MALAYSIA

LIM Sue Lin, Head of Research
(603) 2297 8612
suetin.lim@maybank-ib.com
• Equity Strategy

Desmond CH'NG, BFP, FCA
(603) 2297 8680
desmond.chng@maybank-ib.com
• Banking & Finance • Insurance

ONG Chee Ting, CA
(603) 2297 8678
ct.ong@maybank-ib.com
• Plantations - Regional

YIN Shao Yang, CPA
(603) 2297 8916
samuel.y@maybank-ib.com
• Gaming - Regional • Construction
• Aviation • Non-Bank Financials

TAN Chi Wei, CFA
(603) 2297 8690
chiwei.t@maybank-ib.com
• Utilities • Telcos

WONG Wei Sum, CFA
(603) 2297 8679
weisum@maybank-ib.com
• Property • Glove

Jade TAM
(603) 2297 8687
jade.tam@maybank-ib.com
• Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Nur Farah SYIFAA
(603) 2297 8675
nurfarahsyifaa.mohamadfuad@maybank-ib.com
• REITs

LOH Yan Jin
(603) 2297 8687
lohyanjin.loh@maybank-ib.com
• Ports • Automotive

Jeremie YAP
(603) 2297 8688
jeremie.yap@maybank-ib.com
• Oil & Gas • Petrochemicals

Nur Natasha ARIZA
(603) 2297 8691
natashaariza.aizarizal@maybank-ib.com
• Healthcare • Media

Lucas SIM
(603) 2082 6824
lucas.sim@maybank-ib.com
• Technology (EMS)

THONG Kei Jun
(603) 2297 8677
keijun.thong@maybank-ib.com
• Renewable Energy

Justin YEOH
(603) 2082 8676
justin.yeoh@maybank-ib.com
• Technology (Software)

TEE Sze Chiah Head of Retail Research
(603) 2082 6858
szechiah.t@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Amirah AZMI
(603) 2082 8769
amirah.azmi@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Aseela ZAHARI
(603) 2082 8767
aseela.za@maybank-ib.com
• Retail Research

Amirul RUSYDY, CMT
(603) 2297 8694
rusydy.azizi@maybank.com
• Chartist

SINGAPORE

Thilan WICKRAMASINGHE Head of Research
(65) 6231 5840
thilanw@maybank.com
• Strategy • Consumer
• Banking & Finance - Regional

Eric ONG
(65) 6231 5849
ericong@maybank.com
• Healthcare • Transport • SMIDs

Jarick SEET
(65) 6231 5848
jarick.seet@maybank.com
• Technology • SMIDs

Krishna GUHA
(65) 6231 5842
krishna.guha@maybank.com
• REITs • Industrials

Hussaini SAIFEE
(65) 6231 5837
hussaini.saiffee@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet • Consumer

TOH Xuan Hao
(65) 6231 5820
xuanhao.toh@maybank.com
• Financials • SMIDs

LIU Miaomiao
(65) 6231 5845
miaomiao.liu@maybank.com
• REITs

PHILIPPINES

Kervin Laurence SISAYAN Head of Research
(63) 2 5322 5005
kervin.sisayan@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banking & Finance • Telcos

Daphne SZE
(63) 2 5322 5008
daphne.sze@maybank.com
• Consumer

Raffy MENDOZA
(63) 2 5322 5010
joseraphael.mendoza@maybank.com
• Property • REITs • Gaming

Germaine GUIATO
(63) 2 5322 5006
germaine.guinto@maybank.com
• Utilities

Ronalyn Joyce LALIMO
(63) 2 5322 5009
rona.lalimo@maybank.com
• Industrials • Tourism

VIETNAM

Quan Trong Thanh Head of Research
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8184
thanh.quan@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banks

Hoang Huy, CFA
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8181
hoanghuy@maybank.com
• Strategy • Technology

Le Nguyen Nhat Chuyen
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8082
chuyen.le@maybank.com
• Oil & Gas • Logistics

Nguyen Thi Sony Tra Mi
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8084
trami.nguyen@maybank.com
• Consumer Discretionary

Tran Thi Thanh Nhan
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8088
nhan.tran@maybank.com
• Consumer Staples

Nguyen Le Tuan Loi
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8182
loi.nguyen@maybank.com
• Property

Nguyen Thanh Hai
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8081
thanhhai.nguyen@maybank.com
• Industrials

Vu Viet Linh
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8201
vietlinh.vu@maybank.com
• Strategy

Nguyen Thanh Lam
(84 28) 44 555 888 ext 8086
thanhlam.nguyen@maybank.com
• Retail Research

INDONESIA

Jeffrosenberg CHENLIM Head of Research
(62) 21 8066 8680
jeffrosenberg.lim@maybank.com
• Strategy • Banking & Finance • Property

Willy GOUTAMA
(62) 21 8066 8688
willy.goutama@maybank.com
• Consumer

Etta Rusdiana PUTRA
(62) 21 8066 8683
etta.putra@maybank.com
• Telcos • Internet • Construction

Paulina MARGARETA
(62) 21 8066 8690
paulina.tjoa@maybank.com
• Autos • Healthcare

Hasan BARAKWAN
(62) 21 8066 2694
hasan.barakwan@maybank.com
• Metals & Mining • Oil & Gas

Faiq ASAD
(62) 21 8066 8692
faiq.asad@maybank.com
• Banking & Finance

Kevin HALIM
(62) 21 8066 2687
kevin.halim@maybank.com
• Property • Cement

Satriawan HARYONO, CEWA, CTA
(62) 21 8066 8682
satriawan@maybank.com
• Chartist

THAILAND

Chak REUNGSINPINYA Head of Research
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1399
chak.reungsinpinya@maybank.com
• Strategy • Energy

Jesada TECHAHUSDIN, CFA
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1395
jesada.t@maybank.com
• Banking & Finance

Wasu MATTANAPOTCHANART
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1392
wasu.m@maybank.com
• Telcos • Technology (Software) • REITs
• Property • Consumer Discretionary

Suttatip PEERASUB
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1430
suttatip.p@maybank.com
• Consumer Staples & Discretionary

Natchaphon RODJANAROWAN
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1393
natchaphon.rodjanarowan@maybank.com
• Utilities • Property

Boonyakorn AMORNSANK
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1394
boonyakorn.amornsank@maybank.com
• Services (Hotels, Transport)

Nontapat SAHAKITPINYO
(66) 2658 5000 ext 2352
nontapat.sahakitpinyo@maybank.com
• Healthcare • Construction • Insurance
• Industrial Estate

Yugi TAKESHIMA
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1530
yugi.takeshima@maybank.com
• Technology (EMS & Semicon) • Automotive
• Industrials

Tanida JIRAPORNKASEMSUK
(66) 2658 5000 ext 1396
tanida.jirapornkasemsuk@maybank.com
• Food & Beverage

Aomsub NGOWSIRI
(66) 2658 5000 ext 2518
aomsub.ngowsiri@maybank.com
• Industrials

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 **Malaysia**

Maybank Investment Bank Berhad
(A Participating Organisation of
Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad)
33rd Floor, Menara Maybank,
100 Jalan Tun Perak,
50050 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: (603) 2059 1888;
Fax: (603) 2078 4194

Stockbroking Business:
Level 8, Tower C, Dataran Maybank,
No.1, Jalan Maarof
59000 Kuala Lumpur
Tel: (603) 2297 8888
Fax: (603) 2282 5136

 **Singapore**

Maybank Securities Pte Ltd
Maybank Research Pte Ltd
50 North Canal Road
Singapore 059304

Tel: (65) 6336 9090

 **Indonesia**

PT Maybank Sekuritas Indonesia
Sentral Senayan III, 22nd Floor
Jl. Asia Afrika No. 8
Gelora Bung Karno, Senayan
Jakarta 10270, Indonesia

Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188

Fax: (62) 21 2557 1189

 **Thailand**

Maybank Securities (Thailand) PCL
999/9 The Offices at Central World,
20th - 21st Floor,
Rama 1 Road Pathumwan,
Bangkok 10330, Thailand

Tel: (66) 2 658 6817 (sales)

Tel: (66) 2 658 6801 (research)

 **London**

Maybank Securities (London) Ltd
PNB House
77 Queen Victoria Street
London EC4V 4AY, UK

Tel: (44) 20 7332 0221

Fax: (44) 20 7332 0302

 **India**

MIB Securities India Pte Ltd
1101, 11th floor, A Wing, Kanakia
Wall Street, Chakala, Andheri -
Kurla Road, Andheri East,
Mumbai City - 400 093, India

Tel: (91) 22 6623 2600

Fax: (91) 22 6623 2604

 **Vietnam**

Maybank Securities Limited
Floor 10, Pearl 5 Tower,
5 Le Quy Don Street,
Vo Thi Sau Ward, District 3
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Tel : (84) 28 44 555 888

Fax : (84) 28 38 271 030

 **Hong Kong**

MIB Securities (Hong Kong)
Limited
28/F, Lee Garden Three,
1 Sunning Road, Causeway Bay,
Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2268 0800

Fax: (852) 2877 0104

 **Philippines**

Maybank Securities Inc
17/F, Tower One & Exchange
Plaza
Ayala Triangle, Ayala Avenue
Makati City, Philippines 1200

Tel: (63) 2 8849 8888

Fax: (63) 2 8848 5738

 **Sales Trading**
Indonesia

Helen Widjaja
helen.widjaja@maybank.com
Tel: (62) 21 2557 1188

Philippines

Keith Roy
keith_roy@maybank.com
Tel: (63) 2 5322 3184

London

Greg Smith
gsmith@maybank.com
Tel: (44) 207 332 0221

India

Sanjay Makhija
sanjaymakhija@maybank.com
Tel: (91) 22 6623 2629

www.maybank.com/investment-banking
www.maybank-keresearch.com